



The Guidon  
2000-2001

## 2000-2001 GUIDON STAFF

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# THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS 2000 - 2001



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# ***MEMBERS OF THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS: THIS WILL BE YOUR ALMA MATER***

We do not pretend to completely familiarize you with The Citadel in this short booklet. We can present the facts which you will learn and remember always with pride. We will explain the regulations, the schedules and programs and we will list the names of important personages. Yet, in the last analysis, your presence here is the only way in which you will truly understand what is meant when we speak of "The Whole Person."

This can be said, however, before passing on the contents of this book: If at The Citadel the way looks long and hard to the new recruit, you have only to remember that when the diploma is earned at graduation, you can truthfully say that your education was broad and thorough and your military foundation, sound. In addition, your character, if you have adhered to the regulations and principles of honor governing every cadet's life, has been molded so that you are the type of person which The Citadel has always been justly proud of graduating.

Enter, with the knowledge that a fine old military college is proud to welcome you into the Fourth Class.

THE CADET ACTIVITIES STAFF



## **MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT TO THE CLASS OF 2004**

Welcome to The Citadel. As members of the Class of 2004 you will soon be starting one of the greatest adventures of your lives. The Citadel demands much of its students in terms of intellectual rigor, physical stamina, and honorable behavior. Your opportunities for personal growth will be limited only

by your willingness to make the effort to improve with each new challenge.

As cadets, you will work harder than you ever thought possible. You will develop lasting bonds with classmates who will support your efforts and applaud your successes. You will experience the rewards of commitment, the value of personal honor, and the confidence that comes from a disciplined lifestyle. You will emerge from this great adventure equipped with the mettle to provide the educated, responsible, and principled leadership that the country needs from your generation.

You have earned, by the timing of your admission, a unique place and a special responsibility in the history of this institution. You will become part of the lasting traditions of personal integrity, patriotism, and service that have distinguished Citadel graduates for the past 154 years. Together we will build on those steadfast principles, bolstered by the solid foundation they comprise, while preparing to meet the challenges of the 21st Century.

John Southy Grinalds  
Major General, U.S. Marine Corps (Retired)  
President

# **MAJOR GENERAL JOHN SOUTHY GRINALDS PRESIDENT OF THE CITADEL**

Major General John Southy Grinalds, United States Marine Corps (Retired), was named eighteenth President of The Citadel on his 59th birthday, January 5, 1997.

With family roots deep in the Eastern Shore of Virginia, General Grinalds was born in Baltimore, Maryland, in 1938. His family moved to Macon, Georgia, when he was ten years old. By the time he graduated from high school, General Grinalds had become a class officer, an all-state football player, an honor student, and colonel of the Junior ROTC unit.

Appointed to the United States Military Academy, General Grinalds was graduated with honors in 1959, earning a BS degree. General Grinalds continued his education at Brasenose College, Oxford University as a Rhodes Scholar earning bachelor's and master's degrees in geography and, once again, was graduated with honors. General Grinalds served as a White House Fellow in 1971 and completed his MBA at Harvard Business School with distinction in 1974.

Serving with the Department of Defense Systems Analysis Office during the late 1960s, General Grinalds became a manpower planning analyst—a field in which he developed an expertise used throughout his military career.



General Grinalds has served abroad in the Mediterranean region, the Panama Canal Zone, Japan, Belgium, and for two tours of duty in Vietnam. During one of those tours, General Grinalds was awarded a Silver Star for heroism in combat. From 1982 to 1985, General Grinalds served as special assistant to the Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, working in delicate negotiations between NATO and the French military. Because of his outstanding service there, French President Francois Mitterand inducted him into the Legion d'Honneur, a rare honor for an American colonel.

In 1986, General Grinalds received the rank of brigadier general before beginning an assignment serving the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. He was later promoted to major general and, in 1989, was appointed the commanding general of the Marine Corps Recruit Depot in San Diego, California, a position he held until his retirement in 1991.

General Grinalds then became the seventh headmaster of one of the South's most prestigious boys' preparatory schools, Woodberry Forest School, Woodberry Forest, Virginia, where he served until coming to The Citadel.

General Grinalds married Norwood Dennis, his childhood sweetheart from Macon, in 1962. Mrs. Grinalds is a graduate of Salem College in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. They have four children: Drummond, a 1986 Harvard graduate; Southy, a 1987 Graduate of Harvard; Kate, a 1991 graduate of the University of Georgia; and Allen, who completed the United States Naval Academy in 1994.

General Grinalds is active in a number of organizations. He is a member of the Senior Board of Directors of the Brasenose College Charitable Foundation, a trustee of Porter-Gaud School, a member of the Executive Board of the Coastal Carolina Council, Boy Scouts of America and has membership in the Officers' Christian Fellowship, the White House Fellows Association, the Association of American Rhodes Scholars, and the Sons of the American Revolution. He is a former trustee of Hampden-Sydney College and the Madeira School and has served as a member of the Virginia and South Carolina state selection committees for the Rhodes Scholarship Trust.

## **MESSAGE FROM THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR ACADEMIC AFFAIRS AND DEAN OF THE COLLEGE**



On behalf of our faculty, I want to welcome you to The Citadel. You have made a life changing decision. The Citadel experience is unique. It affords you an exceptional opportunity to develop your fullest potential academically, morally, spiritually, and physically. The focus is on the whole person in a learning environment that emphasizes responsibility, honor, and

integrity.

Relatively few choose this “road less traveled” because it is a demanding one. But those who do make this choice find a new level of opportunity, self-confidence, and fulfillment that far exceeds their expectations.

The Citadel experience is a team effort. The faculty, your advisor, and all of us in Academic Affairs are a part of that team. We want you to succeed, and we stand ready to assist you. The faculty-student relationship is a special one. As faculty members, we endeavor

to create in our students a level of excitement about the academic disciplines that rivals the love we have for our own chosen field of study. Our faculty are dedicated to the teaching-learning process, and our greatest reward is to see highly-motivated students grow and develop.

We view learning as a journey not a destination. You and your family have already made a significant commitment to that journey. Now we join you for these next four years on that journey which we hope will be lifelong and very rewarding for you.

Our goal is not just to teach facts. Our goal on this part of the journey is to assist you in enhancing your abilities to think, to analyze, to communicate, to value, and to be tolerant of diverse philosophies. In addition, we want to increase your capacity for and interest in learning as a lifelong activity. You play a major role in how well we succeed at this goal. The more prepared you are on a daily basis, the more rewarding will be the journey for all of us. I urge you to remain focused and to make a significant investment in your future during these next four years. Such an investment has made the difference for thousands of graduates from The Citadel who "wear the ring."

I look forward to being a part of your journey while you are here. And, I look forward to learning about your success as a graduate of The Citadel.

Harrison S. Carter  
Brigadier General, SCM  
Vice President for Academic Affairs  
and Dean of the College



# COMMANDANT'S MESSAGE



Congratulations on your decision to attend The Citadel. This decision carries with it an understanding that The Citadel is unique. The Citadel will challenge each of you mentally, physically and emotionally so that each of you will grow stronger and understand yourself completely. Leadership excellence is based on this understanding. The four dimensions of a cadet's character development include intellectual, physical, spiritual and military. This philosophy serves as the objective for the balanced development of each cadet.

The military environment at The Citadel is the foundation for developing *esprit de corps* and self discipline. The standards for cadet behavior are clearly outlined in the *Blue Book* (cadet regulations), *The White Book* (functions and procedures), *The Red Book* (the Fourth Class System Manual), *The Guidon*, and the *Honor Manual*. These documents must be thoroughly understood by each of you during your early weeks of training at The Citadel.

The fourth class year is the most demanding and rewarding year at The Citadel. Your decision to attend The Citadel indicated that you are a cut above the

average high school graduate. You must now commit yourself to not only completing the fourth class year, but excelling at each of the dimensions of the Citadel philosophy.

I look forward to having the opportunity to meet you and assist you in the process of developing into a Citadel cadet and graduate.

James E. Mace, '63  
Brigadier General, USA, Retired  
Commandant of Cadets

# CADET REGIMENTAL COMMANDER



## Members of the Class of 2004

Congratulations on making the most important decision of your lives thus far. By electing to attend the Citadel you have already demonstrated a willingness to accept challenge that will serve you well in any walk of life. This institution is without equal anywhere in the world and as members of the incoming fourth class you will share in the responsibility to uphold that reputation.

Life as a fourth class cadet will be difficult. The system is designed to test you and show you that limitations exist only where we create them. By submitting yourself willingly to the leadership that my officers and NCOs provide, you will experience this growth. Some of you may become homesick and have second thoughts about your choice to come here. That is a natural reaction to the fundamental changes in lifestyle that you will experience. During times such as these you have two things to help you make it through, your personal resolve and the strength of your bond with your classmates. The difficulty of every task will increase tenfold if you do not learn to work together and operate as a team. Determination and selflessness alone will lead to your success.

As an institution of higher learning our primary mission here is education. This must also become your

leading priority. Always bear in mind that academic achievement is the single most important factor to potential employers, whether civil or military.

In closing I offer you these words of inspiration attributed to Ikuno Oribe, a samurai of the 18th century:

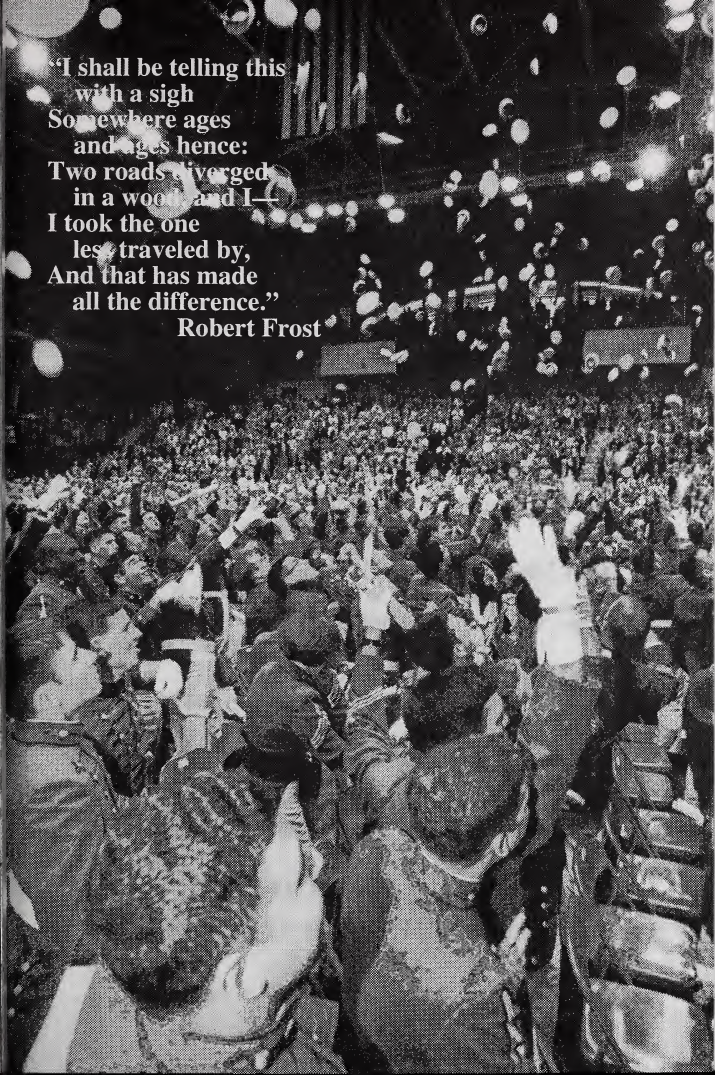
"If a retainer will just think about what he is to do for the day at hand, he will be able to do anything. If it is a single day's work, one should be able to put up with it. Tomorrow, too, is but a single day."

C.D. Wilson  
Regimental Commander



"I shall be telling this  
with a sigh  
Somewhere ages  
and ages hence:  
Two roads diverged  
in a wood, and I—  
I took the one  
less traveled by,  
And that has made  
all the difference."

Robert Frost



## **II. ORGANIZATION**

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Capt. Robert W. Loftin, SCM ..... *Administrative*  
*Assistant to the President*



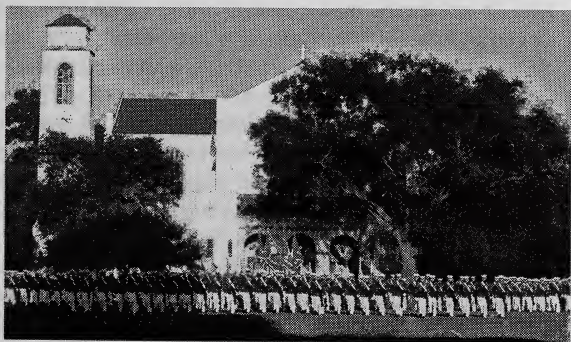
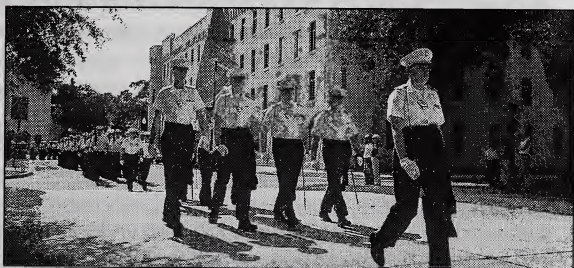
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 Mr. Tommy B. Hunter ..... *Cadet Store*  
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 Mrs. Vera Mims ..... *Gift Shop*  
 Mr. Ricardo Gutierrez ..... *Tailor Shop*



### III. THE CITADEL MISSION

The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, is a state-supported four-year comprehensive college. Throughout its history, The Citadel's primary purpose has been to educate undergraduates as members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets. The school strives to prepare these undergraduates for postgraduate positions of leadership through academic programs of recognized excellence supported by the best features of a structured military environment. The cadet lifestyle provides an environment which supports the growth and development of character, physical fitness, and moral and spiritual principles.

A complementary purpose of The Citadel, realized through the College of Graduate and Professional Studies, is to serve the citizens of the Lowcountry and the State of South Carolina through both undergraduate and graduate degree programs, application and utilization of research, and a broad range of professional development opportunities. The same faculty and academic support services are used in both programs.

The Citadel supports South Carolina's diverse system of higher education, through which all students can reach their educational objectives. In accomplishing its mission, The Citadel attempts to attract the best possible students from its respective service areas. For the Corps of Cadets, a coeducational, residential program of approximately 2,000, the primary service area is regional, with approximately 50% of each fourth class coming from South Carolina, although the reputa-

tion of the school does bring a number of students from all parts of the United States and many foreign countries. The primary service area for the coeducational College of Graduate and Professional Studies is the South Carolina Lowcountry. Through its undergraduate and graduate programs, the College of Graduate and Professional Studies is prepared to serve a degree-seeking population of approximately 2000.

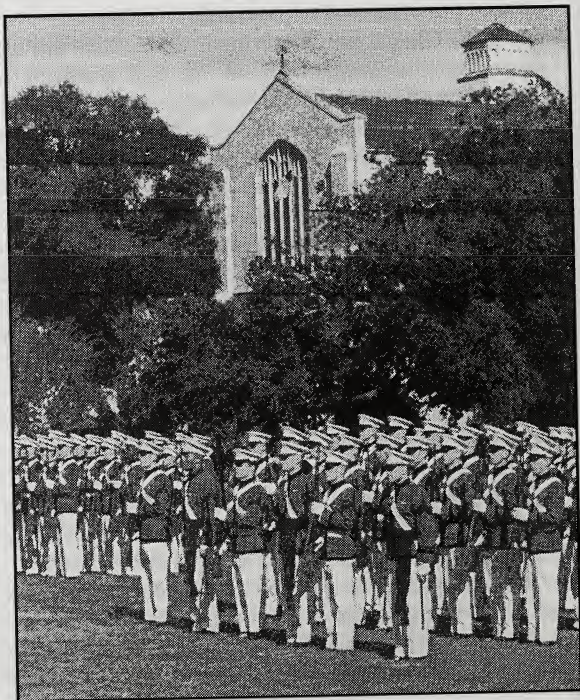
The Citadel provides a quality education through extensive grounding in liberal arts and sciences. Its primary emphasis is on undergraduate education through a wide range of baccalaureate degree programs in the humanities, social and natural sciences, business administration, engineering, and education. The college's graduate programs offer degrees at the master's and specialist levels. Meeting the needs of the South Carolina Lowcountry in terms of instruction, public service, and research, including such initiatives as cooperative programs with other educational institutions, is an important part of The Citadel's mission.

The Citadel strives to produce graduates who have insight into issues, ideas, and values that are of importance to society. It is equally important that Citadel graduates are capable of both critical and creative thinking, have effective communication skills, can apply abstract concepts to concrete situations, and possess the methodological skills needed to gather and analyze information.

The Citadel recognizes that the excellence of its educational programs is dependent upon the quality of its faculty. It also acknowledges and endorses the teacher-scholar ideal: that Citadel faculty will address audi-



ences beyond the immediate confines of the college by sharing their knowledge with other scholars and with the public. Traditionally, such sharing is accomplished through teaching and lecturing, researching, writing, publishing, and public service.



# **THE HISTORY OF THE CITADEL**

## **ORIGINS OF THE CITADEL**

**1783-1842**

The name Citadel evokes images of military might and strength. Before its use as the Citadel Academy beginning in 1842, the site of the institution had been used for military purposes by both the state and federal governments dating back to colonial times.

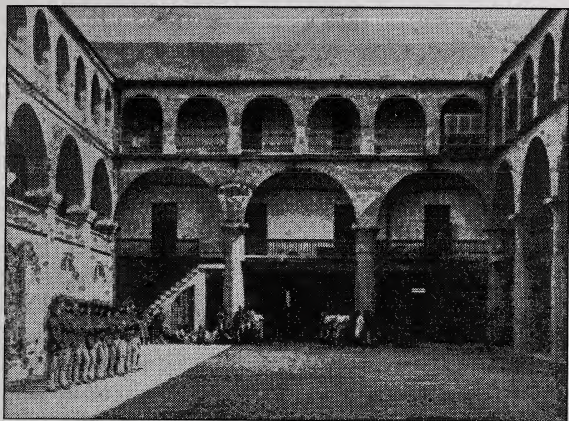
As the economy of South Carolina diversified to include the cultivation of crops other than rice, a building was needed for the "inspection of tobacco." It was on this site, in downtown Charleston, that such a building was built in 1790. On February 22, 1797, the two regiments of the city were reviewed by President George Washington near the "Tobacco Inspection" on what was later known as the Citadel Green, now known as Marion Square.

In December, 1822, the legislature passed "An Act to Establish a Competent Force as a Municipal Guard for the Protection of the City of Charleston and Vicinity." Marion Square was selected for an arsenal and guard house and in 1829, the building which was to be known as the Citadel was completed. The state and city authorities requested that it be garrisoned by United States troops from Fort Moultrie. The Nullification Crises of 1832 and the growing schism between North and South caused the state to request the withdrawal of United States troops in 1832, and the facility was garrisoned by South Carolina troops for the next ten years.

## **ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CITADEL ACADEMY 1842**

In November 1842 Governor John P. Richardson proposed that the state troops garrisoning the Arsenal in Columbia and The Citadel in Charleston be replaced by cadets of state military schools. The cadets were to be appointed by competitive examinations from each county in the state and would receive a free education in exchange for performing military duties at the two institutions. Other cadets could attend at their own expense. A well-educated and well-trained nucleus of potential military leaders would thus be available to the state should the need arise.

On December 20, 1842, the South Carolina General Assembly passed the legislation establishing The South Carolina Military Academy which consisted of the Arsenal Academy in Columbia and The Citadel Academy in Charleston. Each school was separate but both were governed by a single Board of Visitors. To the first Chair of the Board of Visitors, General James Jones, goes much of the credit for shaping the early character of the schools. The cadets received a military education which provided them with both an education in the arts and sciences to serve the state in time of peace and military training to prepare them for service in time of war.



## **THE EARLY YEARS**

### **1843-1860**

On March 20, 1843, twenty cadets reported to The Citadel Academy and fourteen to the Arsenal Academy. During the first three years both institutions operated on an equal basis. Beginning in 1845, only first year cadets attended the Arsenal Academy while The Citadel Academy served as a four year college.

The academic year began on New Year's Day, and commencement was held in late November. The cadets did not receive a furlough during the month of December since it was required that a sufficient number of cadets remain to perform their military duties. The first Superintendent of The Citadel Academy was Captain William F. Graham, a graduate of the United States Military Academy at West Point.





CITADEL ACADEMY, 1850.

The first graduation was held on November 20, 1846, in the midst of preparations for the Mexican War. The first Honor Graduate was Charles Courtney Tew, who would later fall at the Battle of Antietam in 1862 at the head of his regiment, the 2d North Carolina Infantry, on the eve of receiving his promotion to brigadier general.

The Citadel cadets trained the Palmetto Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers. This regiment's flag, first introduced at The Citadel, was the first to fly over Mexico City after its fall in 1847. Another member of the first graduating class, William J. Magill, served as a lieutenant in the 3d U.S. Dragoons under General Zachary Taylor during the Mexican War.

The curriculum included courses in modern and South Carolina history, French, geometry, trigonometry, calculus, astronomy, military and civil engineering, physics, chemistry, intellectual and moral philosophy, political economy, international law, and infantry and artillery tactics.

From March 1 through December 1, either artillery or infantry drill was held each day except Saturday



and Sunday. On Saturday, the cadets stood room inspection and inspection under arms, and on Sunday all cadets attended chapel.

The Association of Graduates was founded on November 19, 1853, and the first president was Charles C. Tew, the First Honor Graduate of the first graduating class of 1846.

During the antebellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were made. On five separate occasions, in 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856, the Corps was threatened by outbreaks of yellow fever.

Discipline and academic requirements were strict during this era as the reputation of the college as an elite institution was established. Of the 550 cadets who attended The Citadel and The Arsenal during the first decade, twenty-two percent failed academically and twenty percent were dismissed for misconduct.

## **THE BLAST OF WAR 1860-1865**

After the secession of South Carolina from the Union in December 1860, Citadel graduates and cadets took part in the defense of Charleston Harbor before the formation of the Confederate government.

Major Ellison Capers, Class of 1857, was one of the first emissaries from the new government of South Carolina to Fort Sumter when the Union garrison evacuated Fort Moultrie on December 26, 1860, and occupied the unfinished fort in Charleston Harbor.

On January 9, 1861, Citadel cadets stationed on Morris Island fired the first hostile shots of The War Between the States. The federal steamship *Star of the West* had been sent to resupply Fort Sumter by President James Buchanan. A battery of four guns, all manned by cadets, repulsed the ship before its mission could be completed. The *New York Evening Post* reported, "The military men on board highly complimented the South Carolinians on their shooting in this first attempt. They say it was well done; that all that was needed was a little better range, which they probably could have obtained in a few minutes. Their line was perfect; and the opinion is expressed that some one who knew his business had charge of the guns."

Citadel graduates later took part in the bombardment of Fort Sumter as the conflict erupted on April 12, 1861. During the war, most living graduates served the Confederacy. Brigadier General E. M. Law, Class of 1856, distinguished himself at Manassas and Gettysburg, where he assumed command of a division at Little Round Top after John B. Hood was wounded. Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, formerly a brigade commander in Pickett's Division and favorite of General Longstreet, was killed at the Battle of the Wilderness in 1864. Two other graduates, Johnson Hagood and Ellison Capers, also served as brigadier generals, along with nineteen colonels, eleven lieutenant colonels, eighteen majors and numerous junior officers and enlisted men. Of the 224 graduates living during the war, 209 served in the Confederate forces. Forty-nine graduates died for the South during the war.

Citadel graduates were present in all major battles of the war including First Manassas, Shiloh, Vicksburg, Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Atlanta, and Petersburg. Captain J. F. Hart, Class of 1857, served in the Horse Artillery under Major General J.E.B. Stuart, and Lieutenant James Thruston, a member of the *Star of the West* Battery, served in the Confederate Marines.

During the war, Citadel cadets took part in eight engagements in defense of Charleston and South Carolina, earning the eight gray battle streamers on the Citadel Regimental Colors. In the Battle of Tulifinny, cadets from both The Citadel and The Arsenal fought together as the Battalion of State Cadets. During this engagement, one Confederate soldier declared of the cadets, "Damned if they don't fight like Hood's Texicans." The forces under General Sherman were delayed for ten days while the city of Savannah was evacuated.

The pike on the regimental colors carries battle streamers for the following campaigns and engagements:

Star of the West, January 9, 1861

Wappoo Cut, November 1861

James Island, June 1862

Charleston and Vicinity, July to October 1863

James Island, June 1864

Tulifinny, December 1864

James Island, December 1864 to February 1865

Williamston, May 1865

Confederate States Army

On June 9, 1862, thirty-six cadets left The Citadel and were dismissed by the Board of Visitors. Tired of the college routine, these ex-cadets joined the Sixth Regiment of S.C. Cavalry under Col. Hugh Aiken and were known as the Cadet Company or Cadet Rangers. They fought in at least twelve battles from 1863-1865 earning laurels for bravery and professionalism. One of these, the Battle of Trevilian Station, 1864, was considered one of the bloodiest Cavalry engagements of the war.

Not only were Citadel cadets and graduates involved at the beginning of the war in the Star of the West and Fort Sumter battles, they were present at its end. Robert M. Sims, Class of 1856, a major on the staff of Lieutenant General Longstreet, carried the flag of truce from General Longstreet to Major General Custer at Appomatox Court House.

## **THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE 1865-1908**

For seventeen years following the end of the war, The Citadel was occupied by Union troops. The Arsenal had been entirely destroyed during Sherman's capture of Columbia, never to reopen. The present Governor's Mansion in Columbia is all that remains of The Arsenal buildings.

Efforts to reopen the Charleston institution began in April 1877 when nine graduates met here. One of the first steps was the revival of the Association of Graduates, which met in December 1877 in the armory of the Washington Light Infantry. Brigadier General Johnson Hagood, Class of 1847, was elected president, the position he held until his death in 1898.

The alumni, thus reorganized, intensified their efforts to obtain the return of The Academy property from the federal government and to secure legislation in the U.S. Congress and the South Carolina General Assembly to reopen the institution. The bill to reopen the South Carolina Military Academy was passed in January 1882, and possession of the Citadel returned to the state on March 7, 1882.

On October 2, 1882, one hundred eighty-nine cadets reported to the reopened Citadel. Colonel John P. Thomas, Class of 1851, who had headed The Arsenal Academy during the war, was appointed Superintendent.

The reopened Citadel continued many of the policies of the old Citadel Academy, including the feature of beneficiary, or scholarship, cadets as well as pay cadets. Colonel Thomas was determined to reestablish the same military system and brought back the traditional discipline system. This system was demonstrated in 1885 when Cadet James T. Coleman won the title of "Best Drilled Cadet in the United States" in a competition in New Orleans.

The Star of the West Medal was first awarded to the "Best Drilled Cadet" in 1886 when the medal was awarded to Cadet A.E. Legare. This annual competition has continued to the present.

The first Commandant of Cadets, Lieutenant John A. Towers, 1st Artillery, USA, was appointed in 1890. The Commandant of Cadets assumed responsibility for disciplinary matters in the Corps of Cadets which had formerly been among the responsibilities of the Superintendent. A later Commandant was Lieutenant John M.



Jenkins, 5th U.S. Cavalry, a graduate of West Point and the son of Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, Citadel Class of 1854. The report of the Inspector General of the Army in 1894 described the Citadel as “[A] military school in the best sense of the term, . . . equals any organization in the army.”

During the Spanish-American War in 1898, seventeen Citadel graduates served with volunteer regiments, and the first South Carolina unit to be mustered in was commanded by Captain Edward Anderson, Class of 1886. Five graduates served with the Regular Army, and Captain W.H. Simons, Class of 1890, was wounded at the Battle of Santiago. Captain Simons was later Commandant of Cadets in 1904.

During the postwar period, Citadel graduates were also involved in the westward expansion of the United States. E.L. Heriot, Class of 1847, conducted the first railroad survey west and south of the Rio Grande River. The harbor and wharves of San Francisco and Oakland, California, were designed by T.J. Arnold, Class of 1852.

## **THE BOND YEARS**

### **1908-1931**



Colonel Oliver J. Bond, Class of 1886, was appointed Superintendent in 1908. Colonel Bond had been a member of the faculty since his graduation. One of Colonel Bond's first achievements was to effect the changing of the name of the institution in 1910 to "The Citadel,

the Military College of South Carolina.”

The physical facilities of the Old Citadel were completed in 1911 with the addition of the fourth story of the original building. In the same year The Citadel was empowered to grant the degree of Civil Engineer.

The National Defense Act of June 3, 1916 allowed a number of Citadel graduates to enter the Regular Army. Of the class of 1917, all 34 entered the military service. Six entered the Regular Army, and thirteen others were commissioned into the United States Marine Corps. In *The Story of The Citadel*, Colonel Bond noted that so many Citadel graduates had been commissioned in the marines during this period that jealous congressmen from other states had made it the subject of a congressional investigation.

During the first world war, Citadel graduates served with great distinction. Montague Nichols, serving with the British Royal Horse Artillery in Flanders, was the first Citadel alumnus to be killed in action. The first officer from South Carolina to fall in battle was Lieutenant John H. David, Class of 1914.

The record of Citadel graduates is described by Barnwell R. Legge, Class of 1911, who won the Distinguished Service Cross in France and was later a brigadier general, in his remarks to the alumni banquet in Columbia in 1920:

“When the first American convoy sailed on June 13, 1917, there were a number of Citadel men with it. They were with the artillery brigade that pulled its gun up through the mud of Lorraine and, going into position near Bathlemont, sent

America's first shot into the German lines . . . Three hundred and fifteen in the service of their country: six killed, seventeen wounded. The war is over. Citadel men still serve, from the island of Mindanao to the steppes of Siberia. The mills of the old institution grind slowly—the product changes not. It stands for the same principles, the same ideals—solid citizenship, unquestioned loyalty, unflinching service.”

The most remarkable event in the history of The Citadel was the building of the Greater Citadel. In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the state land on the Ashley River for the building of the Greater Citadel. Cadets from the Old Citadel had on occasion conducted field training on this site.

Work was formally begun on the Greater Citadel with a dedication ceremony on November 25, 1920. By the Spring of 1922, the first barracks, later named Padgett-Thomas Barracks, the wings of Bond Hall and other auxiliary buildings were constructed.

The last graduation exercises at the Old Citadel were held on June 13, 1922, at Hibernian Hall with fifty-four graduates, up until that time, the largest in the history of The Citadel.

As evidence of the increasing academic reputation, The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924. In 1929 the Board of Visitors was empowered to grant honorary degrees.

Thus ended eighty years of occupation of The Citadel Green.

## THE SUMMERALL ERA

### 1931-1953



General Charles Pelot Summerall assumed the presidency of The Citadel in 1931, upon his retirement as Chief of Staff of the United States Army. General Summerall, an 1892 graduate of West Point, was the first Southerner to wear the four stars of a general. He had achieved early fame during the Boxer Rebellion in China in 1900 by taking his artillery guns through heavy fire to a position where the gates to the City of Peking could be blasted open. He also commanded the Forty-second and First Divisions and V Corps of the American Expeditionary Force in World War I and served as a member of the Allied Mission of Generals at Fiume. He also served as a member of the Peace Commission in Paris at the close of World War I.

General Summerall led The Citadel through the economic turmoil of the Depression and through World War II. During his tenure as president, the campus was greatly expanded with the construction of LeTellier Hall, Summerall Chapel, Capers Hall, McAlister Field House, and Law and Stevens Barracks.

During World War II The Citadel had the distinction of having the highest percentage of its students enter the military service of any college, with the exception of the service academies. Some Citadel alumni served in the armed forces of Allied nations before the United States entered the war. Of 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 1,927

had served their country. Before the end of the war, two hundred eighty Citadel men had given their lives.

As in past conflicts, Citadel graduates participated in all the major campaigns of World War II, from Pearl Harbor through the major engagements in the European, North African, and Pacific Theaters, and at sea.

One graduate, Major Thomas D. Howie, Class of 1929, "The Major of St. Lo," commanded a battalion in the 29th Infantry Division, which had landed on Omaha Beach during the Normandy invasion. He was killed one day before the capture of St. Lo, France, while giving final orders to the company commanders of his battalion. So gallant were his actions, up until his death, that his division commander paid him the highest military tribute by having his body brought into the city first and parading his battalion before him.

A number of Citadel graduates fought in the Philippines and endured the Bataan Death March. Lieutenant H.E. Crouch, Class of 1940, took part in the Doolittle Raid on Tokyo in April 1942, America's first offensive action of the war. The plans for the North African invasion were flown to President Franklin Roosevelt by Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939. Millar had earlier flown in the first B-17 raid over Europe and the first B-29 raid over Japan. The first commanding officer of the Marine Corps recruit training camp for African-American Marines was Colonel Samuel A. Woods, USMC, Class of 1914, a veteran of China, Nicaragua, and World War I. Colonel Woods was largely responsible for African-American Marines being allowed to serve in combat units rather than labor battalions. Perhaps the most decorated alumnus of WWII was Captain Roland Wooten, Class of



1936, who, as a fighter pilot, flew British Spitfires with the U.S. Army Air Corps, receiving credit for three confirmed "kills" and three unconfirmed.

During the Korean War, some 1,500 alumni were on active duty, and thirty-two graduates were killed. General Edwin A. Pollock, USMC, Class of 1921, commanded the First Marine Division in Korea and served under General Mark Clark. During World War II General Pollock won the Navy Cross as a battalion commander on Guadalcanal while his classmate, General W.O. Brice, commanded the Marine Aircraft Group 11 there. General Pollock, the only Marine to command both the Fleet Marine Force, Atlantic and Fleet Marine Force, Pacific, retired as a four star general and later served as Chair of the Board of Visitors.

## **THE MARK CLARK ERA**

### **1954-1965**



In 1954, General Mark W. Clark became president of The Citadel after a career seldom equaled in the United States Army. General Clark had commanded the Fifth U.S. Army in Italy during World War II and later served as U.S. Commissioner for Austria and Commander in Chief of the United Nations Command in Korea during the conflict.

During his administration, The Citadel achieved even greater international recognition, and the Corps of Cadets increased in size to the maximum capacity of the

barracks. The library and museum, McCormick Beach House, Jenkins Hall, Mark Clark Hall, and the Howie Memorial Carillon were constructed during his presidency. The Seraph Monument commemorates General Clark's secret mission to enemy-held North Africa in 1942. It is a monument to Anglo-American cooperation and is the only shore installation in the United States permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign.

Several of General Clark's most enduring accomplishments were the institution of the Greater Issues Series, the establishment of The Citadel Summer Camp for Boys, and the formalization of the Cadet Honor Code whereby "a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do."

Citadel men again fought and died during the Vietnam War. Captain Terry D. Cordell, Class of 1957, an Army Special Forces officer, was the first of sixty-eight Citadel men who died in that war. Several Citadel graduates were shot down over North Vietnam and spent many years as Prisoners of War. Major Samuel A. Bird, Class of 1961, who had led the Funeral Detail for President John F. Kennedy in 1963, died of wounds received in Vietnam. His valor and leadership under fire inspired an article in *Readers' Digest* entitled "The Courage of Sam Bird" and has served as a source of inspiration for many young military leaders.

Brigadier General James E. Mace, Class of 1963, currently serving as Commandant of Cadets, won the Distinguished Service Cross for Valor in combat in Vietnam and is recognized as one of the most highly decorated graduates that The Citadel has produced.

The commander of United States forces in Vietnam,

General William C. Westmoreland, USA, had attended The Citadel from 1931-1932 before entering West Point. General Westmoreland's father was a member of the Class of 1900 and served as Chair of the Board of Visitors. Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II, USA, Class of 1942, served as military advisor at the Paris Peace Talks and as Assistant Executive Secretary to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

## **THE CITADEL TODAY**

### **1965-2000**

Following the administration of General Mark Clark, a number of distinguished men have served as president of The Citadel. General Hugh P. Harris was president from 1965-1970, following his service as Commanding General of the Continental Army Command and Vice Chief of Staff of the United States Army. He was succeeded by Major General James W. Duckett, Class of 1932, who served from 1970 to 1974 after a distinguished career on the faculty. In 1974, Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II assumed office. General Seignious resigned in 1979 after being appointed by President Carter as U.S. Ambassador to head the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. He later headed the prestigious Atlantic Council in Washington, D.C. Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, USN, former Prisoner of War in Vietnam and holder of the Medal of Honor, was president from 1979-1980. Major General James A. Grimsley, USA, Class of 1942, was selected as president in 1980 after an illustrious career as a combat leader and staff officer at all levels from a rifle company commander in WWII, to a senior staff officer in the office of the assistant Secretary of Defense, 1974-1975. After retiring as president

in 1989, General Grimsley was appointed by the Board of Visitors to serve as President Emeritus.

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, USAF, Class of 1958, after an outstanding career as a pilot, commander and staff officer, retired as Comptroller General of the Air Force and served as president, 1989-1996.

Brigadier General Roger C. Poole, Vice-President for Academic Affairs and Dean of the College, was appointed by the Board of Visitors to serve as interim president for the academic year 1996-1997.

Major General John S. Grinalds, USMC, a 1959 graduate of USMA and a Rhodes Scholar, assumed the presidency in the summer of 1997 after a very distinguished career as a Marine officer and as Headmaster of the prestigious Woodberry Forest School in Virginia.

The campus has seen much growth in recent years with the addition or replacement of many buildings to significantly enhance the academic facilities of The Citadel. Grimsley Hall, dedicated to General Grimsley in 1991, provides state of the art equipment for the Departments of Electrical Engineering and Physics. Seignious Hall, Deas Hall, the renovated McAlister Field House, and Vandiver Hall afford superb athletic facilities. The new Coward Hall, capable of seating the entire Corps of Cadets at once, provided a much-needed replacement for the old mess hall. Watts Barracks, dedicated to General Watts, was opened in the fall of 1996.

The first African-American cadet, the late Charles D. Foster, Class of 1970, was admitted in 1966. Since

that time, African-American graduates have gone on to distinguished careers in the public and private sectors and also serve on the Board of Visitors of The Citadel.

Numerous Citadel graduates have achieved prominence in many fields during this period. John C. West, Class of 1942, served as Governor of South Carolina and the United States Ambassador to Saudi Arabia. Ernest F. Hollings, Class of 1942, also served as Governor and still serves as a United States Senator. Another member of this distinguished class, Alvah H. Chapman, headed the Knight-Ridder newspaper chain and is now President Emeritus of that corporation. Other graduates have held high office in the federal and state governments, including several United States Ambassadors, and in all branches of the Armed Forces. Dr. John M. Palms, Class of 1958, is the current president of the University of South Carolina. A span of the 14th Street Bridge over the Potomac River in Washington, D.C., is named for Arland D. Williams, Class of 1957, who died in the Air Florida crash in 1982. Williams gave his life to save the lives of at least five other passengers. General William W. Hartzog, Class of 1963, became the first Citadel graduate to achieve the rank of General in the U.S. Army. He retired in 1998 as the Commanding General of the U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command (TRADOC) at Ft. Monroe, VA.

As always, Citadel graduates continue to sacrifice for the nation in time of conflict. In the Grenada liberation, Captain Michael F. Ritz, USA, Class of 1977, was killed in action. Captain Charles J. Schnorf, USMC, Class of 1981, died in Beirut, Lebanon while



serving as a member of the peace-keeping force.

Most recently, twenty-two cadets served with reserve and National Guard units in the Persian Gulf War. Captain Mario Fajardo, USA, Class of 1984, was killed in that war while leading his engineer platoon through an enemy mine field. Many other graduates served during this war, in both the regular and reserve components. Captain Patrick M. McKenna, USA, Class of 1989, was killed in 1994 when his army helicopter was shot down over Kurdish area of Iraq. Another Gulf War veteran, Stephen Buyer, Class of 1980, serves as a member of the United States Congress from Indiana.

A historic "first" occurred on 28 June 1996 when The Citadel's Board of Visitors voted to admit women into the Corps of Cadets as members of the Class of 2000. Four women entered and two very successfully completed their first year as fourth class cadets. Since then, women have been entering the Corps in ever increasing numbers. The first woman to graduate did so with the class of 1999.

The ultimate test of any academic institution is the quality and character of its alumni. The record of Citadel graduates has more than validated Governor Richardson's hopes of 1842 that the institution would produce useful citizens. Today, Citadel graduates continue to serve in our armed forces all over the globe, ranging in rank from four-star general to second-lieutenants and ensigns. Others are leaders in industry, medicine, politics, business and the church.

Throughout the one hundred fifty-seven years of its existence, The Citadel has made contributions to the State of South Carolina and the nation disproportionate

to its size and number of graduates. As The Citadel enters the twenty-first century, it stands as a bulwark of Duty, Honor, God, and Country and is dedicated to serve the state and nation through the citizen-soldiers which it produces.

## **SUPERINTENDENTS/PRESIDENTS OF THE CITADEL**

Captain William F. Graham, USA, 1843-1844

Major Richard W. Colcock, USA, 1844-1852

Major Francis W. Capers, SCM, 1852-1859

Major Peter F. Stevens, SCM, 1859-1861

Major James B. White, SCM, 1861-1865

Colonel John P. Thomas, CSA, 1882-1885

Brigadier General George D. Johnson, CSA, 1885-1890

Colonel Asbury Coward, CSA, 1890-1908

Colonel Oliver J. Bond, SCM, 1908-1931

General Charles P. Summerall, USA, Ret. 1931-1953

General Mark W. Clark, USA, Ret. 1954-1965

General Hugh P. Harris, USA, Ret. 1965-1970

Major General James W. Duckett, SCM, 1970-1974

Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II, USA, Ret.  
1974-1979

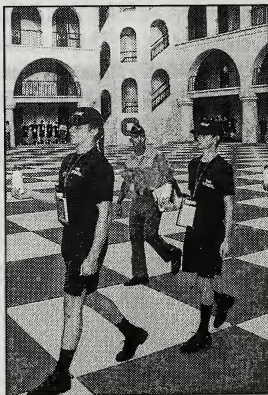
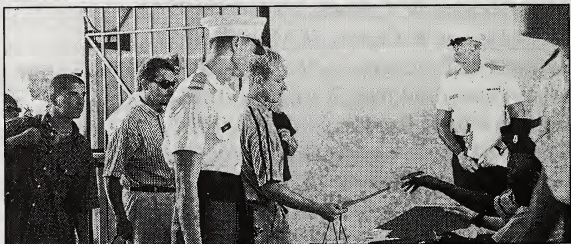
Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, USN, Ret. 1979-1980

Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr., USA, Ret. 1980-1989

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, USAF, Ret.  
1989-1996

Major General Roger C. Poole, SCM, 1996-1997 (Interim)

Major General John S. Grinalds, USMC, Ret. 1997-



## IV. THE FOURTH CLASS SYSTEM

The purpose of the fourth class system at The Citadel is to provide a base upon which a fourth class cadet may develop those qualities essential to a good leader. It is dedicated to the principle that no one is fit to lead who has not learned to follow. The system requires mental preparedness, physical conditioning and self discipline and is conducted with impartiality.

Success in any career demands qualities such as honesty, prompt obedience, loyalty, self control, accuracy, reliability, courtesy, and confidence. The system consists of traditions that function to develop such qualities and that continue the long-standing traditions of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

### ADVICE TO THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS

*The Guidon* is published every year as a source of information for fourth class cadets. As a member of the Class of 2004, you are highly encouraged to familiarize yourself with all of the information enclosed in *The Guidon*. Since these weeks will be filled with activities, **it is necessary to learn as much of this information as possible before you report.** Once you arrive, you should read the Fourth Class System Regulations. Listed on the next page are some items that you will be required to memorize in the first few weeks at The Citadel. The more of these that you have memorized before you report, the easier your training will be. These items compose what is known as "Knob Knowledge."



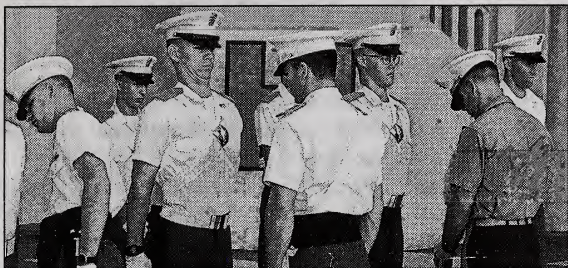
## 4TH CLASS "KNOB" KNOWLEDGE

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*Learning The Guidon*

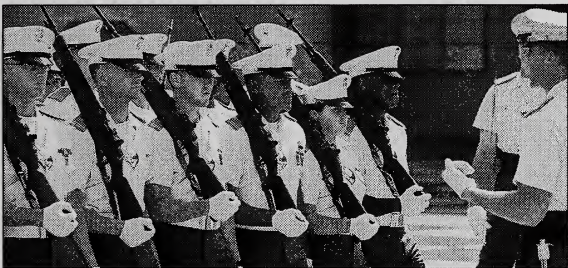




## **THE PURPOSE OF THE CADET SYSTEM**

The purpose of the cadet system at The Citadel is to develop and graduate the "whole person."

The Citadel System is the completeness with which it matures, refines, trains, and schools the totality of one's character. This finely balanced process is called the "whole person" concept. During four years as a cadet you will be developed academically, physically, militarily and spiritually.



## **The Alma Mater**

Oh, Citadel, we sing thy fame  
For all the world to hear,  
And in the paths our fathers showed us  
Follow without fear.  
Peace and Honor, God and Country,  
We will fight for thee.  
Oh, Citadel, we praise thee now  
And in Eternity.

Oh, Citadel, though strife surrounds us,  
We will ever be  
Full conscious of the benefits  
That we derive from thee.  
Stand forever, yielding never  
To the tyrant's Hell  
We'll never cease our struggles for  
Our mighty Citadel.

(Cadet A. Preston Price, '43)

## **The Cadet Prayer**

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us, in his (her) own life, an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth. \*Through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial  
by Bishop Albert S. Thomas, Ret.,  
First Honor Graduate, Class of 1892)

(\*—optional)

## Citadel Cadet Creed

I will always endeavor to uphold the prestige, honor, and high *esprit de corps* of The Citadel and The South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

Never shall I fail my comrades. I will always keep myself mentally alert, physically tough, and morally straight, and I will shoulder more than my share of the task whatever it may be.

Gallantly will I show the world that I am a well-trained cadet. My courtesy to superior officers, neatness of dress, and care of equipment shall set the example for others to follow.

And under no circumstances will I ever bring discredit to The Citadel and The South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

(Brig. Gen. James E. Mace, USA, Ret., '63)

# Honor

The development of character and integrity in the members of the Corps of Cadets is a basic objective of The Citadel. The Cadet Honor Code and System is recognized as the means through which this objective is attained. *The Honor Manual* explains the details of the Honor System. Each cadet is obligated to abide by The Honor Code.

## THE HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes individuals one from the other more clearly than race, gender, creed, or color. This trait is honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests on the high hope we take from the honorable men and women among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, honor feeds the spirit and soul of those who take it as their way of life. The person who speaks the truth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat or punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it might bring but for the knowledge that you have obeyed the moral law.

The Citadel has one of the strongest and most stringent honor systems in the United States. At many other institutions, honor systems have not worked.



Honor is present at The Citadel. Those activities of your past life that were less than honorable must be forgotten. Habits and actions that would in any way compromise the honor of The Citadel and your personal honor must be remedied prior to entering the gates of The Citadel. Honor must be accepted by all. Those individuals who remain indifferent to the Honor System will be asked to resign from The Citadel. The penalty for an honor violation is harsh, but the reasoning behind the honor code is sound. Honor cannot be measured in degrees. You are either honorable or you are not. In our society today, honor has become a treasured asset. Valuable are the people who remain strong with honor as their guide; respect and self-fulfillment will be the rewards. The concept of honor is meant to be carried away with The Citadel cadet after graduation. Situations arise when truthful statements and honorable actions may be depended on by those individuals whose very lives may be at stake. Seek honor and make it your creed. Your alma mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards — a fine education, a healthy body and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and honor shall be synonymous.

## THE HONOR CODE

The Honor Code is a code of, by and for the Corps of Cadets. It states that "a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do." The purpose of The Honor System is to maintain honor and integrity within the Corps and society. There are only four violations of the Honor Code within The Citadel:

I. Lying: Making a false official statement. An official statement is defined as a statement, written or oral, made to a commissioned officer of the staff or faculty of the college, a member of the guard, or any cadet required in turn to use the statement as a basis for an official report in any form.

II. Cheating: Receiving or giving aid on a test or examination. Plagiarism is also a violation of the Honor Code.

III. Stealing: Taking without authority personal, government, or college property.

IV. Toleration: Failure to report a violation of the code. Failure to report a case of lying, cheating, or stealing as defined above to the Honor Committee authorities.

## THE HONOR COMMITTEE

An Honor Committee comprised of first class cadets is elected by the Corps of Cadets—two from each company and one from each battalion. All reports of violations of the Honor Code, investigations thereof, and the proceedings of any trials held will be kept confidential by members of the Honor Committee. The Honor Committee has the following duties:

1. To sit as members of the Honor Court and to try all cases which involve violations of the Honor Code.
2. To prepare and keep current an *The Honor Manual* summarizing the values and regulations governing its activities.
3. To keep the Corps informed of new interpretations of the code, to explain such interpretations, and by timely and continuing announcements to ensure that all have a thorough understanding of the Honor System.
4. To re-orient and refresh the three upper classes on the Honor System at the beginning of each academic year.
5. To orient and instruct the new fourth class in the principles, purposes, and practices of the Honor System.

## THE HONOR COURT

1. *The Honor Court:* For the trial of such cases as are authorized to come before it, the Honor Committee shall function as an honor court. The honor court shall be the sole and final agency for determining whether a cadet has violated the honor code.

2. *Composition of the Honor Court for Trial Purposes:* For the trial of such cases as may be brought before it, the honor court shall consist of 10 members drawn from the honor committee or a substitute classmate. In case of leniency, the chair will abstain to avoid the possibility of a tie.

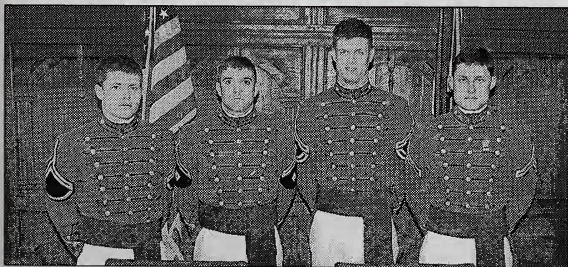
### THE HONOR MANUAL



### OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

2000

THE CITADEL  
THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON, S. C.



## CLOTHING AND BEDDING

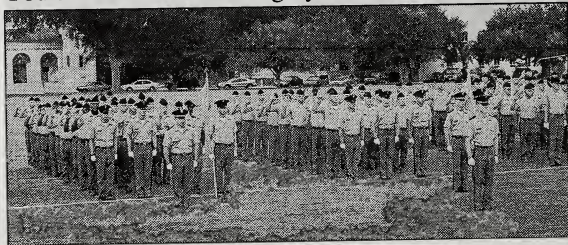
The Director of Admissions sends each fourth class cadet a list of clothing, bedding, and other articles which you must bring with you. The Citadel laundry will mark clothing for you after your arrival.

A bedspread and a blanket will be issued to you. Cadets are not allowed to use fitted sheets. You will be taught how to make "hospital corners" with your straight sheets.

You are advised to break in your low quarters by wearing them for at least two weeks prior to arrival. Breaking in your shoes will prevent painful blisters during the cadre training period. Begin to shine your shoes before you leave home. This will provide a good base of wax for shining to Citadel standards ("Spit-shine").

## A GUIDE TO CONDUCT AND WELL-BEING FOR THE FOURTH CLASS

The following is a practical guide for the general conduct and well-being of incoming fourth class cadets. You should read it thoroughly, for it contains the keys





of success for a new cadet. The fourth class system requires constant effort to conform to Citadel traditions and standards. To assure your success as a Citadel cadet, keep the following advice in mind from the moment you enter campus. This will be your way of life. Upon taking the cadet oath you are a cadet recruit.

1. You are no longer a civilian. Certain answers such as "yeah" and "ok" will no longer be part of your vocabulary. The three "knob answers" are, "Yes, sir/ma'am," "No, sir/ma'am," and "No excuse, sir/ma'am." In all communication, you must refer to an upperclass cadet as "Mister . . ." or "Ms . . ."

2. When you receive an order, carry it out to the best of your ability. Arguments are never appropriate. You are expected to instantly obey any legitimate order by an upperclass cadet.

If you believe an order is not legitimate, you may protest it by requesting to speak to the next higher person in the chain of command. Those orders that are not legitimate involve hazing, abuse, violation of college regulations or improperly withholding written privileges.

3. Maintain proper posture and take pride in your appearance and bearing. If you should forget to stand erect, you will soon be reminded. Remember, you not only represent yourself, but also your company and the Corps.

4. The life of a cadet is far removed from your former way of living. A "lone wolf" will find it difficult to survive within the Corps. Your classmates are your only companions, since fraternization with upperclass cadets is prohibited. Start off right by getting acquainted with your classmates. However, never be afraid to ask an upperclass cadet a question. Request

permission first and you will find them ready and willing to assist you at any time. When you are allowed to leave campus, it is best to go in a group so that no one will feel left out. These classmates are your sole source of support and aid at this time. They will be your friends for life.

5. You should always hold the highest esteem for the cadet uniform. For many years it has commanded recognition and respect. Never injure that respect by acting in a manner that will reflect discredit upon you, the uniform or The Citadel. Such actions would constitute a serious infraction of regulations and would dishonor the traditions of The Citadel.

The Regulations of The Citadel are contained in the *Blue Book*, which will be issued upon your arrival. You are encouraged to read the *Blue Book* so that you are aware of the rules that each cadet must follow. You will be tested on The Blue Book shortly after your arrival. You will also receive *The White Book* of functions and procedures and *The Red Book* (The Fourth Class System Manual).

## **POLICY ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT**

All employees and students are entitled to a positive learning and working environment free of any type of harassment. The Citadel's administration has a zero tolerance for any form of sexual harassment or sexual violence. In severe instances, cadets or employees may be expelled or have their employment terminated.

### **Sexual Harrassment Defined\***

**Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention. It is usually repeated behavior but it could be**

one serious incident. It is frequently a display of power intended to demean, embarrass, intimidate or coerce a person. It includes but is not limited to unwanted requests or demands for sexual favors, propositions, questions about a persons sexual practices, lewd comments, leering, sexual insults or innuendos and sexually explicit jokes. It also includes unwanted touching, fondling, patting, pinching or kissing, as well as blocking a person's way. Sexual graffiti and sexually explicit pictures, cartoons or objects can also constitute sexual harassment. Although some forms of sexual harassment may be unintentional, words and behaviors such as those described above may be harassing when viewed or heard by others. Words which are demeaning to one gender, such as calling men and women by names for body parts or calling women derogatory names is also a form of sexual harassment.

Both men and women can be sexually harassed although women are most often the targets of sexual harassment. Sexual harassment can also occur between members of the same sex.

(\*Only boldface print, above, must be memorized.)

### **Other Types of Discrimination or Harassment**

The Citadel expressly forbids discrimination by or toward any person hired by, affiliated with, or a student at the College because of race, color, religion, sex or national origin. This includes peer-on-peer harassment.

NOTE: Details on reporting cases of discrimination or harassment can be found in the *Blue Book* (cadet regulations).



## PHYSICAL CONDITION

As an incoming fourth class cadet, you are strongly advised to be in the best physical condition possible. Because of the nature of a fourth class cadet's first weeks at The Citadel, it is important that you attain at least the minimum standards set by the administration. The fourth class year consists of a demanding system, and those cadets who are out of shape will find it more difficult to adapt than those who are in good physical condition. The minimum standards you are required to accomplish upon your arrival are as follows:

	<u>Push-Ups</u>	<u>Sit-Ups</u>	<u>2-Mile Run</u>
Male	42	53	15 min. 54 secs.
Female	19	53	18 min. 54 secs.

## **FOURTH CLASS WEEK**

Cadets of the fourth class report for duty at least one week before the school term opens. Cadets from the upper three classes compose a training cadre to give the fourth class cadets their preliminary military training. During this week, the new class takes the cadet oath, becoming cadet recruits.

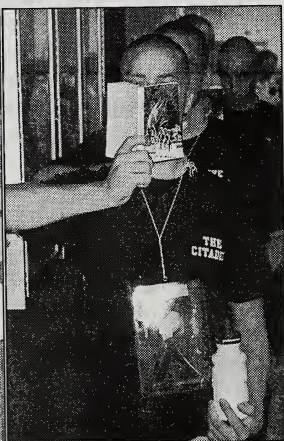
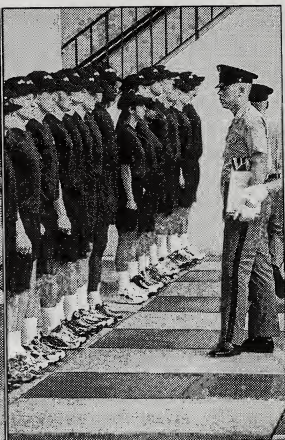
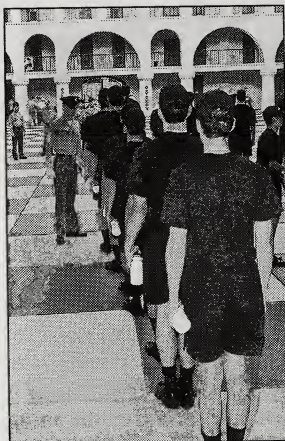
During cadre week, cadets are issued their uniforms and learn the fundamentals of military life, formations, marching and rifle manual. Fourth class cadets also attend various academic meetings and receive instruction in honor, Corps operations and cadet traditions.

After this week of training, and after the entire Corps returns, the fall term of classes begins. This may seem to be the longest week of your lives, but do not be discouraged. You will soon become accustomed to cadet life and all of your tasks will become second nature. Being successful during your "knob" year will give you a feeling of accomplishment unlike any other.

## **FOURTH CLASS CUSTOMS**

1. Definitions: A fourth class cadet is a first year student; a third class cadet, a sophomore; a second class cadet, a junior; a first class cadet, a senior.
2. Obedience: Fourth class cadets will instantly obey any lawful order by an upperclass cadet. Protest may be made if the order is believed to





be improper by requesting better judgement of the upperclassman or requesting to speak to the next higher in the chain of command.

NOTE: Fourth class cadets may protest an order if it involves hazing, abuse or improper withholding of written privileges.

3. Limits: The following places are off limits to fourth class cadets:
  - a. All grassed areas, except when in athletic uniform or in a formation.
  - b. The quadrangle, except during formations.
  - c. All streets on campus, except when crossing or along the Avenue of Remembrance.
  - d. The sidewalk along the Avenue of Remembrance.
  - e. Red tile inside front center doors of Bond Hall except after supper formation until taps or when on official duty.
  - f. The front door of Jenkins Hall, except when going to Army supply or Jenkins Hall Auditorium.
  - g. The front door and west end of Capers Hall.
  - h. The pool room in Mark Clark Hall.
  - i. The reception room in Mark Clark Hall except during assigned general leave periods.
4. Posture: Fourth class cadets will stand at attention in all formations and will not talk except officially. On the quadrangles, you will move at attention and at double time. Beyond

these limits and in public view, you will maintain a military posture at all times.

5. Reporting to an upperclass cadet: When reporting to an upperclass cadet's room, you will remove your cap, knock twice, and report in a military manner.
6. Uniforms: You will not appear outside your room except in proper uniform. During study hours in barracks you are required to wear a complete uniform such as pajamas, bathrobe and slippers or any other complete uniform.
7. Formations: You will be present in ranks at first call (five minutes prior to assembly) for all company formations.
8. The Following Details: You will perform distribution of laundry parcels, clean the gallery and quadrangle each morning, and empty trash cans, etc.
9. Mess Hall: You will observe the following customs in the mess hall:
  - a. At the foot of the steps you will remove or replace cap when entering or leaving the mess hall.
  - b. You will walk rapidly to your assigned seats and stand at attention behind your chair until given the order "rest" or "take seats" by the Regimental Adjutant. You will restrict your eyes to the visibility of your respective mess.
  - c. You will maintain the proper posture while eating. When addressed, you will stop

eating and sit at attention.

- d. You will observe proper etiquette.
- 10. Hops: You may attend all hops (dances) held at The Citadel.
- 11. Athletic games: All cadets attend the home football games in the fall and are encouraged to attend other varsity athletic contests. Fourth class cadets provide a ready and willing cheering section at all home football games.
- 12. General:
  - a. You will wear shined brass and shoes at all times. No brass will be "blitzed." Hat and shako brass must retain the details and all lettering must be readable.
  - b. You will give clear and concise answers to all questions.
  - c. You will not offer any excuse for misconduct, unless asked to explain your actions.
  - d. You may ask for permission to explain your conduct when there are extenuating circumstances.
  - e. You will read the company bulletin boards twice each day but not during the five minutes preceeding a formation.
  - f. When on the stairs or gallery you will ask permission to pass upperclass cadets and will halt to permit upperclass cadets to pass you.
  - g. You will not smoke, except in your room or authorized places. When in uniform, you will never smoke out-of-doors.

## THE SALUTE

The Salute is an honorable and well-respected greeting between members of the military services of this nation and our allies. During the early phases of your cadet training, you will receive detailed instructions on how, when, where, and whom to salute. This will include both the hand, rifle and guidon (company ensign) salute.

As general guidelines the following rules, according to Army Field Manual 22-5, in most cases apply:

1. Salute all commissioned, warrant, and cadet officers as well as officers of friendly foreign nations. The Salute will be rendered whether on post or in the civilian community.

2. The junior in rank always salutes first and the senior in rank returns it.

3. In addition to the above, you will Salute:

- a. Congressional Medal of Honor winners.

- b. When the U.S. National Anthem, "Taps" (at funerals), "To the Color," "Ruffles and Flourishes," "Hail to the Chief," Citadel Alma Mater or foreign national anthems are played. If driving in a vehicle, come to a halt and remain seated until the above music is completed.

- c. The American Flag (national color) when uncased and carried in parades or ceremonies.

- d. When pledging allegiance to the Colors outdoors.

- e. When reporting to an officer indoors.

- f. At "Reveille" and "Retreat" formations



during the raising or lowering of the flag.

g. In formations, salute only when directed by the person in charge.

h. All officers in vehicles.

## BASIC ETIQUETTE

(You will get more detailed briefings on these matters during your recruit training.)

1. **Introductions:** Man to woman, junior to senior, young to old. "Col. Smith, may I introduce Lt. Jones."
2. **Opening Doors:** Man for woman, junior for senior, young for old.
3. **Offering Your Arm:** Men usually offer right arm only when assistance is required or on formal occasions.
4. **"Place of Honor"** is on the right (senior person or U.S. flag).
5. **Invitations:** RSVP - You **must** respond within 48 hours of receipt whether you are going to attend or not.
6. **Thank You Notes:** Should be written and mailed within 48 hours.
7. **Keeping Quiet:** Don't speak when others are speaking, especially at lectures or briefings. Don't carry on conversations during performances. Do not be disruptive, ie. cat calls, booing, hissing, etc.
8. **Telephone:** If you are the caller - identify yourself; speak slowly and clearly. When referring a call - ask "May I tell him/her who's calling?" If answering a call, always give your name: "Cadet Brown Speaking."

9. **Gum Chewing:** Never in uniform. In civilian attire, do so quietly and inconspicuously.
10. **Tobacco:** Never chew tobacco!! Smoke only in designated areas.
11. **Entering or exiting late during a performance** - ie Fine Arts. Do not do so, unless there is an emergency.

## **Dining**

1. Man seats woman to his right.
2. Wait until blessing (if given) before touching anything on the table.
3. Place napkin in lap. Use to dab lips.
4. Keep elbows off table.
5. Use utensils from outside to inside. If in doubt, discuss with, or watch, hostess or host.
6. Do not start eating until hostess or host does so.
7. Take small mouthfuls.
8. Talk only when mouth is empty.
9. Do not slurp, blow on hot liquids, smack lips or leave spoon in soup bowl.
10. Stand when approached by a woman or one senior to you.
11. Divide attention between dinner partners.

## **Receiving Lines**

1. Receiving lines at Cadet Hops are a duty, not an option!

2. **Introduction of Guests:** While waiting in line, the woman will be to the right of the man. All guests will precede you through the line. Place yourself next to the cadet aide and state the name of each guest clearly. Then

state your own name and follow your guests through the line.

**3. Order of Guests:** First - Mother then Father. Second - Grandmother then Grandfather. Third - Sister then her spouse/guest. Fourth - Brother preceded by his spouse/guest. Last - Your guest then you.

**4. Handshakes:** Firm but gentle. A man does not shake hands with a woman unless she extends her hand first.

### **Personal Appearance: Military/Civilian Attire**

#### **1. Men:**

a. Military: As dictated on invitation or directive.

b. Civilian:

1. Casual: Slacks and shirt with collar.

2. Informal: Coat and tie (suit after 6:00 p.m.).

3. Semi-formal: Dark suit with white shirt and tie.

4. Formal: Black tie after 6:00 p.m.

#### **1. Women:**

a. Military: As dictated on invitation or directive.

b. Civilian:

1. Casual: Slacks or coordinating street dress (skirt or dress).

2. Informal: Daytime - nice street dress (skirt or dress).

After 6:00 p.m. - a bit dressier,  
but not a cocktail dress.

3. Semi-formal: Cocktail or party dress

4. Formal: Long, tea length or short formal in appropriate fabric and style.

**NOTE:** Shorts are worn only at the invitation of the host.

## CADET LANGUAGE

As military groups pass along tradition over many years, they develop their own language peculiar to those who belong to the group. As a member of the fourth class, you will be the most recent addition to the long grey line of Citadel cadets. Over the many years of The Citadel's existence, a complex system of initials and nicknames has developed. Some of the terms are borrowed from the armed forces, but many you will hear only in the halls of The Citadel.

**AGGIE-** Texas A&M cadet or student.

**ALL IN-** Report to the inspector, meaning all cadets assigned to the room are present.

**ALL RIGHT-** report to inspector, meaning that you are in an authorized place, or obeying all rules.

**ASAP-** As soon as possible.

**ATEASE-** Stop talking. Also given in formation.

**ATTENTION-**The basic military position.

**BRACE-**To pull the chin and stomach in and pull the shoulders back and down.

**BRAT-** A military junior (son or daughter of a military person).

**BURNED-** Cadet slang for getting reported for a violation of rules, regulations, etc.

**BUST-** To revoke rank.

**CG-** Corporal of the guard.

**CADRE-** Cadets of the upper three classes who train the incoming fourth class cadets.

**CCQ-** Cadet in charge of quarters.

- CDR- Class delinquency report (class absence).  
CHEVRONS- Rank stripes worn on sleeve.  
CIVIES- Civilian clothes (not allowed).  
CO- Any commanding officer.  
COLORS- National, state, or school flags.  
COMMANDANT- A commissioned officer who supervises and directs the Corps of Cadets  
CONFINEMENT- Awarded as punishment.  
Also CONS- Confined to quarters for breach of discipline.  
COVER- Hat, cap, or helmet as part of a uniform.  
In formation, a command to align yourself behind the person in front of you.  
DECK- Naval term for a floor or flat area.  
DEMERIT- Unit given to measure punishment.  
Monthly and semester allowance of demerits is based on class.  
DIVISION- In the barracks, each floor is a Division identified by the Company occupying an area (i.e., First Division, A Co. is first floor area where A Co. cadets live).  
DL- Delinquency list published once per week.  
Cadets must sign it each week.  
DR- Delinquency report. Submitted to report an infraction of regulations.  
DROP- Drop for push-ups. Drop an academic course.  
ERW- Explanation required in writing.  
The form a cadet submits to explain a DR.  
ESP- Evening study period, 1900-2400 hours.  
FIRST CLASS CADET- A senior cadet.



**FOURTH CLASS CADET-** A first year cadet.

Also **KNOB, PLEBE, "DOO-WILLY,"**  
**"DUMB HEAD," "SMACK."**

**FRONT LEANING REST-** The push-up position. Also **LEANING REST.**

**FUNCTION-** Prepares beverages for the table.

**FURLOUGH-** Period in which all cadets are allowed to return to their homes for a specified number of days.

**GALLERIES-** Throughways that extend around the four divisions in the barracks.

**G.I.-** 1) Government issue. 2) Slang for a person in the military or for cleaning up an area.

**GUARD-** Security detail. All cadets will stand guard in the barracks according to roster published by the commandant

**GUIDON-** 1) Company ensign. 2) This manual.

**HV-** Honor violation.

**HOP-** Cadet dances held during the year.

**JOD-** Junior officer of the day. Cadet sergeant first class and above.

**LEAVE-** Period in which cadets may leave campus. See appropriate chapter in the *Blue Book*.

**MAKE A MOVE-** Command meaning "correct yourself."

**MERIT-** Awards for good behavior.

**MESS CARVER-** Cadet who sits at the end of each table in the Mess Hall and who is in charge of enforcing manners and conduct at the table.

**MESS HALL-** Dining hall.

**MRI-** Morning room inspection.

MSP- Morning study period.

MUSTER- Any formation.

NCO- Non-commissioned officer. A corporal or sergeant.

OC- Officer in charge. A commissioned officer.

OD- Officer of the day. Cadet Captain or above.

OG- Officer of the guard. Cadet Lieutenant or 1st class private.

ORDER- Requirements given by an officer, NCO, or any cadet in proper authority.

OS&D- Over, short, and damaged. A weekly report made by room occupant indicating any breakages, shortages, or damages within barrack rooms.

PDA - Public display of affection (not allowed).

PG- Private of the guard.

PO- Punishment order. All Class I & II punishments appear on the PO.

POLICE- To clean up.

POP OFF- Command for an instant answer.

POP TO- Come to attention.

POST- Command to go to an assigned position.

PT- Physical training.

PULLED- Reported for a violation.

QUAD- Quadrangle, paved center of each barracks where formations are held.

RACK- 1) Bed. Also SACK, BUNK 2) To yell at.

RACKED- 1) Slept 2) To have been yelled at

RACK MONSTER- A mysterious creature who compels cadets to get in the rack.

READ ABOUT IT- A term which means one has

been pulled and will read it on the PO.

**RESTRICTION-** Confined to limits of campus for breach of conduct.

**SG-** Sergeant of the guard.

**SLG-** Sergeant of Lesesne Gate.

**SECOND CLASS CADET-** A junior.

**SHAKO-** 1) Cadet full dress cover. 2) Cadet literary magazine.

**SMI-** Saturday morning inspection. A formal, personal and room inspection.

**SQUARED AWAY-** Cadet who looks, acts, and is sharp

**SQUID-** USNA or NROTC midshipman.

**THIRD CLASS CADET-** A sophomore.

**TO&E-** Table of organization and equipment. Chain of command.

**TAC-** Tactical officer. A military officer assigned to oversee all cadet activities at the company/battalion levels.

**TOUR-** A tour of punishment, served by marching on the quad with a rifle for 50 minutes.

**VEEMIE-** VMI cadet.

**WOOPOO-** West Point cadet.

**XMD-** Excused from military duty. Status given to sick or injured cadets. Exempts them from certain duties (i.e., xDrill, xPT, xRifle, etc).

**XO-** Executive officer, second in command.

**ZOOMIE-** USAFA or AFROTC cadet.

## DEFINITIONS

WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE A LADY OR GENTLEMAN? It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise and, possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

WHAT IS HONOR? Sir/Ma'am, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

WHAT IS DUTY? Sir/Ma'am, "Duty is the sublimest word in the English language." (General Robert E. Lee)

WHAT IS THE CITADEL? The Citadel is an institution of higher learning to mold our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

WHAT IS HAZING? Hazing is prohibited. Hazing is defined as a wrongful striking, an unauthorized laying hand upon, threatening with violence, or offering to do bodily harm by any student to another student or any other unauthorized treatment

by one student toward another student of a tyrannical, abusive, shameful, insulting, or humiliating nature; or otherwise requiring any student to perform any personal service for another student except as specifically provided for cadets in the Fourth Class System or Cadet Regulations.

WHAT DO KNOBS OUTRANK? Sir/Ma'am, the President's cat, the Commandant's dog, and all the captains at VMI, Sir/Ma'am!

WHERE IS THE FOOD? It's on the road, Sir/Ma'am! WHAT ROAD? The road to the haven of culinary atrocities!\* (\*—The correct answer to an upperclass cadet's question when a particular item of food has gone back to the kitchen for refill.)

WHY DO KNOBS COME TO THE MESS HALL? Sir/Ma'am, three times a day and even more often, the highly esteemed upperclass cadets of this, our beloved institution, discover that their gastric juices are running wild and their large intestines are craving victuals. It is altogether fitting and proper, as well as obvious and natural, that it behooves the lowly plebe to come to the mess hall in order to ensure that the upperclass are properly served.

WHAT TIME IS IT? Sir/Ma'am, I am deeply embarrassed and greatly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over which I have no control, the



inner workings and hidden mechanisms of my chronometer are in such inaccord with the great sidereal movement by which time is commonly reckoned that I cannot with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, Sir/Ma'am. But without fear of being very far off, I will state that it is \_\_\_\_\_ minutes, \_\_\_\_\_ seconds and \_\_\_\_\_ ticks after the \_\_\_\_\_ hour, Sir/Ma'am! (By your wrist watch.)

#### WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER?

Sir/Ma'am, if the fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair, fat, and other extraneous matter, be submerged in a dilute solution of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gelatinous tissue of the skin is converted into a nonputrescible substance impervious to and insoluble in water. This, Sir/Ma'am, is leather.

HOW IS THE COW? Sir/Ma'am, she walks, she talks, she's full of chalk, the lacteal fluid extracted from the female of the bovine species is highly prolific to the 'nth\* degree! (\*Number of glasses of milk remaining in carton or pitcher, when asked by an upper class cadet.)

WHAT IS FRATERNIZATION? Sir/Ma'am, fraternization is defined as association in a close or intimate manner. Fraternization between upper class cadets and fourth class cadets is not authorized.

WHAT IS DISCIPLINE? Sir/Ma'am, discipline is the state of order or obedience, derived from training that makes punishment unnecessary.

## **SCHOFIELD'S DEFINITION OF DISCIPLINE**

“The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than to make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and such a tone of voice to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. One who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them regard for oneself, while one who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially one's inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against one's self.”

— Major General John M. Schofield,  
addressing West Point Cadets, 1879

## **MILL ON DEFENDING THE NATION**

“War is an ugly thing but not the ugliest of things; the decayed and degraded state of moral and patriotic feelings which thinks that nothing is worth war is much worse. A man who has nothing for which he is willing to fight, nothing which is more important than his own personal safety, is a miserable creature and has no chance of being free unless made and kept so by the exertions of better men than himself.”

— John Stuart Mill

## **MESS FACTS**

Fourth class cadets may be required to give mess facts at the lunch and evening meals. The mess facts may be any item of "Knob Knowledge" (see page 48), the next day's menu, or a current event from the day's newspaper.

## **DAILY SCHEDULE**

You will soon find that time is a very precious commodity. A typical weekday schedule for fourth class cadets follows (subject to variations and change):

### **Monday-through-Friday**

- 0600 Unit PT (Mo/Th)
- 0655 First Call
- 0700 Reveille, March to Breakfast
- 0800 - 1150 Morning Classes, MRI
- 1100 - 1200 Drill (Tu/Th)
- 1205 Noon Mess Formation
- 1300 Afternoon Classes, ARI
- 1600 Free Time, Intramurals, tours, confinements
- 1750 Evening Mess Formation (4th Class Only)
- 2000 - 2400 Evening Study Period
- 2300 Taps
- 2400 Lights Out

**Friday:** 1545 Parade  
 1700 - 2400 General Leave

**Saturday:** 0800 SMI or other scheduled activities  
 1200 - 2400 General Leave after last scheduled activity  
 1130 Optional Lunch  
 1400 - 1700 Tours/Confinements  
 1730 Optional Supper  
 1900 - 2200 Tours/Confinements

**Football Games:** The Corps will attend all home football games.

**Sunday:** Chapel services for Catholic and Protestant cadets, as scheduled.  
 0700 - 1800 General leave  
 1950 Retreat  
 2000 Evening study period  
 2300 Taps  
 2400 All-in, lights out

**NOTE:** The weekend schedule will vary depending upon inspections, athletic contests, and special events. Weekends such as Parents' Day, Homecoming, and Corps Day will be filled with parades, formal hops, dances, and special events.

## ADDITIONAL MILITARY INFORMATION

### GENERAL GUARD ORDERS

All Citadel cadets are required to memorize, understand, and comply with the following general orders:

1. I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only when properly relieved.

2. I will obey my special orders and perform all my duties in a military manner.

3. I will report violations of my special orders, emergencies, and anything not covered in my instructions to the commandant or the relief.

Special Orders: Special orders cover specific duties of each member of the guard. See guard orders.

When a member of the guard is asked by an inspecting officer, "What are your orders?" the proper answer is, "Sir/Ma'am, My orders are of the two classes: general and special. My general orders are, number one: I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only when properly relieved. Number two: . . . , " Continue to recite your general orders until stopped by the officer or until you have recited all of the general orders.





## FLAGS

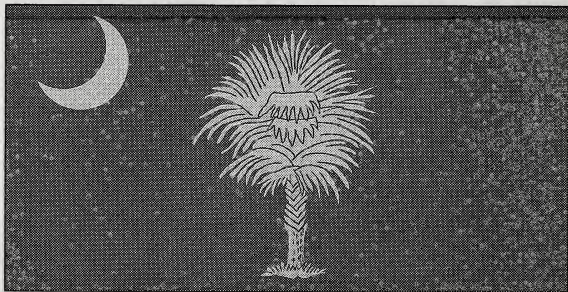
Garrison Flag, 38 feet X 20 feet - used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 17 feet X 9 feet - for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet X 5 feet - used for stormy or windy weather. Interment Flag, same size.

The regiment carries three flags known respectively as the national, state, and regimental colors or standards. Each battalion carries a red battalion flag.

Guidons are blue, swallow-tail flags carried by each company with the letters "SCCC" and company letter on each. The only exception is the Palmetto Battery Guidon which is red with the Artillery Branch symbol.



**The Red South Carolina Flag ("Big Red")** — What you are seeing is "Big Red," the official spirit flag of the Citadel Corps of Cadets. This flag has been associated with the college since the beginning of the Civil War.

In the week following South Carolina's withdrawal from the United States in December 1860, a variety of "secession flags" were sewn and flown throughout the new republic. One such banner — a red flag with a white palmetto in its center — was presented to a company of Citadel cadets stationed on Morris Island by the ladies of Hugh E. Vincent's family. Mr. Vincent owned much of the island, which is on the south side of the entrance to Charleston harbor.

The cadets manned a sand battery of four cannons, and their mission was to protect the harbor and prevent US ships from resupplying the Union troops sequestered at Fort Sumter. When the *Star of the West*, an unarmed commercial steamer, entered the harbor on the morning of January 9, 1861, Cadet George Edward Haynesworth of the Sumter fired the first hostile shot of the accelerating conflict between the North and South. Above the battery, according to the captain of the *Star of the West*, flew the red flag with the white palmetto.

After the Civil War this red and white palmetto flag seems to have disappeared for almost a century. In the fall of 1960, it was used as a guidon by that year's honor company (Romeo) in anticipation of its reenactment of the firing on the *Star of the West* on January 9, 1961. As best determined, this is when the term "Big Red" was first used to describe the flag, as it was much larger than the normal guidon.

In recent decades, "Big Red" has been flown by the Touchdown Cannon Crew who fires the cannons each time the Citadel's football team scores. Since 1989, it has replaced the Confederate Naval Jack that

the Cadets once waved at sporting events. You can also see "Big Red" flying daily near the center of The Citadel campus at the north end of the parade ground.

## **PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES**

The salute to the Union, consisting of one round for each state, is fired on July 4 at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Music is considered an inseparable part of a gun salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The Regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent or above. During the playing of ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons will stand at attention and salute, if in uniform. If in civilian clothes, remove hat, stand and salute with right hand over heart.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

### Officials/Guns/Music

- President/21/National Anthem
- Former President/ 21/March
- Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country/ 21/His or Her National Anthem
- Member of Royal Family/21/His or Her National Anthem
- Vice-President /19/March
- Ambassador /19/March
- Secretary of Defense /19/March

- General of the Army /19/General's March
- Governors /19/March
- The Chief Justice /17/March
- Members of Congress /17/March
- General /17/General's March
- Lieutenant General /15/General's March
- Major General /13/General's March
- Asst. Secretary of Defense/11/March
- Brigadier General /11/General's March

### **The Phonetic Alphabet**

Alpha	Hotel	Oscar	Victor
Bravo	India	Papa	Whiskey
Charlie	Juliet	Quebec	X-ray
Delta	Kilo	Romeo	Yankee
Echo	Lima	Sierra	Zulu
Foxtrot	Mike	Tango	
Golf	November	Uniform	



# **THE CORPS OF CADETS**

## **ORGANIZATION OF THE CORPS OF CADETS**

The South Carolina Corps of Cadets constitutes a regiment. It is commanded by a cadet colonel with the direct supervision and advice of the Commandant and the tactical officers. Under the cadet colonel's control are the Regimental Band, the Palmetto Battery and four battalions. Each battalion is, in turn, commanded by a cadet lieutenant colonel who is in charge of one of the four barracks in which the cadets are billeted. In each battalion are four companies, each commanded by a cadet captain. The company is the basic administrative unit to which the new cadet will be assigned. Each company is divided into three platoons, each one under the supervision of a cadet second lieutenant. The platoons are further subdivided into three squads headed by a cadet sergeant. The squads are the smallest units within the Corps.

It behooves each incoming cadet to become thoroughly familiar with the above organization of the Corps, an integral part of the military system at The Citadel.

## **APPOINTMENT OF CADET OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS**

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are appointed by the Commandant of Cadets with the approval of the President.

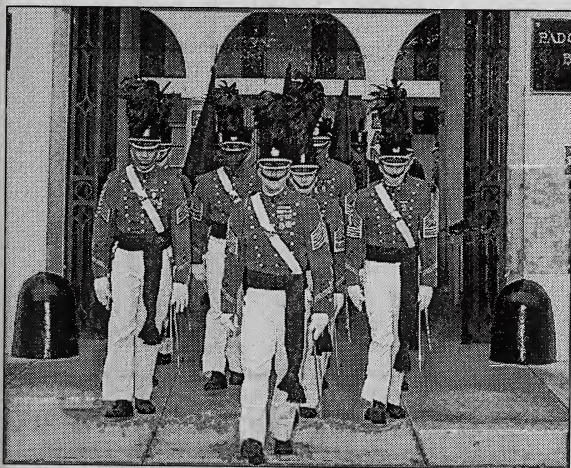
To be selected to receive cadet rank at The Citadel is both an honor and a privilege. Only the most deserving cadets are selected to hold rank. The cadets who are



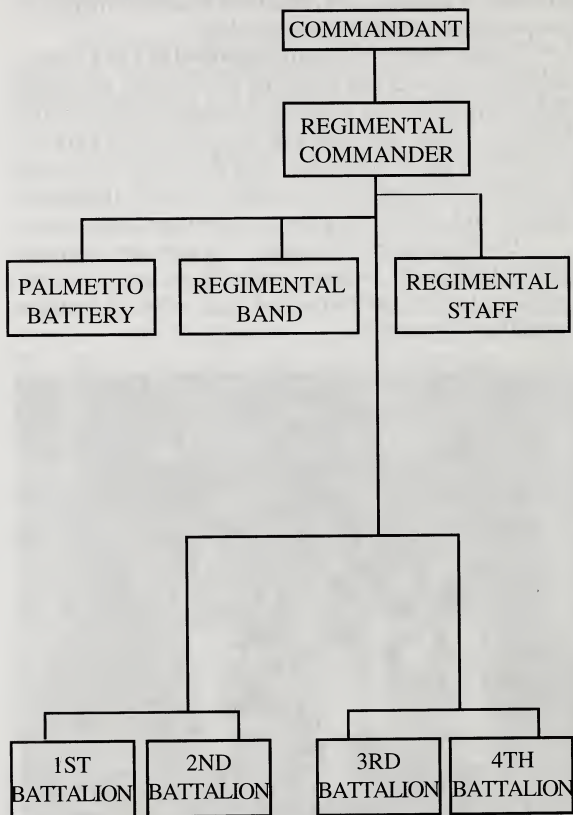
unworthy of holding or obtaining rank will be denied the privilege of having it. Any cadet who is given the privilege of holding rank, and then abuses or disgraces that privilege, will lose that privilege.

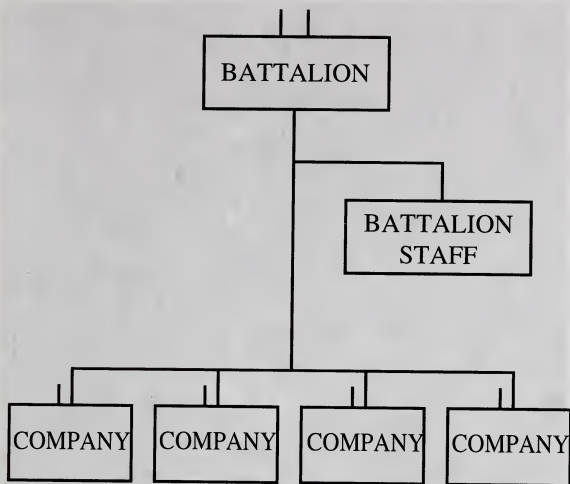
Under the rank system employed at The Citadel, corporals are selected from the third class, sergeants (squad sergeant, staff sergeant, sergeant first class, first sergeant, master sergeant, and sergeant major) are selected from the second class, and the officers (second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel) are chosen from the first class.

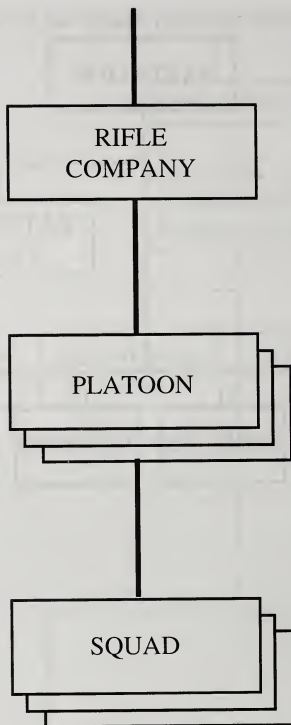
Once each year the cadets in each company are rated by their peers, commanding officers and battalion/company tactical officers, and rank-ordered in their respective companies.



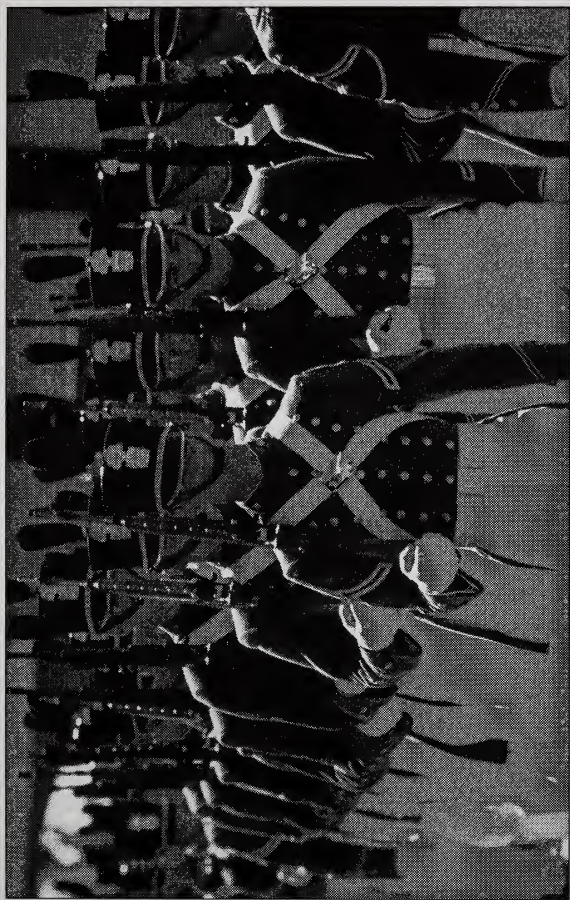
## Organization of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets







\*Band Company has four (4) platoons and three (3) squads per platoon.



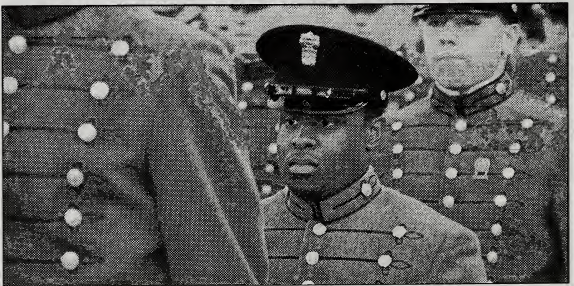


## THE UNIFORM

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for more than 150 years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. Fourth class cadets will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and that it will be worn properly at all times. Page 94 and following plates illustrate the different cadet uniforms.

### SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BRASS BUTTONS

Over a period of more than 150 years, a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, and, as a result, the brass buttons worn on The Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses and overcoats are exact replicas of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. To appreciate this comradeship one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as part of the guard of the old



Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel cadets. On April 20, 1844, the W.L.I. assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the W.L.I.'s annual celebration, February 22, 1957, the Corps was honored by being presented with a set of colors. It is interesting to note that the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a federal celebration. The following year, the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia. Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after the U.S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel and on each February 22nd since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

In 1936 and 1937, members of the W.L.I. were present at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of Summerall Chapel. They participated in The Citadel centennial anniversary in 1943 and during the sesquicentennial's Tattoo in 1993, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are past, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of a renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"

## **Cadet Uniforms**

### **PLATE 1: MEN AND WOMEN**

- (top L-R) Full Dress Salt & Pepper  
Full Dress Gray  
Full Dress Gray Under Arms  
Officers' Full Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms
- (bottom L-R) Full Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms  
Dress Gray Under Arms  
Summer Leave Under Arms  
Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms

### **PLATE 2: MEN AND WOMEN**

- (top L-R) Full Dress Gray w/White Waist Belt  
Dress Whites  
Full Dress Salt & Pepper w/White Waist Belt
- (bottom L-R) Dress Gray  
Summer Leave  
Dress Salt & Pepper

### **PLATE 3: MEN AND WOMEN**

- (top L-R) Duty Uniform  
Field Jacket  
Raincoat  
Overcoat
- (bottom L-R) Summer P.T.  
Winter P.T.  
Blazer Uniform  
Battle Dress Utilities (BDU)

### **PLATE 4: WOMEN (OPTIONAL OR DESIGNATED WEAR ONLY)**

- (top L-R) Full Dress With White Skirt  
Dress Whites  
Dress Gray
- (bottom L-R) Dress Salt & Pepper  
Summer Leave  
Blazer Uniform

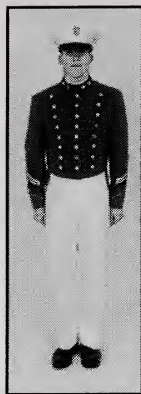


PLATE 1



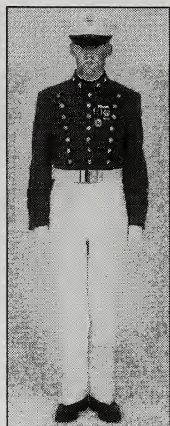
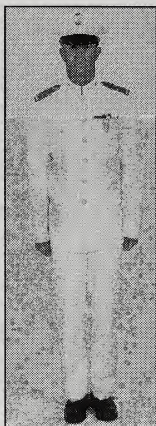


PLATE 2



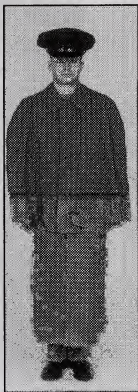


PLATE 3



*NOTE: Designated headgear will be the same as for men.*

#### **PLATE 4**

## COMMANDERS 2000 - 2001

<b>Position</b>	<b>Cadet Rank</b>	<b>Name</b>
Regimental Commander	COL	Wilson
Regimental XO	LTC	Garcia
Band Commander	MAJ	Abrash
Palmetto Battery Commander	CPT	Owens
1st Battalion Commander	LTC	Spellacy
2nd Battalion Commander	LTC	Peak
3rd Battalion Commander	LTC	Huffstetler
4th Battalion Commander	LTC	Shelley
A Co Commander	CPT	Van Jura
B Co Commander	CPT	Lecholo
C Co Commander	CPT	Touchberry
D Co Commander	CPT	McMahan
E Co Commander	CPT	Blanton
F Co Commander	CPT	Doby
G Co Commander	CPT	Nahrgang
H Co Commander	CPT	Kutilek
I Co Commander	CPT	Van Etten
K Co Commander	CPT	Goff
L Co Commander	CPT	Ellis
N Co Commander	CPT	Austin
O Co Commander	CPT	Davis
R Co Commander	CPT	Little
T Co Commander	CPT	Leitner

# Cadet Rank Insignia

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**COLONEL  
REG CDR**

\_\_\_\_\_



**LIEUTENANT  
COLONEL**

**BN CDR**

\_\_\_\_\_

**REG XO**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Note:** The collar insignia is worn on the right collar of the cotton field or duty field uniform. Regimental Staff insignia is worn on both collars. Battalion Staff is worn on the right collar and an S on the left collar. The sleeve insignia is worn on the sleeve of both the Dress and the Full Dress uniform.

**Additional Note:** Fourth Class Cadets are required to know all rank insignia and must know by-name their own Chain of Command e.g., only their Assistant Squad Leader, Squad Leader, Platoon Sergeant, Platoon Leader, First Sergeant, Supply Sergeant, Company XO, Company Commander, Battalion Sergeant Major, Battalion XO, Battalion Commander, Regimental Sergeant Major, Regimental XO, Regimental Commander.

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO & E  
(FILL IN)**



MAJOR

BN XO

REG BAND CDR

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR

REG ADJUTANT

S-1

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR

REG PROVOST MARSHAL

S-2

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR

REG OPERATIONS

S-3

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR

REG SUPPLY

S-4

\_\_\_\_\_



COLLAR  
RANK

SLEEVE  
RANK

RANK  
TITLE

2000-01TO&E  
(FILL IN)



MAJOR  
REG ACADEMIC  
S-5

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR  
REG RELIGIOUS

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR  
REG HUMAN AFFAIRS

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR  
REG ATHLETIC

\_\_\_\_\_



MAJOR  
REG RECRUITING



\_\_\_\_\_



**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**



**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**

  
  
**MAJOR  
REG PUBLIC RELATIONS**  
\_\_\_\_\_

  
  
**CAPTAIN  
REG ACTIVITIES**  
\_\_\_\_\_

  
  
**CAPTAIN  
COMPANY CDR**  
\_\_\_\_\_

  
  
**CAPTAIN  
BN ADJUTANT  
S-1**  
\_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



CAPTAIN  
BN PROVOST MARSHAL  
S-2

---



CAPTAIN  
BN OPERATIONS  
S-3

---



CAPTAIN  
BN SUPPLY  
S-4

---



CAPTAIN  
BN ACADEMIC  
S-5

---

COLLAR  
RANK

SLEEVE  
RANK

RANK  
TITLE

2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)



CAPTAIN  
BN RELIGIOUS

\_\_\_\_\_



CAPTAIN  
BN ITS

\_\_\_\_\_



CAPTAIN  
BN ATHLETIC

\_\_\_\_\_



CAPTAIN  
BN HUMAN AFFAIRS

\_\_\_\_\_



FIRST LIEUTENANT  
COMPANY XO

\_\_\_\_\_

**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**SECOND LIEUTENANT**

PLT LEADER \_\_\_\_\_

CO ACADEMIC \_\_\_\_\_

CO HUMAN AFFAIRS \_\_\_\_\_

CO ATHLETIC \_\_\_\_\_



**REGIMENTAL  
SERGEANT MAJOR**

\_\_\_\_\_



**BATTALION  
SERGEANT MAJOR**

\_\_\_\_\_



**MASTER SERGEANT  
REG ADMIN SERGEANT**

\_\_\_\_\_

REG OPNS SERGEANT \_\_\_\_\_

REG HUMAN AFFAIRS  
SERGEANT \_\_\_\_\_

BN ADMIN/OPNS  
SERGEANT \_\_\_\_\_



**MASTER SERGEANT  
REG SUPPLY SERGEANT**

\_\_\_\_\_



**COLLAR  
RANK**

**SLEEVE  
RANK**

**RANK  
TITLE**

**2000-01 TO&E  
(FILL IN)**



**FIRST SERGEANT**

\_\_\_\_\_



**SERGEANT FIRST CLASS  
SUPPLY SERGEANT**

\_\_\_\_\_



**STAFF SERGEANT  
PLATOON SERGEANT**

\_\_\_\_\_



**SERGEANT (upper sleeve)  
SQUAD LEADER**

\_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)  
REG OPNS CLERK  
BN OPNS CLERK  
COMPANY CLERK**

\_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)  
REG ADMIN CLERK  
BN ADMIN CLERK**

\_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)  
ASST SQUAD LEADER**

\_\_\_\_\_



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)  
ARMORER**

\_\_\_\_\_

# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

## OFFICERS

0-1 0-2 0-3 0-4 0-5 0-6 0-7 0-8 0-9 0-10 SPECIAL

### NAVY

ENSEIGN	LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE	LIEUTENANT	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER	COMMANDER	CAPTAIN	COMMODORE ADMIRAL *	REAR ADMIRAL * (0-7 & 0-8)	VICE ADMIRAL	ADMIRAL	FLEET ADMIRAL

### MARINES

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	

### ARMY

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE ARMY

### AIR FORCE

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE

### WARRANT

NAVY	MARINES	ARMY	AIR FORCE
 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 Chief Warrant Officer 5 CW0-5			

### COAST GUARD



Coast Guard uniform rating badges use the same as the Navy's for grades E-1 through E-6. E-7s through E-9s have silver specialty marks, eagles and stars, and gold chevrons. The badge of the Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard has a gold chevron and specialty mark, a silver eagle and gold stars. Coast Guard officers use the same rank insignia as Navy officers. For all ranks, the gold Coast Guard shield on the uniform sleeve replaces the Navy star.

# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

## ENLISTED

E1 E2 E3 E4 E5 E6 E7 E8 E9

### NAVY

SEAMAN RECRUIT	SEAMAN APPRENTICE	SEAMAN	PETTY OFFICER THIRD CLASS	PETTY OFFICER SECOND CLASS	PETTY OFFICER FIRST CLASS	CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER OF THE NAVY

### MARINES

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	LANCE CORPORAL	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	GUNNERY SERGEANT	FIRST SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE MARINE CORPS
							MASTER SERGEANT	MASTER GUNNERY SERGEANT	

### ARMY

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	SERGEANT FIRST CLASS	FIRST SERGEANT	COMMAND SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE ARMY
			SPECIALIST 4	SPECIALIST 5	SPECIALIST 6		MASTER SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	

### AIR FORCE

AIRMAN BASIC, E-1, HAS NO RANK INSIGNIA.									SENIOR MASTER SERGEANT (E-8)
AIRMAN (E-2)	AIRMAN FIRST CLASS (E-3)	SENIOR AIRMAN (E-4)	STAFF SERGEANT (E-5)	TECHNICAL SERGEANT (E-6)	MASTER SERGEANT (E-7)	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT (E-9)	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT OF THE AIR FORCE		

## CADET AWARDS, BADGES, AND RIBBONS

Decorations awarded to Cadets of The Citadel are symbols of acknowledgment by the institution or other agencies for a job well done. Pictured on these several pages are the awards, badges, and ribbons that can be earned by or awarded to individuals in the corps. This display of ribbons only covers those presented by The Citadel and does not cover those awards presented throughout the year by the Defense Department, State, or other agencies



## MILITARY AWARDS, BADGES

Distinguished Military Student, Distinguished Naval Student, Distinguished Air Force Student, Army Contract Badge, Navy Contract Badge, Marine Corps Contract Badge, Air Force Contract Badge, Air Force Contract Badge (Pilot and Navigator).

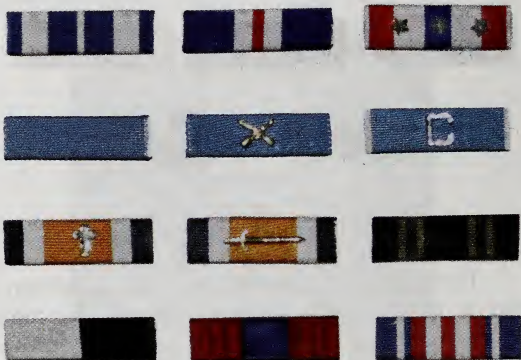


## CADET RIBBONS

The ribbons on the following page are shown in order of precedence and represent awards or recognition accorded for individual or unit achievement. There are more cadet awards than shown here; however, many do not have a ribbon to represent that award. Badges and medals are worn on the full dress uniform. Ribbons and badges are worn on the dress, or summer leave uniforms. Cadets must have written authorization to purchase and wear these.



- Row 1: President's List, Commandant's List,  
President's Cup
- Row 2: Summerall Cup, Summerall Guard, Corps  
Squad Ribbon
- Row 3: Chapel, Sunday Color Guard, Cordell  
Airborne Ranger
- Row 4: Cadre, Intramural Cup, Distinguished  
Instrumentalist



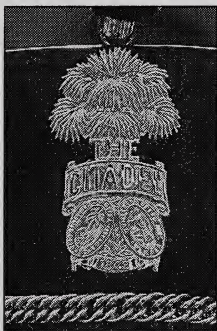
## ARMED FORCES DECORATIONS

Any medals or ribbons awarded to cadets while members of the Military services may be worn on cadet uniforms, but not mixed with Citadel ribbons/awards.

## V. CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

The customs of the Corps are the outward manifestations of its inherent character. The strict observance of these customs has for its objective the perpetuation of the Corps' pride, spirit, and morale.

### THE CAP DEVICE



The cap device changed several times between 1842 and 1910, but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, it has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

The cap device consists of the palmetto tree, which appears on the South Carolina state flag, and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the palmetto. At the bottom of the device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large palmetto are a small palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree, and the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words *Animis Opibusque Parati*, meaning "Prepared in mind and resources."

The shield on the left side of the large palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words *Dum Spiro Spero* meaning "While I Breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and *Spes*, meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

## THE CITADEL RING

The Citadel ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the State of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.



The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto, the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs, which successfully resisted many British men-of-war during the Revolutionary War. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield. The shield inscriptions are accurate and readable with a low-power glass.

On the right shank of the ring the star commemorates the shelling of the Union supply steamer "The Star of the West" and memorializes all those Citadel cadets and graduates who have died in defense of their country. The United States and South Carolina colors depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel, and as a connecting link between the old Citadel of Marion Square and the Greater Citadel of today are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square was a pile of Civil War cannon balls. Adopted as a part of The Citadel ring, they bind the new college with the spirit and tradition of the old.



On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath, and a 30-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noted in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and the wreath respectively. By means of most of



these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are presented artistically.

The rifle and the 30-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel, that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first-class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer.

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear rings upon becoming academic first class cadets, they wear them with the class numerals facing up to the wearer. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

The Citadel ring is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the Classes of 1940, 1941, and 1942. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes The Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same type of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but a Citadel graduate.

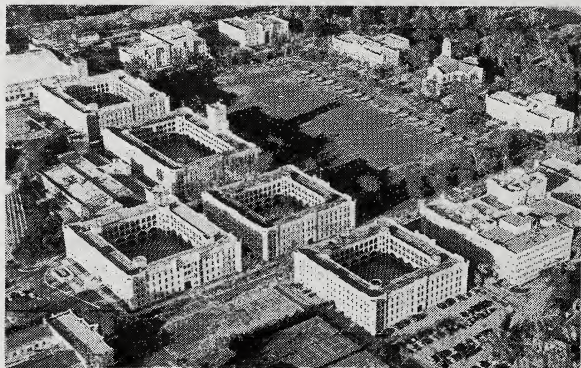


## **THE MINIATURE RING**

The Citadel miniature is of great significance. Many cadets present this miniature to someone very special at the annual Ring Hop and in some cases it is used as an engagement ring. It may be purchased by the cadet at the beginning of the first class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects.

## **THE REGIMENTAL COLORS**

On April 14, 1939, the late Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached battle streamers to the pike of the regimental colors signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include "Star of the West," January 9, 1861; "Wappoo Cut," November 1861; "James Island," June 1862; "Charleston and Vicinity," July to October 1863; "James Island," June 1864; "Tulifinny," December 1864; "James Island," December 1864 to February 1865; "Williamston," May 1, 1865; and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription "Confederate States Army." These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried in parades and reviews by a color guard made up of two color sergeants and two color corporals.



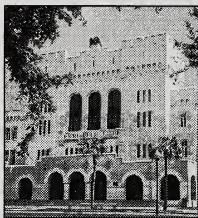
## **VI. THE CAMPUS**

### **ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM**

The Citadel Archives was founded in 1966 when General Mark W. Clark donated the papers relating to his military career. Today, there are over three hundred collections in the Archives which pertain to The Citadel or have military significance. Some notable collections include the Civil War letters of 1857 Citadel graduate General Ellison Capers and the papers of Pulitzer Prize winning historian, Bruce Catton. Authors and scholars from the United States and Europe frequently visit the Archives to research the collections. Located on the third floor of the Daniel Library building, the Archives is open 8:30-5:00 Monday through Friday.

The Museum features the history of The Citadel from its founding in 1842 to the present. Photographs from the Archives highlight the exhibits which portray the social, military, academic and athletic aspects of cadet life. Citadel rings from 1895 to the present are exhibited. Citadel graduates, who lost their lives in wars since World War II, are memorialized in photograph albums in the Museum. The Museum's entrance is on the South side of the Daniel Library building. The hours are Sunday-Friday 2:00-5:00 and Saturday 12:00-5:00. There is no charge for admission. The Museum is closed for college, religious and national holidays.

Director, Ms. Jane Yates, B.A., College of Charleston; M.L. University of South Carolina

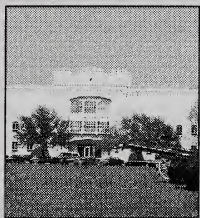


**BOND HALL**, named for Colonel O. J. Bond, ninth president of The Citadel, is the main academic and administrative building. It was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have completed the building. This building underwent a two year renovation and was reopened during the summer of 1993.

**BYRD HALL**, the chemistry-geology building, is named for Colonel R. M. Byrd, Citadel 1923, who served as head of the Chemistry Department from 1945 to 1956 and as academic dean from 1956 to 1966. It houses classrooms, offices, laboratories, service areas for professors, and a library. It also contains a 175-seat auditorium named in honor of Colonel Samuel A. Wideman, Citadel 1929, who was head of the Chemistry Department from 1956 to 1968.

**CAPERS HALL** is named in honor of two brothers: Brigadier General Ellison Capers, C.S.A., Citadel 1857 and former Chancellor of the University of the South, and Major Francis W. Capers, Superintendent of The Citadel from 1852 to 1859. It houses classrooms, offices, and other areas for English, Mathematics, History, Modern Languages, Political Science, Education, and Psychology Departments. The Rosemary Breckinridge Galloway Writing Center is

housed on the first floor of Capers Hall. The south wing of Capers Hall was dedicated to the memory of Mr. Rodney Williams at the request of his wife, a strong Citadel benefactress.



**THE DANIEL LIBRARY,** named for Mr. C.E. Daniel, Citadel 1918 and Mr. R.H. Daniel, Citadel 1929, provides resources, services, and an environment that support the teaching, learning, and research requirements of the cadets, students, faculty and staff.

The Daniel Library collection consists of nearly 316,000 volumes, 1400 journal subscriptions, and 800 video tapes, and is a federal document depository library with more than 100,000 documents accessible through the on-line catalog. The Library is fully automated and is part of the campus local area network (LAN), providing in-library or remote access to all electronic resources. From the Library's World Wide Web home page, users may access (from the library, the computer labs, or personal computers) twenty-three electronic periodical indexes, plus many of the sixty databases available via OCLC FirstSearch, supporting all disciplines; The Citadel's on-line catalog; catalogs of libraries all over the world; periodical holdings of all Charleston area libraries; electronic periodicals and newspapers; and may request books and articles from other libraries. To complement library holdings, full access to on-line services such as Dialog, BRS,



Wilsonline, and Westlaw is available. Full access to the Internet is available from the Library, providing limitless access to information. Interlibrary Loan and Document Delivery service is available to students and faculty at no cost, permitting access to this wealth of information. Another strength of the library is its collection on military history.

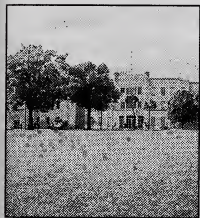
To enable cadets to make the best use of the array of resources and services available to them, the Library provides a variety of research instruction classes designed to meet research and information needs. The fourth class cadets' Instruction Program teaches them to access and use library resources and services and provides instruction in using the campus computer network, Coastnet, Internet, and other electronic resources. Course-specific research classes focus on unique information needs of each cadet and are designed to address specific research requirements of the course.

The Library's Rare Book Room houses a collection of valuable books, faculty and alumni publications, and Citadel publications.

Portraits of Citadel presidents and distinguished alumni are located throughout the library to provide inspiration and to promote a sense of tradition and history among the Corps of Cadets. Eight large murals depict glorious events from the history of the Corps and its part in the history of our nation.

Director, Lt. Col. Angie W. LeClercq, B.A., Duke University; M.L.S., Emory University; J.D., University of Tennessee.

**DUCKETT HALL**, named for Major General James W. Duckett, Citadel 1932, president of The Citadel from 1970-1974, provides modern classrooms, laboratories, and offices for the Biology Department. The building is three stories high, centrally air conditioned, with a greenhouse and an animal house on the roof. Architecturally, the building follows the same Spanish-Moorish style as do most of the other buildings on campus.



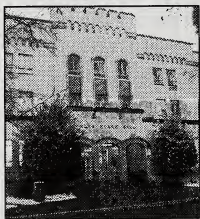
**GRIMSLEY HALL** replaced Alumni Hall in 1991. The building is named in honor of Maj. Gen. James A. Grimsley, Jr., the 16th president of The Citadel and 1942 graduate of The Citadel. The building is situated facing the north side of Summerall Field. Grimsley

Hall houses both the Physics and Electrical Engineering Departments, Copeland Auditorium, a large theater-auditorium, computer room, and extensive laboratories. Grimsley Hall provides a modern and complete educational environment among the best available in the Southeast.

**JENKINS HALL**, situated next to Thompson Hall, is named for Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, C.S.A., Citadel 1854, who founded King's Mountain Military School, Yorkville, South Carolina. Jenkins Hall houses the Departments of Aerospace Studies, Military Science, and Naval Science, the offices for Air

Force, Army, Marine and Navy ROTC, the Commandant's office, classrooms and supply rooms. In addition, the Cadet Corps' arms room is in Jenkins Hall.

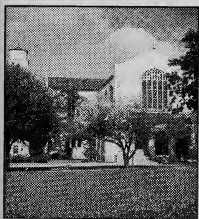
**LeTELLIER HALL** was constructed in 1937. It was named for Colonel Louis Shepherd LeTellier, who became acting president of The Citadel after General Charles P. Summerall retired in 1953. Colonel LeTellier held the office of president until replaced by General Mark Clark in 1954. In this building are located all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Civil Engineering Department. The latest equipment and one of the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. LeTellier Hall also has an excellent engineering library for supplementary study.



**MARK CLARK HALL**, a three-story building with 55,000 square feet of floor space, houses The Citadel gift shop, reception room, barber shop, pool room, large auditorium, and post office, on the first floor. The offices of the Director of Cadet Activities and the Cadet Publications Center are located on the second floor along with the Greater Issues Room and various meeting rooms. The third floor of the building has a Catholic chapel, the office of the Catholic chaplain, the office of the Episcopal chaplain, the Honor Court, and quarters for distinguished guests of The Citadel. Mark Clark Hall was built in 1957 and named after past president General Mark W. Clark.

**THE MARY B. MURRAY MEMORIAL INFIRMARY** was named for the wife of Mr. A.B. Murray, who donated funds for the construction of the infirmary. Opened in 1923, it contains modern hospital facilities, including spacious wards and private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. The Citadel maintains a full-time physician and part-time physician, who are assisted by a staff of eight registered nurses, one of whom is on duty at all times.

**COWARD HALL**, opened in 1991, replaced the dining facility named for Colonel Asbury Coward, C.S.A., Citadel 1854. It is located behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks and overlooks the Ashley River. Additional dining rooms plus rehearsal rooms for the Band, Bagpipes, and Chorale are located on the second floor.



**SUMMERALL CHAPEL** was erected during 1936-1937. Cruciform in design, the Chapel is a sanctuary for worship and a shrine to patriotism and remembrance. Since it is entirely nonsectarian, Summerall Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. After the completion of the Chapel, each of the classes (up through the Class of 1945) had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members. The class windows show the life of Christ in superb stained glass with each window depicting some important event in His life. The chancel window, located behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as

a memorial to all Citadel cadets and graduates who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality. The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets and a few designated faculty and staff are so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates. In keeping with the democratic spirit of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design.

Located around the interior walls of the Chapel are state and territorial flags. The Eternal Flame above the main altar also memorializes the Citadels' patriot dead. St. Alban's Episcopal Chapel is located in the north transept.

The inscription across the front of Summerall Chapel reading "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth" summarizes the spiritual atmosphere at The Citadel. The office of the Chaplain to the Corps is located in the rear of the chapel.

**THOMPSON HALL**, named for Hugh S. Thompson, Citadel 1865, twice Governor of South Carolina, Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Treasury, and the Commissioner of the U.S Civil Service, is currently under renovation.



**THE CITADEL WRITING CENTER** is located on the first floor of Capers Hall. The Citadel provides one-on-one instruction to all cadets wishing to strengthen their writing and study skills. Qualified cadets, graduate students, and professional tutors offer instruction in all phases of writing from sentence construction and punctuation to essay organization, resumés, and business letters. Tutors offer assistance according to the guidelines of the Honor Code and the English Department Advisory Committee. Tutoring sessions are offered at no charge as part of student services. See page 153 for more information.

## **ATHLETIC FACILITIES**

**COLLEGE PARK**, leased from the City in 1966, served as home to The Citadel baseball team for over a quarter century, until the opening of Riley Park in 1997. College Park now serves The Citadel as a multi-purpose athletic facility.

**DEAS HALL** is the physical education building completed in the summer of 1976. It was named for Colonel A. 'Happy' Deas, Jr., Citadel 1938. The two-story structure is approximately 88,000 square feet and houses an 8-lane, 25 meter swimming pool, a basketball/multi-purpose court, handball courts, classrooms, development library, physiology laboratory, work-out room, offices for the Department of Health and Physical Education, showers, and a locker for each member of the Corps.

**JOHNSON HAGOOD STADIUM** is a steel and brick structure with one of the better lighting systems in the South. It was named for Brigadier General Johnson Hagood, Citadel 1847, who was chair of the Board of Visitors from 1877 to 1898. Finished in 1948, it has a seating capacity of 21,000. All home games are played in this stadium, in which the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section.

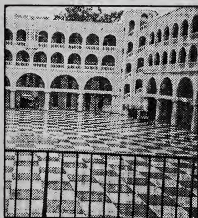
**McALISTER FIELD HOUSE**, originally constructed in 1939, contains the offices of the Athletic Director and staff. Formerly known as The Citadel Armory, it was named for Colonel David S. McAlister, Citadel 1924, on March 16, 1973. Its three basketball courts provide facilities for The Citadel's basketball program. Major renovations, completed during the summer of 1989, make this facility, with a seating capacity of about 6,000, a showcase for Citadel basketball and other campus and community events.

**RILEY PARK**, called "The Joe," is a 6,000 seat state-of-the-art facility named for the Honorable Joseph P. Riley, Citadel 1964, Mayor of Charleston. The Citadel now plays all of its home baseball games in this park, located just off the campus. The Citadel shares the facility with the Charleston Riverdogs Baseball Team, the Class A affiliate of the Tampa Bay Devil Rays.

**SEIGNIOUS HALL** was dedicated in 1982. It is named for Lt. Gen. George M. Seignious II, Citadel 1942, who served as president of the college from 1974-

1979. Housed in the modern structure are offices for the football coaching staff, weight-lifting and workout equipment and conference room. There is also sophisticated hydrotherapy equipment, a team meeting room, and other modern athletic devices. Accommodations for the trainer, staff assistants, and a doctor are contiguous to the treatment spaces.

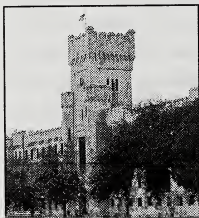
**VANDIVER HALL** was dedicated in 1991. It is named for Col. Thomas C. Vandiver, Citadel 1929, and Vice Chair Emeritus of the Board of Visitors of The Citadel. Col. Vandiyer served on the Board of Visitors for 33 years and received an honorary Doctor of Law degree in 1979, followed by the Palmetto Award in 1986. The building is situated between Seignious Hall and McAlister Field House. The first floor provides dressing rooms for the soccer, wrestling, track/cross country and golf teams of The Citadel as well as offices for coaches for the various teams. Also on the first floor are shower facilities, locker rooms for women's athletic teams and a conference room. The second floor holds a wrestling practice area, a golf practice area and a batting area for the baseball team.



## **CADET BARRACKS**

There are four large barracks used to house the Corps of Cadets. Barracks and room assignments are based on the Company and Battalion to which each cadet is assigned.

**MURRAY BARRACKS** (1st BN) was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. Though smaller than Padgett-Thomas Barracks, the arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guardroom is similar. This was the first of the barracks to be refurbished in a program begun in 1974. Each room contains drop ceilings with fluorescent lighting, panelled walls, and tiled floors on the first two divisions, with the third and fourth floors being carpeted. Murray Barracks was demolished and rebuilt in 1998-1999. It again serves as the home to the 1st battalion.



**PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS** (2nd BN) is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. It was named for Colonel J. G. Padgett, a member of the Board of Visitors and an 1892 graduate, and for Colonel John Pulaski Thomas, Citadel 1893, member of the Board of Visitors from 1915 to 1949, and its chair from 1925-1949. The building, which serves as a model for all the barracks, is designed so that the center is a pared quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sally port is the guard room. The dominant feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east. The barracks was refurbished

in 1977 with each room being completely modernized.

**LAW BARRACKS** (3rd BN), named for Major General Evander M. Law, C.S.A., Citadel 1865, was completed in 1939. This building was refurbished in 1977.

**WATTS BARRACKS** (4th BN) was built in 1996 as part of a long-range program to update cadet living quarters. This new barracks is named for Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts III, Citadel 1958, who served as The Citadel President from 1989-1996 after an illustrious career in the United States Air Force. Built to house approximately 466 cadets, the barracks has a computer center, twice the number of latrines as the other barracks, and all rooms are air conditioned.

**STEVENS BARRACKS** is the same size and design as Law Barracks. Because the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction. This barracks was named for Major P. F. Stevens, Citadel 1849, superintendent of The Citadel from 1859-1861. Stevens Barracks will be renovated this school year and will be used as transitional quarters during the rebuilding of the remaining two barracks.



## **CADET SERVICES BUILDINGS**

**CADET SERVICES CENTER**, adjacent to the laundry, is the site of the tailor shop and cadet store. It was completed during the summer of 1984 and provides greater convenience to cadets.

**COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY**, located behind LeTellier Hall, provides washing machines and clothes dryers for cadets, faculty, and staff. It is open from 0830 to 1915 hours, Monday through Sunday.

**THE CADET STORE**, located in the Cadet Services Center, sells clothing, uniforms, and insignia that cadets will need throughout their four years at The Citadel. Also in this complex is the Book Store, which stocks the textbooks used in the courses offered at the college. Operating hours are from 0800 - 1630, Monday through Friday.

**THE FRANK W. MUNNERLYN SNACK BAR**, referred to as the Canteen, was renovated in 1993 and named for Mr. Munnerlyn, Citadel 1935, who donated the needed funds. It is located in the north wing of the first floor of Mark Clark Hall. A wide range of breakfast and lunch menus are available, to include a bakery and deli corner. The hours of operation are Monday-Thursday, 0730-1930; Friday, 0730-2100; Saturday, 1000-2200; and Sunday, 1300-1700 hours.

**THE CITADEL GIFT SHOP ENTERPRISES**, located on the first floor of Mark Clark Hall, offers a large variety of gift and souvenir merchandise. The operating hours are 0800-1700, Monday-Friday and 0900-1400, Saturday.

**THE LAUNDRY**, located north of the new Mess Hall and east of the Cadet Services Center, maintains a full service laundry using modern equipment. A five-day service is available to cadets 0800-1600, Monday through Friday.

**THE PRINT SHOP**, located in the Utilities Building of the Physical Plant, does all the printing for the college and its organizations. *The Shako*, *Guidon*, *Honor Manual*, *Art of Good Taste*, and the college catalogue are printed here as well as other literature concerning the college. The Print Shop is equipped with several presses and a staff which is qualified to carry out the many printing jobs assigned to it, including color work.

**THE TAILOR SHOP**, located in the Cadet Services Center, offers all the services normally found in a tailor shop. Fourth class cadets are fitted individually for each item of uniform issued them. In addition, cleaning, alterations, and repairs of all cadets' uniforms are performed here. The operating hours are 0800 - 1600, Monday through Friday.

## OTHER BUILDINGS

**THE THOMAS DRY HOWIE MEMORIAL CARILLON AND TOWER** were donated to The Citadel by two alumni, Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929, in tribute to their friend, Major Thomas Dry Howie, the famed "Major of St. Lo," who was killed in action during World War II. The Citadel carillon is one of the largest Dutch bell installations in the Western Hemisphere. It was cast in the famous Royal Bergen Bellfoundries at Heiligerlee, The Netherlands. The 59 bells, totaling 30,300 pounds in weight, vary in size from 25 pounds to the 4,400 pounds of the great Bourdon, as the lowest bass bell is called. A carillon is a set of bronze bells attuned to intervals of the chromatic scale with a possible range of seven octaves. The bells are hung in a stationary position and can be played from a concert keyboard of two manuals. The carillon is equipped with a Westminster chime to strike every quarter-hour. The Bell Tower is 90 feet high, topping the Chapel by 35 feet.

**THE COLONEL ROBERT McCORMICK BEACH HOUSE** is open the year around for the use of Citadel cadets, faculty, and staff. Located on the ocean front of the Isle of Palms, the Beach House offers ample space for dances, parties, cookouts and games. Col. McCormick was the publisher of *The Chicago Tribune* and a benefactor of The Citadel.

**FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS** are available on campus for members of the faculty/staff. They include quadruplex homes, an apartment building, duplex apartments and housing units for junior faculty officers.

**THE CITADEL ALUMNI HOUSE** located just off campus at the Hagood Gate, has served as a gathering point for alumni for many years. By Fall 2000, the Alumni Office and College Publications Office will move from the old facility into the newly-constructed Holliday Alumni Center across Hagood Avenue from the football stadium. Named for Col. John M.J. Holliday, '36, it will house The Citadel Alumni Association functions, a Multimedia Visitors Center, a small Gift Shop, a Board/Dining Room, Charleston Garden, Library and grand Banquet Hall.

**THE STONEY HOUSE** is located diagonally across Hagood Avenue from the Alumni House. It houses the Placement Office, interview rooms and the President Emeritus' Office.

**THE CITADEL FACULTY HOUSE**, located just outside of Lesesne Gate, is available to faculty and staff personnel for lunch and special catered functions.

**LESESNE GATE**, consisting of imposing limestone pillars and wrought iron gates, provides the main access to The Citadel campus. The gate is named for Thomas Petigru Lesesne, Citadel 1901, who was instru-



mental in the move of The Citadel from its original site on Marion Square to its present location. Located at this main entrance, is a gate house information center for visitors which also contains the office of The Citadel Provost Marshal.

**SUMMERALL GATE**, named for former Citadel President, General Charles Pelot Summerall, is located adjacent to Mark Clark Hall. It is one of Charleston's famous sword gates, whose companion is found at 32 Legare Street.

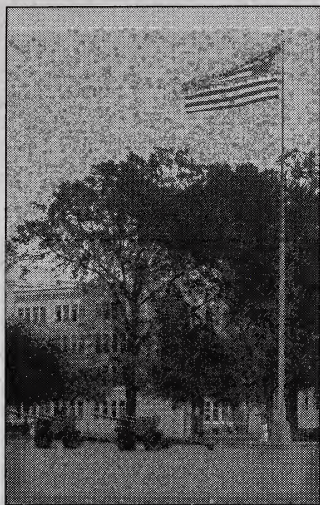
**THE CITADEL BOATING CENTER**, located on the Ashley River, has a fleet which consists of numerous small sailboats and power boats. All are available to cadets and staff and faculty with proper boater training and certification. Facilities consist of a club house, dockage, marine railway, sail loft, work area for maintenance repair of small boats, and boat storage for a small fee.

## CAMPUS MONUMENTS



**THE SERAPH MONUMENT** is a memorial consisting of relics from the H.M.S. *Seraph*, including the periscope and a forward torpedo loading hatch. Both the U.S. and British flags fly from the structure to symbolize that this

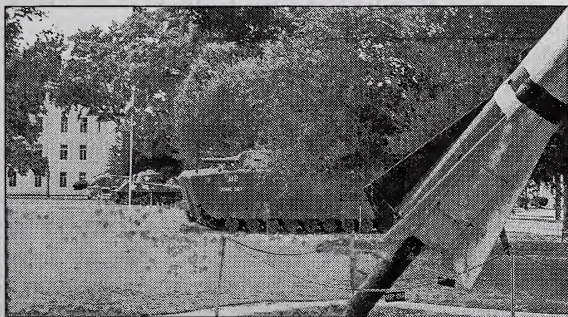




*"Old Glory" and salute guns*



*Bulldog Monument*



*Parade Ground*

English submarine was placed under the command of an American naval officer for a special mission during World War II. It is the only shore installation in the U.S. permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign. The H.M.S. *Seraph* also secretly landed General Mark Clark in North Africa for an intelligence mission. This monument is dedicated to Anglo-American cooperation during WW II.

**THE TAU BETA PI MONUMENT, OR “BENT,”** is a bronze replica of the emblem of the National Engineering Honor Society. Its supporting structure is the frustum of a pyramid of blue-gray granite, resembling in color the traditional cadet uniform. Located between the Daniel Library and the Summerall Chapel, the “Bent” commemorates the Tau Beta Pi ideals of distinguished scholarship and exemplary character.

**THE BULLDOG MONUMENT** is a memorial dedicated to Maj. Sam M. Savas, Jr., Citadel 1951, who died in Vietnam in October 1965. He served his alma mater as tactical officer from 1962 to 1965. As a cadet and while assigned to The Citadel, he so inspired Citadel cadets toward dedication to their alma mater that upon his death, cadet members of the Society of American Military Engineers determined to erect the monument in his honor. It also contains a bronze plaque in memory of his naval aviator son, Lt. Sam M. Savas, III, Citadel 1979, who also died in service to his country in October 1985. The Bulldog Monument is made from

brass belt buckles, waist plates, and breast plates collected from cadets. In 1966 the monument was unveiled. It is located on the southeast corner of McAlister Field House.

**STAR OF THE WEST MONUMENT** is dedicated to the memory of the cadets who fired on the *Star of the West* in 1861 and to all Citadel cadets and graduates who have died in defense of their country. Inscribed on the monument are the names of those cadets who have annually won the Star of the West Medal for individual drill competition. The monument was dedicated in 1961 and is located between Bond Hall and the central flagpole.

**BETA GAMMA SIGMA'S HONOR KEY** bronze replica is located in front of Bond Hall near the east entrance. *Beta Gamma Sigma* is an international honor society recognizing the outstanding academic achievements of students enrolled in collegiate business programs accredited by AACSB, The International Association for Management Education. This is a select group of over 1,400 educational institutions offering business and management degrees, only 300 are eligible to have *Beta Gamma Sigma* chapters.



**GENERAL CLARK'S GRAVE SITE**—By his choice and with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the General Assembly of South Carolina, Gen. Mark W. Clark was buried on The Citadel

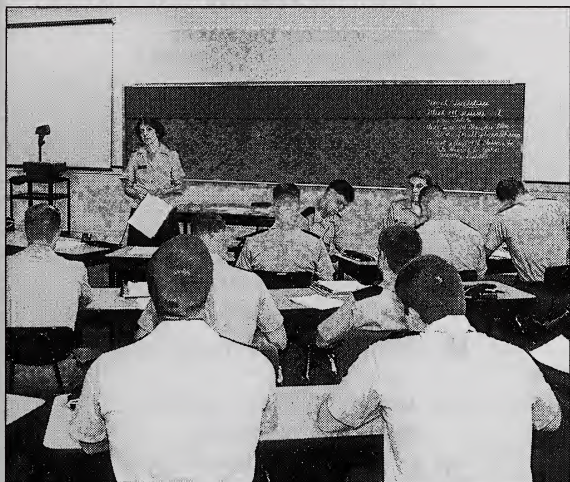
campus. He was the second man to serve as President Emeritus of The Citadel and is the only person buried on campus. The grave site General Clark selected is between Mark Clark Hall and Summerall Chapel, near the Carillon Tower.

### **OTHER MONUMENTS**

On the parade ground, there are monuments dedicated to each of the four services. They are a Marine Landing craft (LVT-H-6); an Army Sherman Tank (M4A3); an Army missile (Redstone); an Air Force Jet (F4-C Phantom II), flown by Lt. Gen. Ellie "Buck" Schuler, Class of 1959, USAF (Ret.), during the war in Vietnam; an AH-1 Cobra helicopter, and; a Navy anchor from the U.S.S. *Coral Sea*. A United States Coast Guard bell serves as a monument to Citadel cadets and graduates who have lost their lives upon the sea.

Along the Avenue of Remembrance and on Summerall Field (parade ground), memorial trees honor the memory of Citadel graduates killed in action. A small plaque by each tree gives the name of each graduate so honored.

Memorial plaques on Summerall Chapel list the names of all graduates killed in action in each war from the Civil War to the present.





## **VII. ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS**

### **DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES**

COL. FRANCIS W. SHEALY, JR., USAF  
B.A., The Citadel  
M.A., Webster University  
*Professor and Head*

### **DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY**

COL. ROBERT E. BALDWIN  
B.S., The Citadel  
M.S., Ph.D., University of South Carolina  
*Professor and Head*

### **DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

COL. MARK ALAN BEBENSEE  
B.A., Millsaps College  
M.A., Ph.D., Duke University  
*Associate Professor and Head*

### **DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY**

COL. JAMES R. BLANTON  
B.S., B.A., Indiana State University  
Ph.D., Texas A&M  
*Professor and Head*



**DEPARTMENT OF  
CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING**

COL. DENNIS J. FALLON  
B.S., Old Dominion University  
M.S.C.E., Ph.D., North Carolina State University  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

COL. DAVID H. REILLY  
B.A., University of Vermont  
Ed.M., Ed.D., Rutgers University  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL  
AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

COL. HAROLD W. ASKINS  
B.S. in E.E., The Citadel; M.S., Clemson University  
Ph.D., Purdue University; P.E., South Carolina  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**

LT. COL. JAMES S. LEONARD  
B.A., M.A., University of Tennessee  
Ph.D., Brown University  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

LT. COL. JEFF E. GOODWIN  
B.S., M.S., Midwestern State University;  
Ph.D., Texas Woman's University  
*Associate Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

COL. WINFRED B. MOORE, JR.  
B.A., Furman University  
M.A., Duke University  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
AND COMPUTER SCIENCE**

COL. CHARLES E. CLEAVER  
B.S., Eastern Kentucky University  
M.S., Ph.D., University of Kentucky  
*Professor and Head*

**DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE**

COL. JOSEPH B. McMILLAN, USA  
B.A., The Citadel  
M.A., Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA  
*Professor and Head*

## **DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES**

**COL. GRANT B. STALEY**

B.A., Catawba College

M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina

*Associate Professor and Head*

## **DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL SCIENCE**

**COL. RICHARD A. MALONEY, USMC**

B.A., University of Louisville

M.A., George Washington University

*Professor and Head*

## **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

**COL. PETER J. REMBIESA**

M.A., Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland

Ph.D., Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland

*Professor and Head*

## **DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COL. LAURENCE W. MORELAND**

A.B., Southern Methodist University

M.A., Duke University

*Professor and Head*

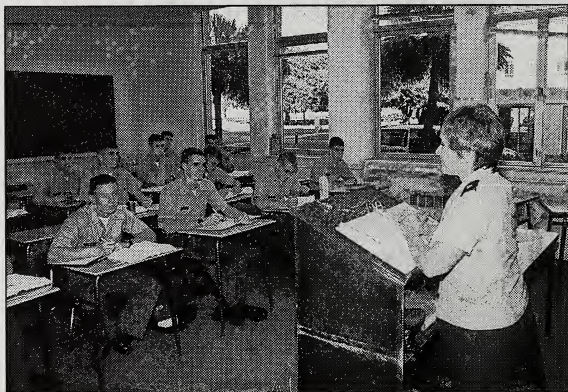
## DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

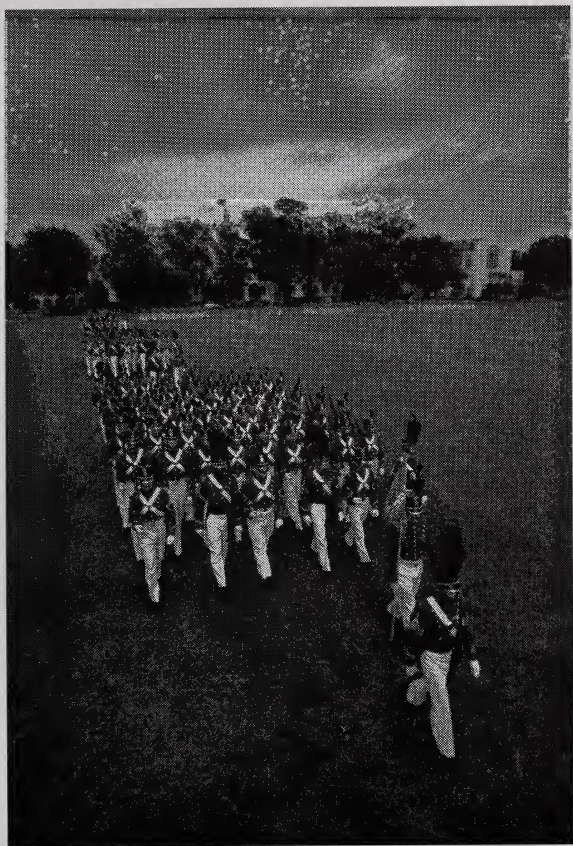
COL. ALFRED J. FINCH, JR.

B.S., University of Georgia

Ph.D., University of Alabama

*Professor and Head*





## VIII. CADET SUPPORT SERVICES

**The Citadel Counseling Center:** provides free, confidential, short-term counseling services to currently enrolled students at no extra charge. Individual counseling services are available for exploration of personal and vocational concerns. The Counseling Center is also a resource for those persons aware of, or experiencing sexual harassment or sexual assault.

Many students receive personal counseling and psychological testing to help them with interpersonal problems, family concerns, depression, anxiety, or disordered eating. Assistance with stress management is also available, including help with improving goal setting, motivation, and self-confidence. For vocational concerns, students may wish to take one of several tests designed specifically to assist them in identifying their interests, choosing a major, or planning a career.

Support is also available for substance abuse recovery. Students may consult a counselor to discuss their concerns about their own alcohol or drug use in a confidential setting. Educational materials related to substance abuse prevention are also available. These materials include brochures, books, videos and computer programs.

Some students may need services such as long-term psychotherapy or medication. The Counseling Center staff can help students with these needs by providing recommendations for off-campus mental health professionals.

Our **Multicultural Student Services** office can



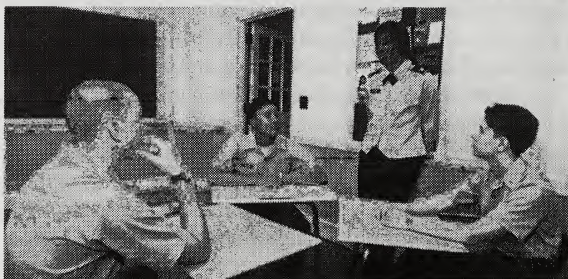
be a resource to those who would like to support diversity and/or participate in our Minority Peer Mentor Program. The office provides programming throughout the year to increase awareness of cultural and racial diversity for the entire Corps of Cadets. Resource materials on race, ethnicity, and gender issues for research papers and community projects are also available.

The Counseling Center and Multicultural Student Services are located at 203 Richardson Avenue, behind Bond Hall. Hours of operation are Monday through Friday 8:00am to 5:00pm. In the event of an emergency, the infirmary can contact a counselor 24 hours/day, 7days/week. For an initial appointment please call 953-6799 or feel free to stop by.

### **ADVISORY SERVICES:**

*Academic Faculty Advisor*—Each cadet is assigned a faculty advisor who provides counsel concerning course selections within particular courses of study. Cadets are encouraged to visit their advisor throughout the year, and planning sessions are designated each semester during registration and preregistration.

*Tactical & Company Officers*—Each cadet battalion and company is assigned a military advisor who is currently assigned to the office of the commandant. This officer or a non-commissioned officer provides leadership training as well as counseling concerning cadet lifestyle, regulations, and sexual harassment. He or she also provides both practical and theoretical leadership training in the classroom, in the barracks, in



Small classes enhance the teaching/learning process

the field, and on the parade ground.

*Company Academic Advisor*—Each cadet company is assigned a specially chosen member of the faculty or staff whose responsibility is the academic well-being of all cadets in that company. The advisor works closely with the tactical officer and the cadet chain-of-command to ensure that academic and military requirements are compatible and that cadets take advantage of academic opportunities available to them within the company.

*Both the Company Academic Advisor and the Tactical/Company Officer should be primary contacts for parents.*

*Cadet Academic Officers* play a key role in the academic performance of the entire company, particularly fourth class cadets. Working the regimental, battalion, and company academic levels, these cadets carry out periodic coordination meetings on study skills and resources and other matters of importance to the fourth class cadets throughout the year. They also coordinate and monitor a tutorial system which makes use of cadet volunteers who have demonstrated expertise in particular academic areas.

**The Writing Center:** The Writing Center provides free writing services to students, faculty and staff. Students are encouraged to drop by for appointments. Services include the following:

*Writing Consultations:* Most of the Center's activity involves one-on-one consultations, after class hours workshops, as well as in-class workshops requested by individual professors in every discipline.

Professional and peer consultants are available for help with all writing projects, including résumés, job search correspondence, and cover letters.

*Learning Strategies:* Private and group consultations are available in such areas as time-management, reading comprehension, note-taking, stress management, motivation and critical thinking.

*Workshops:* Workshops in writing and study skills are scheduled throughout the year. Topics include "Punctuation Review," "Writing Research Papers," "Writing in Your Discipline," "Memory and Retention," "Individual Learning Styles" and "Test-Taking Skills."

*Computer Resources:* Computers, laser and color printers are available for independent or supervised use. Instructional software in study skills, writing and word processing are also available.

*The Writing Center, Capers Hall. Director:* MAJ Angela W. Williams, 953-5378; *Writing Center Coordinator:* Room 104, telephone 953-5305; and *Learning Strategies:* Room 103, telephone 953-3194.

**Career Services Center:** Provides career planning and placement services concerning career interests, labor market trends, employment requirements, resumé and letter writing, and interview techniques.

Interviews are arranged with visiting representatives from business and industry for prospective graduates. Numerous career seminars are held throughout the year to help students prepare for the job-search process. The Career Services Center Library offers a variety of publications and information about companies, as well as material concerning job-search techniques.

The center also maintains a listing of The Citadel Alumni Career Network, a rich information source. These alumni have volunteered to be available to students who are seeking career information, and they can be the beginning of a valuable career network.

*Career Services Center*, Stoney House, diagonally across the street from the Alumni House; *Executive Director*: LTC Henry A. Kennedy, Jr.; *Director*: Mr. Brent Stewart; 953-1617.

**Computer Services** provides a team of experts who form the Information Technology Services (ITS) Department. ITS is responsible for computer lab facilities, software support, computer training, and publications. ITS also runs the mainframe computer and all applications loaded on it and maintains all Citadel computers and networks on the campus.

Your connection to ITS and computer support starts with User Support Services (USS), located in Bond Hall, Room 253. If you have a question about computing at The Citadel or need help in one of the 15 computer labs located campus wide, someone in USS can assist you. You can choose to use a variety of productivity and educational software from IBM compatible or Macintosh computers and print to laser printers. All computers are connected to the campus network, "Citnet," which connects cadets, students, faculty, and staff to many computers on campus—and through the Internet, to thousands of computers around the world. Director, ITS: Dr. Robert E. Welch, Jr., 953-2232.

**Preprofessional Advisory Services:** The Citadel provides counseling and guidance to all who have an



interest in attending law or health professional school after graduation. Cadets interested in a law career should seek advice early in their college career from the pre-law advisor. Those interested in medicine and related fields should seek early advice from the pre-health professions advisor.

*Pre-law Advisor:* CPT Scott Lucas, Capers Hall, Room 119B, 953-5133; *Pre-health professions Advisor:* Cpt. Patricia Glas, Duckett Hall, Room 318, 953-7077, [glaspc@citadel.edu](mailto:glaspc@citadel.edu).

**Pastoral Counseling:** The Chaplain to the Corps of Cadets is available daily to personally counsel all cadets who need assistance. He can also put you in touch with other clergy of the various religious denominations if you so desire to see one of them.

*Chaplain to the Corps:* Summerall Chapel, 953-5049; *Pastor, Christ the Divine Teacher Roman Catholic Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 351, 953-7692; *Rector, St. Alban's Episcopal Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 342, 953-6840.

Additional denominational campus ministers are available and on call through the Chaplain's Office, 953-5049.



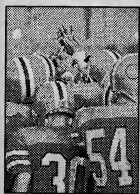
## IX. ATHLETICS

The Citadel offers a diversified program of athletics which varies in performance level from the required physical education, intramural athletics and sports club components (conducted by the Department of Health and Physical Education) through 15 varsity teams in Southern Conference competition (conducted by the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics Director, TBA).

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he or she is interested and through which he or she may develop mind, body, and spirit.

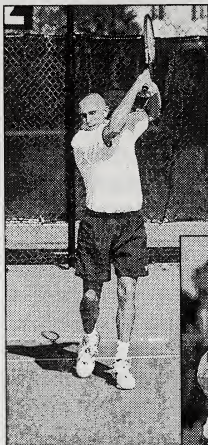
The Citadel is developing a five year plan to establish varsity sports for women based on their interest and talent, as well as the availability of competition, to sustain viable teams.

### SOUTHERN CONFERENCE SPORTS



**Football** - Citadel football is a unified team effort in which both the players and cadet spectators give an all-out performance. Experienced and competent coaches provide the coaching expertise while the Corps provides plenty of the necessary spirit. The Corps of

Cadets supports the team in various ways by attending pep rallies, making banners, and cheering at the games. By putting everything together, The Citadel always provides strong conference contenders. Coach: Don Powers.



*Tennis*



*Football*



*Track*

## 2000 CITADEL FOOTBALL SCHEDULE:

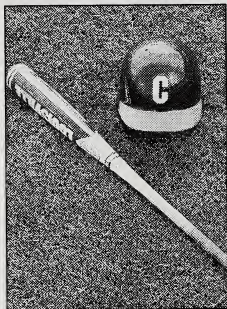
Sept. 2	at Clemson.	6:00
Sept. 9	at Delaware	7:00
Sept. 16	*WESTERN CAROLINA	7:00
Sept. 23	*at Appalachian State	2:00
Sept. 30	SOUTH CAROLINA STATE	4:00
Oct. 7	*EAST TENNESSEE STATE (Parents' Day)	2:00
Oct. 14	*at Furman	2:00
Oct. 21	*GEORGIA SOUTHERN	2:00
Oct. 28	*at Wofford	1:30
Nov. 4	*CHATTANOOGA (Homecoming)	2:00
Nov. 11	*at VMI	1:00
	*Southern Conference game	

**Basketball** - McAlister Field House with a seating capacity of 6,000 is the site of the Bulldogs' home contests. The support of the Corps of Cadets makes it a difficult place for visiting teams to play, and the Bulldogs can always be counted on to provide excitement. In addition to playing in the Southern Conference, the team also plays a demanding nonconference schedule. Past games include North Carolina, N.C. State, Clemson, Duke, Wake Forest, Notre Dame and South Carolina. Head Coach: Pat Dennis.

**Tennis** - The Donald C. Bunch Tennis Courts are the home of The Citadel's tennis team and consist of ten Laykold tennis courts plus a club house. The Citadel has the distinction of being one of the few colleges in the Southeast to have such complete tennis facilities.

Each spring The Citadel netters face opposition from Southern Conference schools and on occasion, schedules such powers as Harvard, the University of Tennessee, and the University of South Carolina. High-

lighting the season is the Southern Conference tennis tournament. Tennis is important at The Citadel and is a rapidly rising sport in the competitive field as well as a recreational activity. The Citadel also offers women's tennis. Coaches: Mike Groshon, Steve Brooks.



**Baseball** - The Citadel baseball program was greatly aided by the recent opening of the new Riley Park in 1997 where the Bulldogs play night and day games against some of the most formidable foes in the South. The Citadel baseball team has defeated nationally ranked teams and always provides an exciting and daring style of baseball. The baseball season begins in early February and ends with hosting the

Wendy's/Pepsi-Cola Southern Conference Tournament. The 1994, 1996, 1998, and 1999 teams were the Southern Conference Champions and earned an invitation to the NCAA Regionals. Coach: Fred Jordan.

**Indoor and Outdoor Track** - Male and female cadets compete in such outstanding track and field meets as the Southern Conference indoor and outdoor meets, the South Carolina state meet and the Florida Relays. Besides these meets, The Citadel competes among Southeastern Conference and Atlantic Coast Conference teams. The campus track, which surrounds Willson Field is made up of a quarter-mile all-weather track. Coaches: Jody Huddleston, Mary Ellen Huddleston.



**Cross Country** - The men's and women's cross country teams at The Citadel competes every fall in dual meets with Southern Conference teams and also in invitational meets. Each fall, The Citadel hosts an Invitational Cross Country meet at Charles Towne Landing.

The season culminates with the Southern Conference meet held at alternate sites throughout the conference. If qualifying standards are met, the team will then compete in the NCAA regional meet at a predetermined site. Coaches: Jody Huddleston, Mary Ellen Huddleston.

**Golf** - The Citadel golf team enjoys a very competitive schedule with tournaments in the fall (off-season) and spring (in-season). The spring season includes excellent competition in The Citadel Invitational, and other tournaments, and culminates with the Southern Conference Tournament in April.

The team has playing access to most courses in the Charleston area. Excellent weather allows for nearly year-round practice and play; however, an indoor driving range is available when needed in Vandiver Hall. Coach: Gerald Runey.

**Wrestling** - The Citadel wrestling team competes in a very strenuous schedule of events, including Southern Conference meets and independent tournaments, culminating in the Southern Conference Tournament sending qualifiers to the NCAA Championships. The Citadel has



qualified for the Southern Conference Championship.

The wrestling squad is comprised of a minimum of 30 cadets from all four classes and wrestles according to collegiate-style rules. The preparation begins in October with the competitive season running from November until March. Coach: Rob Hjerling.

**Men's Soccer** - The Citadel Soccer team was formed in mid-October 1966 as a soccer club and late that year became recognized as a varsity sport.

The soccer team has a varied schedule which includes many soccer schools in the South. In addition to Southern Conference opponents, the Bulldogs compete against Atlantic Coast Conference and Southeastern Conference teams. The soccer team is competitive among NCAA Division I teams in the South. Head Coach: Joel Christy.

**Women's Soccer** - In the fall of 1999, Women's Soccer became the fourth sport for females at The Citadel joining cross-country, track & field and volleyball. In the fall of 2000, women's soccer will become a club sport and is slated as a NCAA sport the following year. Coach: Megan Hoban

**Volleyball** - In the fall of 1998, The Citadel welcomed women's volleyball. The addition of women to the Corps of Cadets added a new aspect to the intercollegiate athletics offering, and volleyball is the school's first female team sport. Coach: Wendy Anderson.



**Other Women's Sports** - The Citadel's Department of Athletics is actively pursuing the addition of other women's sports to its growing list of intercollegiate offerings, and has hopes of soon adding golf, tennis and crew teams for women.



**Cheerleaders** - An important group within the college is the cheerleading squad, whose job is to lead the corps in vocally supporting our varsity football and basketball teams during games. Tryouts are held in the spring and early fall. During the football season the cheerleaders organize Corps pep rallies preceding home games. On occasion, the squad competes in the NCAA Division I Championships. Sponsor: Department of Athletics. Coach: Kim Allison.

## **THE CITADEL COLORS—BLUE AND WHITE**

Unlike most Citadel customs and traditions, which have developed over a long period of time, the college colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet Captain John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were displayed in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily

had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born out of necessity, the colors were readily accepted by the Corps and have endured to this day. Symbology: Blue symbolizes the clear sky with unlimited horizons, which foretells of a Citadel cadet's future. White symbolizes purity of thought and actions, honesty and decency – all elements of The Citadel Code, the Honor Code, and the “Whole Person” concept.

## **INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES**

Cadets participate in intramural activities and events, usually at the company level. Intramural competition is extremely intense among cadet companies throughout the year, with the Department of Health and Physical Education conducting this program. Intramural activities include:

Badminton	Softball
Basketball	Steeple Chase
Basketball Freethrow	Swimming
3 on 3 Basketgall	Table Tennis
Billiards	Team Handball
Canoe	Tennis
Croquet	Track
Flag Football	Triathlon
Handball	Volleyball
Horse Shoes	Wallyball
Innertube Water Polo	Weight Lifting
Racquetball	Wrestling
Soccer	

Director: Mary Ellen Huddleston, 953-7955.

## INTRAMURAL AWARDS

**Team and Individual Competition:** A framed 8 by 10-inch picture of the individual champion or the championship team will be taken at the conclusion of each individual tournament and displayed in Deas Hall.

**Intramural Athlete of the Year:** The cadet who makes the greatest contribution to his/her company through intramural participation will be presented the Intramural Athlete of the Year plaque.

**Most Outstanding Athletic Officer:** The cadet selected by the Director of Intramurals, Regimental Athletic Officer, and fellow Athletic Officers as having done an outstanding job as an athletic officer will be awarded the Most Outstanding Athletic Officer plaque.

**Outstanding Intramural Referee Award:** The Outstanding Intramural Referee Award is presented to the cadet who, in the opinion of the company athletic officers, athletic sergeants, and the Director of Intramurals, has proven to be the most outstanding referee.

**Regimental Intramural Champions:** The company which accumulates the most intramural points for the college year will be presented the Board of Visitors Trophy.

## CLUB SPORTS

One function of the Club Sports program is to provide limited extramural competition in activities which are not governed by the Southern Conference. The Department of Health and Physical Education oversees all club sports. Current offerings in this program include the following:

**Boxing** - The boxing club provides training in the skills of boxing and offers competition with similar clubs from colleges throughout the area. Members train with heavy bags, speed bags and other facilities available for sport clubs. Proficient members of the boxing team go to regional and national tournaments.

**Cycling** - The purpose of the cycling club is to provide organized training and competition for those interested in the sport. The team competes in the National Collegiate Cycling Association and U.S. Cycling Federation.

In recent years, the club has moved to include area triathlons in its schedule to provide more competitive events available to members and to try to include more cadets. The club has also added mountain bike racing.



**Crew** - The crew team is a member of the United States Rowing Association, which competes during the

fall and spring semester. Each year The Citadel faces teams such as Purdue, Duke, and UNC.

**Lacrosse** - Lacrosse, known as the "fastest game on foot," is increasing in popularity at The Citadel. The lacrosse team plays such opponents as the University of Georgia, Georgia Tech, North Carolina State, VMI, VPI, and Clemson. The Citadel competes as part of the Southeast Lacrosse Conference and a U.S. Lacrosse College Club Program.

**Judo** - The judo club provides an opportunity for instruction and competition in this form of martial art. During the year, members of the judo club compete in various tournaments throughout the South.



**Tae Kwon Do** - The Tae Kwon Do club provides instruction and competition. The club is open to beginners and provides an excellent opportunity for skill level advancement. Workouts are held daily.

**Skydiving** - The skydiving club trains and competes through a local commercial organization which has national certification with respect to safety regulations and procedures. The club competes on a regular basis with similar clubs within the state and throughout the Southeast.

**Rugby** - The rugby club is a very successful club sport at The Citadel. Rugby, known as one of the

most rugged sports and the "fastest growing sport in the South," gives cadets a chance to compete with teams from USC, Clemson, Davidson, and Wofford, as well as many other noncollegiate clubs in the South. Usually, first semester is classified as a conditioning period, although some games are played. Second semester offers a full schedule of games. The club is open to inexperienced as well as experienced cadets and faculty.

**Pistol** - This club provides pistol and on-line competition against other colleges, military units, and private clubs in the .22 caliber rimfire and .177 caliber pneumatic pistol events. The team is consistently ranked as one of the best in the nation and has won the ROTC Championship for the last 13 years.

**Sailing** - As a member of the S.I.S.A., this club provides an opportunity for competition and advanced instruction.

**Volleyball** - Volleyball is a new club sport on campus. It provides a place for instruction and practice and is growing in popularity very quickly. The two, four; and six member teams participate in different tournaments throughout the Southeast.

**Scuba** - The scuba club provides members the opportunity to obtain national certification in scuba diving. Certified divers may obtain advanced instruction and certification. All eligible members can partici-

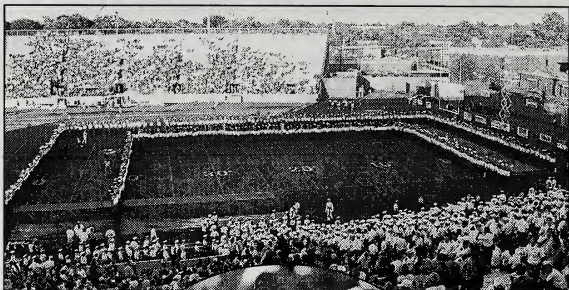


pate in dive trips designed for fun and experience.

**Rifle** - The Citadel rifle team competes in international three position small bore and air rifle matches. The team is made up of members of all four classes. The Citadel rifle team competes in the South Eastern Air Rifle Conference, which include premier rifle teams, as well as occasional major invitational meets such as The Mardi Gras Match in New Orleans. The season begins on 1 October and continues through March. The team won both the North and South Carolina State Championships six years straight, 1992-1997.

**Kendo** - This club provides opportunities to learn and practice this art of Japanese Fencing. Beginners are welcome. Several sets of bogu (equipment) are available to members. The club participates in tournaments. Sponsored by the Southeast U.S. Kendo Federation.

**Swimming** - Provides fitness and competition opportunities to its' members. This new club competes in regional masters competition and club-level collegiate events.



## **CITADEL SONGS AND CHEERS**

Citadel Cadets and graduates form a spirited bond. Throughout the world they meet and are attracted by that mutual spirit born during their 4th class year. In business, in the Armed Services, and in civilian life the sight of The Citadel ring renews that time-tested bond between graduates, be they old friends or total strangers. The following songs and cheers are the outward manifestations of The Citadel Spirit. Spirit comes from unified action, and these words are the unifying medium; learn them and participate in The Citadel Spirit.

### **CITADEL SONGS**

#### **The Citadel Forever**

While now we pass in review, marching along,  
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,  
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,  
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,  
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,  
To train for the victories that we must win some day;  
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries of thee,  
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

### **The Fighting Light Brigade**

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade.  
Bucks, we claim you proudly as THE FIGHTING  
LIGHT BRIGADE!

March on, ye valiant warriors; your courage shall not  
fade;

As we yell, we yell like hell for you, THE FIGHTING  
LIGHT BRIGADE!

### **As The Cadets Go Rolling Along**

(To Tune of "The Army Goes Rolling Along")

Give 'em hell, Citadel,

For it's down the victory trail.

As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

Hit 'em high, hit 'em low,

Never stop for any foe.

As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

(CHORUS) For it's fight, fight, fight, for the team in  
blue and white;

Shout out your spirit, loud and strong; Fight, Fight!

For The Citadel, We Say! Will always lead the way!

As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

Get that win, big or small,

We will see those \* fall,

As the Bulldogs go rolling along.

Up the field, never stop,

Go on team, you are on top,

As the Bulldogs go rolling along.

(CHORUS) REPEAT.

\*Substitute opponent's nickname

## **All Hail to the Bulldogs**

*by Lee M. Glaze, Citadel Class of 1986*

All Hail to the Bulldogs,  
March to victory  
Long live The Citadel, so proud are we.  
And yield, we will never;  
We're Blue/White forever.  
We will fight, we will win, we will conquer in the end,  
A Bulldog triumph today.

## **The Citadel Ramble**

The Citadel has a bulldog  
With short and grizzly hair.  
Carolina has a gamecock—  
Now wouldn't they make a pair?  
And when they get together  
There's bound to be a scrap.  
Just watch that Citadel Bulldog  
Wipe that gamecock off the map!

### **CHORUS**

Oh! they rambled, they rambled.  
They rambled all around.  
In and out of town,  
Oh! they rambled, they rambled.  
They rambled 'till the Bulldogs cut 'em down.



## Goodbye, Carolina!

(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")

Goodbye, Carolina!

You'll now be driven back

As the Blue and White goes crashing through  
The Garnet and the Black.

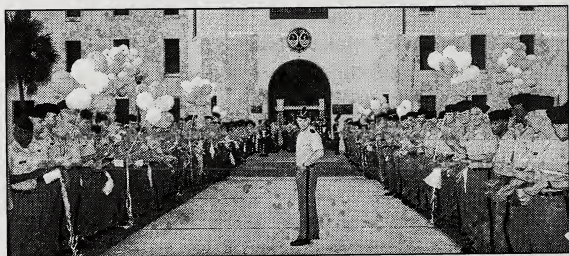
With a touchdown through center

And one around the end,

Goodbye, Carolina,

'Til we meet you

Again!





## CHEERS AND YELLS

### **BULLDOG SOUND OFF:**

*Sound Off! 1-2!*

*Sound Off! 3-4!*

*Cadence Count! B-U-L-L-D-O-G-S!*

### **BULLDOGS FIGHT:**

*Bull-Dogs Fight!*

*Bull-Dogs Fight!*

*Fight 'em-DOGS-Fight 'em!*

### **"CI" YELL:**

*Are We Going To Beat \_\_\_\_\_?*

*Hell Yes!*

*Who says so?*

*We Do!*

*Who The Hell Are You?*

*CI-TA-DEL!*

*CI-TA-DEL!*

*(Whistle) ~~~~~ BOOM!!!*

*CITADEL!*



### **BULLDOG CADENCE COUNT:**

*1-2-3-4, 1-2-3-4!*

*B-U-L-L-D-O-G-S!*

*BULL—DOGS!*

*Fight 'em-DOGS-Fight 'em!*

## **BLUE-WHITE YELL:**

*Blue-White!*

***Dynamite!***

*Come on, Bulldogs,*

***Fight, Fight, Fight!***

## **LOCOMOTIVE YELL:**

*Are we going to beat \_\_\_\_\_?*

***Hell Yes!***

*Is \_\_\_\_\_ going to beat us?*

***Hell No!***

*We'll take a locomotive and take it slow*

***C-I-T-A-D-E-L***

***C-I-T-A-D-E-L***

***C-I-T-A-D-E-L***

*Yell Like Hell! CITADEL!*

## **COME ON, BLUE:**

*Come on, Blue,*

*Come on, White,*

*Come on Bulldogs,*

***Fight, Fight, Fight.!***

*\*Italics - Cheerleader Commands*

***Bold Italics - Corps Response***

## **X. CADET COMMITTEES, ACTIVITIES, ORGANIZATIONS**

Apart from the military and educational duties that cadets must participate in daily, extracurricular activities and organizations exist to suit the needs of every cadet. Although some of these organizations are reserved for upperclass cadets, others for those with high grade-point ratios, and others for those with specific majors, there is a multitude of activities that the new cadet may participate in with new ones opening each passing year. There is ample opportunity to diversify and enrich each cadet's experience at The Citadel, whether male or female.

### **COMMITTEES**

**Activities Advisory Committee** - This committee plans and executes social activities for the Corps of Cadets and advises the Social Director. Cadets of the upper three classes serve on this committee, which is chaired by the Cadet Activities Officer.

**Mess Council** - The council is composed of the Regimental Supply Officer, Regimental Supply Sergeant, the four Battalion Supply Officers, and a member at large from each of the four classes. The Mess Council meets monthly with mess hall officials to solve problems and to offer suggestions to improve both food and services. Also, use of the mess hall facilities by the Corps for various activities is discussed. (Commandant's Department)

**Presidential Advisory Committee** - This committee, first introduced by General Mark W. Clark, meets monthly with the president to discuss matters of concern to the Corps. Membership consists of the Regimental Commander, Executive Officer, and the four Battalion Commanders. Any cadet may present a complaint on any subject to a member of the Advisory Committee with the assurance that it will receive prompt and proper attention.

**Public Affairs Committee** - Headed by the Regimental Public Affairs Officer and made up of other selected cadets, the Public Affairs Committee assists The Citadel's Public Affairs office in the collection and distribution of items of interest to the members of the Corps, the faculty, the staff, and the general public. (Public Affairs Office)

**The Ring and Invitations Committee** - This committee is composed of three cadets each, of the first, second, and third class. Their duty is to assist in selecting, distributing the rings, and ordering and distributing commencement announcements and related materials to members of the graduating first class. (Department of Alumni Affairs)

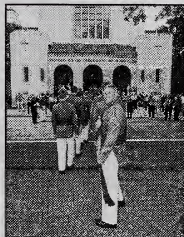
**Standing Hop Committee** - Comprised of members of the upper three classes, this committee, working with the Department of Cadet Activities is responsible for planning and sponsoring all dances (hops).

The cadet hops highlight the college's three major weekends — Parents' Day, Homecoming and Corps Day. These dances are for cadets and their guests. By tradition, women do not wear corsages. (Department of Cadet Activities)

## **SOCIAL ACTIVITIES**

The Cadet Activities office is located in Mark Clark Hall on the second floor. This office sponsors the college's social activities, consisting of dance classes, informal dances, harbor cruises, receptions, and special parties as well as hops. An etiquette program is presented to each new class. Cadets of all classes find the etiquette reference library in the department helpful with social questions. The department helps cadets with travel arrangements and many other diverse services upon request. (Department of Cadet Activities)

## **MAJOR WEEKENDS**



**Parents' Day** - On Parents' Day, which is in October, fourth class cadets officially become cadets and drop "recruit" from their names. Also during this period, first class cadets who are academically qualified, receive their class rings. Parents' Day is dedicated to parents, and the classrooms and barracks are open for their inspection. A review is given in their honor. Lunch is available for the cadets, their parents, and friends. A football game in the afternoon rounds out the day. (Department of Cadet Activities)

**Homecoming** - Each year in November, Citadel alumni return to the campus to see old classmates and relive memories of their cadet days. The weekend opens with a hop on Friday night. On Saturday, the barracks are opened for inspection, and a review is given in honor of the visiting alumni. After the noon meal in the cadet mess hall for cadets, alumni and parents, a football game rounds out the day. (Alumni Office)



**Corps Day** - Corps Day, the birthday of the Corps of Cadets, is celebrated the weekend of, or preceding March 20, the date in 1843 when the first Corps reported to The Citadel. Members of the "Gold Corps," (grads of 50+ years), also hold reunions during this time. The barracks are open for inspection by parents and guests, and a review is held in their honor. Corps Day also features the debut of the new Summerall Guards. The annual



cadet talent show, open to all classes, is also held during the week prior to Corps Day. (Department of Cadet Activities)

**Commencement Week** - The week prior to commencement exercises is full of activities leading up to graduation.

Ceremonies during this week include Baccalaureate services in Summerall Chapel, "Star of the West" competition, and an awards parade on Thursday.

At the Graduation Parade on Friday, the Corps of Cadets passes in review for the graduating first class cadets. The Citadel President and First Lady usually host a garden party for the first class and families immediately after the parade. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning and summer furlough begins approximately at noon for all cadets. (Academic Affairs and Department of Cadet Activities)

## **SUPPORT ACTIVITIES**



**Blood Drive** - The American Red Cross in cooperation with the Department of Cadet Activities and the Regimental Human Affairs officer work closely with the community in coordinating blood drives. These blood drives are held in Mark Clark Hall Auditorium monthly during the academic year. Competitions for donating the most blood are held amongst the cadet companies

and between cross town college rivals.



**Bulldog/Bullpup Program** - The program is designed to provide positive role models for students in grades 1 through 5 who come from single-parent homes and have no day-to-day positive influence from both parents. Our cadet volunteers are asked to visit their Bullpups at a minimum of once a month and stay in contact by telephone at least once a week.

They are encouraged to visit more often if their academic schedules permit.

**Sponsor Program** - The Citadel Fourth Class Sponsor Program is a program sponsored by Cadet Activities which matches 4th class cadets with a sponsor family in the Charleston area. These sponsors provide a caring "home away from home" during a difficult first year and often, subsequent years at The Citadel. Sponsors include Citadel staff and faculty, local alumni, and interested individuals from the community. The pairing of cadets with sponsors is based on geography, personal interests, family background, and/or cadet needs.



**Fine Arts Committee/Program** - Since its inception in 1965, the Fine Arts Series provides the Corps with an introduction to cultural pursuits by presenting a wide variety of programs including opera, musical ensembles

and soloists, traditional dance groups from around the world, Shakespearean plays, and dramatic presentations. A faculty member chairs this committee which is comprised of faculty, staff and cadets. These performances are also open to the public.

## **RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES**

College years are exciting times of growth and challenge, when a young person's faith and religious heritage is examined in the light of a variety of new experiences and perspectives. While the college years are sometimes marked by "crisis of faith," they can also be times of a deepening commitment to life-long religious values. In keeping with the holistic educational concept at The Citadel, the services of a full-time Chaplain to the Corps and campus ministers of various faiths and denominations are available.

### **THE CITADEL RELIGIOUS COUNCIL**

The Religious Council, a cadet advisory board to the Chaplain to the Corps, assists the Chaplain in planning and implementing the religious programs for the year. The Council is composed of the Regimental and Battalion Religious Officers and a representative from each of the religious groups on campus.

## **CADET CHOIRS**

The three cadet choirs (The Catholic Choir, The Gospel Choir and the Protestant Choir) provide weekly musical support to the on-campus Catholic and Protestant congregations.

All three Choirs are also ambassadors for the college, singing in local churches, at civic functions and on Spring Tours that have taken them as far away as California.

They also participate in the widely acclaimed Christmas Candlelight Service. Choir Directors and Organists are on special contract to provide professional training, direction and musical accompaniment for these superb musical groups.

## **RELIGIOUS GROUPS**

There are three cadet parishes on campus. The Protestant Parish, St. Alban's Parish (Episcopal), and Christ the Divine Teacher (Catholic). Each congregation has a chaplain or local minister assigned to it.

In addition to Sunday services, various religious groups meet with a minister or advisor on Monday or Thursday evenings for instruction, meditation and fellowship. These groups include African Methodist Episcopal, Baptist Student Union, Lutheran Student Movement, St. Alban's (Episcopal), Wesley Foundation (United Methodist), Westminster Fellowship (Presbyterian), Greek Orthodox, Jewish, Mormon and Muslim. Parareligious groups include Campus Crusade for Christ, Fellowship for Christian Athletes, The Navigators, Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship and Officers' Christian Fellowship.

## RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Cadets are strongly encouraged to attend worship services on campus and also participate in one of the religious groups as a means of developing their moral and spiritual values as members of the Corps of Cadets.

Hours of services are:

Sunday/0900—Protestant Service, Summerall Chapel

Sunday/1900—Catholic Mass, Summerall Chapel

Sunday/1830—Informal Protestant Worship, MCH Auditorium

Monday/Thursday/1900—Episcopal Holy Eucharist, (St. Alban's) in Summerall Chapel.

## CLERGY

Chaplain to the Corps—Chaplain (Colonel) David O. Golden, USA (Ret)

Catholic Chaplain—Father Jeffery Kendall

Episcopal Chaplain—Father Sanford A. Key, '90

*In addition, there are nine part-time campus ministers:*

Presbyterian—Mrs. Deborah Guess

Reformed University Fellowship (PCA)—The Rev. Berry Hudson

Methodist—The Rev. Joseph R. James, Jr.

Lutheran—The Rev. Rocky Hendrix

Baptist—The Rev. Rodney Norvell

African Methodist Episcopal—The Rev. Eugene Cryer, Jr.

Eastern Orthodox—Mr. Mark Barna

Jewish—Rabbi Stephen Lindenblatt

Muslim—Major Muhammad Zahid

Campus Crusade for Christ—The Rev. David Preston

Other religions please contact the chapel office for information (953-5049).

## **RELIGIOUS RETREATS**

The Chaplain to the Corps and campus ministers sponsor religious retreats once each semester at nearby centers, providing a relaxed atmosphere for the spiritual growth of the cadets. Dates and times will be announced during the year.

## **Literary Organizations**

**The Calliopean Literary Society** - The Calliopean Literary Society is the oldest society on campus. Established in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than fifty cadets, this organization gives interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four classes may join the society, and the meetings are open to all, giving speakers the chance to speak to the public. Several distinguished speakers are invited during the school year to talk on subjects chosen by the society's members. (Academic Affairs)

**The Citadel History Club** - The Citadel History Club is open to any interested cadets who have completed one semester of history. It provides an opportunity for cadets to broaden their knowledge through



discussion and debate. Prominent speakers, who appear before the club throughout the year, further stimulate interest in history. (Academic Affairs)

**The Polytechnic Literary Society (Debate Team)** - Organized in 1847 and reactivated in 1965, the Polytechnic Literary Society undertakes an active program of formal intercollegiate and intramural debates each year. All four classes are invited to join this society, which promotes sound inquiry into questions of current national importance. Resolutions decided by The Cross Examination Debate Association are debated by the team in competitions ranging from Richmond, VA, to New Orleans, LA. (Academic Affairs)

**The Round Table** - The Round Table is composed of a maximum of 25 cadets and one faculty advisor. Cadets are admitted only upon the acceptance of applications, and an effort is made to elect cadets who are the most qualified. At semi-monthly meetings, questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express a viewpoint on the subject. Only members of the upper three classes are eligible. Members are elected for life and their names are entered on a permanent roll kept by the president of The Round Table. (Academic Affairs)

## **MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS**

**Arnold Air Society** - The Arnold Air Society is a nonprofit, professional honorary service organization

## RANGER CHALLENGE



sponsored by AFROTC. The squadron's weekly meetings are dedicated to furthering the purpose, mission, tradition, and concept of the United States Air Force as a means of national defense. Membership is open to members of all four classes enrolled in AFROTC, regardless of contract status.

The Roland F. Wooten Squadron of the Arnold Air Society is named in honor of Major Roland F. Wooten, Jr., a 1936 graduate of The Citadel, who distinguished himself in aerial combat during World War II. The squadron was chartered in 1954.

**Association of the United States Army -** The Citadel's chapter of the AUSA is open to all cadets who are interested in the Army. The national objective of the organization is to foster, support, and advocate the role of the United States Army in providing for the nation's military security.

One of the aims of the AUSA is to promote interest in the career fields of the Army among the Corps of Cadets. At monthly meetings, the Association presents programs of vital interest to its members and brings them up-to-date on current Army issues.

**Army Aviation Association of America.** This association is open to all cadets. Members are usually those cadets who are interested in aviation and flying. They take trips to observe and study all aspects of Army Aviation. Selected members attend the annual national convention. This is the only cadet chapter in the nation.

**The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club** - The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club is named in memory of Captain Terry D. Cordell, a Citadel alumnus, who was killed in action in the Republic of Vietnam. The company is sponsored by the Army ROTC. It is open to all classes. The objective of the company is to instruct its members in light infantry tactics currently used by the U.S. Army. It also provides leadership training and development in a tactical environment which is both physically and mentally demanding.

**The Citadel Naval Student Association** - The Citadel Naval Student Association (CNSA) serves as the professional organization for cadets enrolled in the Naval ROTC program. Its mission is to provide NROTC cadets with information and training that will aid in the transition from cadet to junior officer. Training is accomplished using The Citadel's sail boats, field trips to ships and submarines, and guest speakers from newly commissioned ensigns to admirals. The guest speakers cover all warfare specialties in the Navy and provide CNSA members with insight on life in the Navy as a junior officer.

***Semper Fidelis Society*** - This society is open to all cadets interested in the United States Marine Corps. Members are offered the opportunity to learn about the mission, organization, and the values of the Marine Corps through scheduled programs and close association with the Marines in The Citadel NROTC Unit and other Marine organizations in the Charleston vicinity.



Social functions, field training, and orientation trips are held during the school year.

**The Summerall Guards** - The Summerall Guards, the precision drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a cadet company selected to perform at the state fair. Today, however, this unit has developed into an elite drill platoon consisting of members of the first class and embodying all of the military traditions of The Citadel. The training period lasts over a month, and countless hours are spent in practice by each cadet with the goal of being able to survive "cuts" and become one of the 61 Summerall Guards.

Since 1932, when the Guards were named in honor of General Charles P. Summerall, they have represented The Citadel nationwide at such events as the football bowl games; Disney World; the Cherry Blossom Festival in Washington, D.C.; Presidential Inaugural Parades; the Gasparilla Festival in Tampa, FL.; Mardi Gras in New Orleans, LA.; and St. Patrick's Day in Savannah, GA. The purpose of this platoon is to exemplify, through a unique series of movements based on the old German close order drill and performed to a silent count, the exactness and thoroughness with which The Citadel cadet is trained. The Commandant's Department is responsible for all training and performances.

**The Rifle Legion** - This exhibition drill team, composed of cadets from all classes, competes with other drill teams in close order drill. The Citadel team performs this close order drill with rifle manual com-

bined, similar to the USMC silent drill team. The Commandant's Department has oversight responsibility.

## **MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS**

The following organizations, unless otherwise specified, fall under the Department of Cadet Activities and are basically open to all cadets. These groups add to the morale, welfare, and social development of the individual cadet.

**Citadel Area Clubs** - The Citadel Area Clubs are located throughout the United States and several foreign countries. In addition to regular meetings and social events, these clubs help in recruiting by familiarizing prospective cadets in their areas with the ways and traditions of The Citadel. (Alumni Office)

**African-American Society** - The Afro-American Society was organized in January 1971 to promote understanding of African American heritage through educational activities. It also promotes the highest civic and moral standards in its members and devotion to the principles held by their ancestors.

***Alpha Omega Society*** - The Alpha Omega Society is an organization of Citadel cadets who are considering a career in some form of religious ministry. Its intent is to provide a network of support, guidance toward their goal, and fellowship under the Director of Religious Activities.



***Alpha Phi Omega*** - Alpha Phi Omega is the oldest national service fraternity. The Kappa Tau chapter on The Citadel campus provides an organization based on fraternalism and founded on the principles of The Boy Scouts of America. Its purpose is to develop leadership, promote friendship, and provide service to humanity.

**The Citadel Aero Club** - Organized in the 1930s, this organization fosters interest and education in civil and military aspects of flying. Each year, if there is sufficient interest, a ground school is offered. Membership is open to cadets, faculty, staff, and graduates.

**The Citadel Association of Eagle Scouts** - The Citadel chapter of the National Eagle Scout Association was organized during the 1972-1973 school year. It is open to all Eagle Scouts on campus.

The purpose of the association is to render service to the scouting program in the Charleston area and to provide its members with a link to scouting while at The Citadel. Should enough interest from women cadets arise, this organization will request permission to become an Explorer post, thus opening the club to women cadet membership.

**The Bulldog Orchestra** - The Bulldog Orchestra has enlivened dances throughout the Carolinas with its music. Members are from all classes and selected by audition. (Commandant's Department)



### **The Cadet Chorale -**

Founded in 1976, the Cadet Chorale is The Citadel's official touring men's ensemble. Members are selected by competitive audition. To commemorate the bicentennial that

same year, a select group of singers formed the "Original Thirteen" to represent the original thirteen colonies. Both of these groups perform music of all types, including patriotic, sacred, popular, and classical music, as well as novelty and show tunes. They have performed for audiences all over the country including the Charlotte Hornets, The Detroit Tigers, The Miss USA Pageant, ABC's *Good Morning America*, former President Ronald Reagan, General Norman Schwarzkopf, General Colin Powell, former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, Ted Turner, and the U.S. Army Reserve Command in Las Vegas.

In conjunction with this group, an auditioned women's ensemble is being established, as women are assimilated into the corps. It is in its formative stages.

**The Citadel Rod and Gun Club** - The Rod and Gun Club brings together cadets of all four classes who enjoy hunting and fishing. They also participate in various activities involving hunter safety and wildlife projects. The clubroom facilities located behind the field house provide both locker and rack space for hunting and fishing equipment.

**The Citadel Boating Center** - The Boating Center provides all cadets with the opportunity to be involved in boating. Each interested cadet attends a state certified safe boating program and on the water instruction prior to being issued a boating license. Once this license has been issued, use of the boating equipment is available upon request.

The Boating Center has power boats, sailboats, jet skis, and canoes available for use by the cadets. The facility has a clubhouse, launching ramp, and limited storage area for privately owned boats.

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

The following organizations are under the sponsorship of the related academic departments.

**Accounting Club** - The Citadel Accounting Club is open to all cadets interested in the areas of public accounting and internal auditing. The club is affiliated with a professional organization, the National Association of Accountants, and participates in the NAA's monthly meetings. The purpose of the club is to enhance each member's future accounting careers through guest speakers and CPA exam preparation.

**Society of Physics Students** - The Citadel Chapter of the American Physics Society is open to all interested in physics. The purpose of SPS is to encourage and assist students to develop the knowledge, competence, enthusi-

asm, and social responsibility that are essential to the advancement of physics. The society takes trips to prominent laboratories and hears presentations from professional scientists. SPS recognizes students who have achieved high scholarship by electing them to Sigma Pi Sigma, the national Physics Honor Society.

**The American Society of Civil Engineers** - The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body for the civil engineering profession in America. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the ASCE, thus promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between student and active engineers in the state. It is open to members of all four classes.

**The Society of American Military Engineers (S.A.M.E.)** - Open to all cadets with an interest in engineering. Military engineering covers the full spectrum from environmental to high tech electrical and nuclear. The society meets each month, takes numerous field trips and provides each cadet with an opportunity to explore the diverse aspects of military engineering.

**Beta Gamma Sigma** is an international honor society recognizing the outstanding academic achievements of students enrolled in collegiate business programs accredited by AACSB, The International Association for Management Education. This is a select group of over 1,400 educational institutions offering business and management degrees, only 300 are eligible to have *Beta Gamma Sigma* chapters. Eligibility for membership

in *Beta Gamma Sigma* reflects the society's high standards for academic excellence. Only those in the top 10% of the undergraduate business program are invited to become *Beta Gamma Sigma* members. The Citadel's chapter of *Beta Gamma Sigma* was established in 1997. A bronze replica *Beta Gamma Sigma's* honor key is located in front of Bond Hall near the east entrance.

**Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers** - A student branch of this international professional and technical society has been in existence at The Citadel since 1961. Regular meetings are held at which technical movies are shown, talks are given by guest speakers, and inspection trips are made to electrical installations.

Early in the spring semester, the branch sponsors the annual Razor Lecture, a joint dinner with the Coastal S.C. Section, at which time the lecturer is an engineer with a national reputation for outstanding competence. The ten most recent lecturers have included four Fellows of the IEEE and three members of the National Academy of Engineering. The lecture series began in 1967 and is named in honor of Professor Charles T. Razor, the first head of the Department of Electrical Engineering.

Student members of the IEEE receive the monthly magazine *Spectrum* and are able to subscribe to other IEEE publications at reduced rates.

**The Citadel Inn of Court** - The Citadel Inn of Court is the only pre-legal organization on campus. This prestigious club is made up of cadets from all four classes.

Modeled along the same lines as the traditional British Inns of Court, The Citadel's Inn consists of the cadets (barristers) and thirty honorary benchers, all of whom graduated from The Citadel and are involved in the legal field. The Inn holds monthly meetings which feature legal discussion often given by prominent lawyers, judges, professors, and political figures. The purpose of The Citadel Inn of Court is to expose its members to different aspects of the law, to provide them with guidance in their pre-legal studies, and to prepare them for the initial phase of a legal career: law school. The Inn runs an annual LSAT preparation course and a Mock Trial Team that competes regionally and nationally.

Any cadet is eligible to join The Citadel Inn of Court and can do so by attending the first meeting at the beginning of each academic year. Information pertaining to this initial meeting is available upon request from any current member or faculty advisor. The advisors are Col. E.F.J. Tucker, Retired, English Department; and Dr. W. Lewis Spearman, Center for International and Regional Development.

**Mathematical Association of America** - The student chapter of the MAA is open to all students interested in any area of mathematics. The purpose of the organization is to broaden and enhance the understanding of mathematical ideas and to inform students of opportunities in the mathematical fields. This has historically been done through speakers, films, and field trips.



**Association of Computing Machinery** - The student chapter of the ACM is open to all students interested in computer science. The purpose of the society is to broaden and enhance the understanding of computer science ideas and inform students of opportunities in computer science. The club sponsors a programming team which competes with other schools. Speakers and films are often included in the programs.

**Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Society** - Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society, was installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, and was the first such society in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, professor of political science at Emory University, this society restricts its membership to second semester second class cadets and first class cadets with a grade point ratio of 3.0 in their political science courses.

**Sigma Delta Psi** - The Citadel's *Epsilon Beta* Chapter of Sigma Delta Psi, the national honorary athletic society, received its charter on February 1, 1960. The purpose of this society is to promote the physical, mental, and moral development of college students.

*Sigma Delta Psi* membership is open to cadets of all four classes who can qualify by successfully passing a series of fifteen physical tests requiring coordination, stamina, and skill. These tests are administered by the Director of Intramurals and supervised by the active members of the organization. Tests include the high jump, broad jump, rope climb, the mile run, 100-yard

dash, 100-yard swim, and nine others. In addition to the physical standards which a cadet must maintain in each event to qualify for membership, the cadet must also achieve a suitable academic standing.

***Sigma Tau Delta*** - *Sigma Tau Delta* is the National English Honorary Society. Its purpose is to brevet distinction upon undergraduates, graduates, and scholars in *Akademia*, as well as upon professional writers, who have realized accomplishments in either linguistics or the literature of the English language. The *Rho Pi* Chapter insists upon genuine excellence in literary activities and strives to advance the study of literary masterpieces, to encourage worthwhile reading, to promote the mastery of literary expression, and to foster a spirit of fellowship among the students of English language and literature.

**South Carolina State Student Legislature** - The purpose of the South Carolina State Student Legislature is to further the education of students in understanding their government through experience and observation, to provide a broadening of perspectives through giving opportunities to students to study problems of government, and to afford a means of expression to cadet representatives of the college. Membership, within the allotted number of representatives and first class cadets, is open to all students maintaining a grade point ratio of approximately 3.0.

**The Citadel Biology Club - BioCid** - The Citadel Biology Club, BioCid, has broadened its scope to many fields besides the pre-medical field. The Biology Club seeks to inform the biology majors of all fields of biology and prepare them for an interesting career in biology upon graduation. Prominent speakers are invited to address the club in seminars throughout the year to further stimulate interest in biology for all four classes. Biology majors are especially encouraged to join.

**Tri-Beta Biological Honor Society** - *Beta Beta Beta* is a national honor society for students, particularly undergraduates, dedicated to improving understanding and appreciation of biological study. The Citadel's *Tau Nu* Chapter, installed in 1986, is recognized as one of the top chapters in the nation. There are more than 360 chapters of this organization throughout the United States and Puerto Rico. Biology majors should strive to qualify for membership in their third-class year.

**Engineering Honor Society** - The Citadel's Chapter of the National Engineering Honor Society was founded on March 28, 1981, and is the South Carolina *Gamma* Chapter of *Tau Beta Pi*. The chapter replaced The Citadel's local honor society, Sigma Epsilon Pi, which was established in 1958. Tau Beta Pi, founded in 1885, now has 224 collegiate chapters throughout the United States. The objective of the society is to promote and recognize scholarship, leadership, and character, while furthering the student's interest in engineering.

Membership is limited to the first and second classes of the Departments of Civil and Electrical Engineering. To be eligible for membership, first class cadets must rank in the top one-fifth and second class cadets must rank in the top one-eighth of their engineering classes. Because of the high academic standards of the engineering departments at The Citadel, membership in *Tau Beta Pi* is a high honor for an engineering student to achieve.

***Kappa Delta Pi*** - Membership in the education honor society *Kappa Delta Pi* is by invitation only, and members must meet high academic and leadership standards to be initiated. Those individuals elected to membership exhibit the ideals of scholarship, high personal standards, and promise in the teaching and allied professions recognized by the Society. An invitation is extended to cadets who have obtained an overall grade point average of 3.0 or above and who have reached cadet second class status in the education curriculum.

**Health and Physical Education Club** - The Health and Physical Education Club is open to all students majoring in health and physical education. Its purpose is to promote a better understanding of health and physical education as professions through group discussions, seminars, guest lectures, and state-wide professional meetings.

***Sigma Delta Pi*** - The *Tau Iota* Chapter of *Sigma Delta Pi*, National Collegiate Hispanic Honor Society, was installed on January 26, 1993. The purpose of the

organization is to recognize the outstanding academic achievements of Spanish majors and minors as well as to encourage the dissemination of the Hispanic language and culture. Recognized for its impressive yearly projects, the organization takes great pride in its own regional student publication entitled "El Cid" which is distributed bi-annually to numerous universities nationwide. Because of such projects, The Citadel's chapter received the national "Honor Chapter Award" for the 1992-1993 and 1993-1994 academic years.

## CADET PUBLICATIONS

***The Brigadier*** - *The Brigadier*, the cadet newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, provides reports of activities at The Citadel. Features, sports articles, editorials, and cartoons make this paper interesting not only to cadets, but to parents and alumni who may keep an account of events at The Citadel by subscribing to *The Brigadier*. This award-winning publication provides an excellent opportunity for cadets to familiarize themselves with newspaper work. *The Brigadier* is a member of the South Carolina Press Association. (Department of Cadet Activities)

***The Guidon*** - *The Guidon* is distributed once a year to every incoming fourthclass cadet prior to the beginning of the cadre training period and is frequently referred to throughout the year. *The Guidon* is the fourth class regulation and orientation handbook and will familiarize the recruit with the customs and tradi-

tions of The Citadel. Updated annually, it explains the organization, operation, and history of The Citadel. (Department of Cadet Activities)

***The Shako*** - *The Shako* , the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published once a year by a cadet staff and has been hailed as one of the best magazines of its type in the state. All cadets may submit poems, stories, articles, works of art, and book reviews for publication. (Department of English)

***The Sphinx*** - *The Sphinx* , the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the first and second class, and assistants are selected from the other classes. *The Sphinx* , which gives a picture of the activities of the Corps, faculty and staff, is a lasting tribute to those who join the ranks of The Citadel's alumni. (Department of Cadet Activities)

***The Fulcrum*** - *The Fulcrum* is the literary magazine of the Honors Students' Association which is published once a year. The staff is selected from students in the Honors Program.

***The Honor Manual*** - published by the Department of Cadet Activities under the direction of the Cadet Honor Committee, explains the Cadet Honor System, its policies, trial procedures, appeal procedures, and all details necessary for cadets to effectively abide by the Citadel's Honor Code.



***The Gold Star Journal*** - is the student scholarly journal of the Corps of Cadets and the College of Graduate and Professional Studies. Any student may submit nonfiction papers from any discipline to the journal and/or serve on the staff. The five to eight published works, which are selected by the staff, demonstrate quality writing and research. Since the first issue in 1997, the journal has been available in time for Corps Day. Dr. Suzanne Mabrouk is both the founder and the advisor.

***The Art of Good Taste*** - is published by the Department of Cadet Activities and is intended to help cadets learn and understand proper social conduct and customs and courtesies. Knowledge of etiquette and the practice of good manners are vitally important to everyone and this booklet provides a brief guide for most social occasions.



## **XI. HONORS AND AWARDS**

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. Industrious cadets who prove to be outstanding in any field or endeavor- military, academic, athletic, or cultural- will find that they are eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at various times of the year.

The awards listed below are only representative of the many honors cadets may obtain during their careers at The Citadel.

**The Palmetto Award** - The award is made by the Board of Visitors in recognition of exceptional performance which reflects great credit on The Citadel or The State of South Carolina. It may be awarded to a member of the Corps of Cadets, alumni, faculty, or staff of The Citadel or to any person whose service to the College or the state is deemed worthy of consideration. Members of the Board of Visitors, the President of The Citadel, or the Alumni Association may take nominations for candidates for this award, but recipients must be unanimously approved by the Board of Visitors. This award takes precedence over all other honors given by The Citadel with the exception of honorary degrees.

### **COMMENCEMENT HONORS**

*The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards* are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the benefac-

tion of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established by the Society in 1925, the awards have been made to The Citadel since 1933.

*The John O. Willson Ring* - At the bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, a ring is given annually to the member of the first class voted by classmates as the finest, purest, and most courteous member of the class.

*The Scholarship Medal* is presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the cadet graduating at the head of the class academically.

## **ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS**

*Phi Kappa Phi.* Membership in The Citadel Chapter of The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi is limited to those undergraduate cadets who rank scholastically in the upper four percent of the second class and in the upper eight percent of the first class. Any member of the faculty whose scholastic record and/or outstanding achievement is worthy of membership may be extended an invitation to join. Membership in this elite society can be secured by invitation only.

*Summa Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR between 3.9 and 4.0.

*Magna Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR between 3.7 and 3.89.

*Cum Laude* is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR between 3.5 and 3.69.

*Departmental Honors* are awarded on recommendation of the heads of the departments to those cadets of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 3.5 or better in at least 36 semester hours in their major department. This ratio must include all departmental work required in the second and first class years.

*Gold Stars* are awarded to those cadets on the Dean's List who have made a grade point ratio of 3.7 or higher for the work of a semester. Stars are worn on the collars of the full dress and dress uniforms and above the right shirt pocket of the summer leave uniform.

*The Dean's List* is recognition given to those cadets registered for twelve or more semester hours whose grade point ratio is 3.20 or higher, with no grade below C, for the previous semester's work. Medals are worn on uniforms the following semester.

*The Citadel Honorary Society.* Membership in The Citadel Honorary Society is limited to members of the first class whose standing is within the top eight percent of their class.

*The Citadel's Engineering Scholarship Medal.* This medal, sponsored by The Star of the West Association and The Citadel's Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, is awarded at the

beginning of the spring semester to the engineering first class cadet with the highest academic average. The first such medal was awarded in January 1985.

*The Francis Marion Cup* is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, to a cadet of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

*The Granville T. Prior Award* consists of a key and scroll presented annually by The Citadel History Club to a cadet whose senior research project is selected by a joint faculty committee as the best in the Department of English, History, and Political Science.

*William E. Mikell Award*, a cash award donated by the late William E. Mikell, is awarded to that member of the first class who over the period of three years has the highest average in English.

*The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award* is donated by the *Wall Street Journal* and awarded to the student having the greatest achievement in business administration during the school year.

*The Post & Courier Awards* are given to the four best writers on *The Brigadier* staff as chosen by a committee of faculty and staff members.

*The Peter Gaillard Memorial Award* is given annually by Colonel and Mrs. Pierre Gaillard in mem-



ory of Peter Gaillard of the class of 1948 to a graduating first class cadet in electrical engineering on a basis of scholastic achievement, leadership, and participation in extracurricular activities.

*The Charles T. Razor Memorial Award* is given annually in memory of Colonel Charles T. Razor to a graduating cadet selected by the head of the Department of Electrical Engineering on the basis of scholastic achievement, ability, and willingness to help others.

*The Colonel Louis Shepard LeTellier Award* is given annually to a member of the graduating class attaining the highest academic grade point average in civil engineering.

*The George Walker White Award* is given annually by Mrs. James Boyd Strawn and Mrs. Robert Neal Garrison in memory of their father, class of 1904. This award goes to a member of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in civil engineering.

*The Colonel Christopher Schultz Gadsden Memorial Award*, in memory of Colonel Gadsden, class of 1852, is given annually to the "best all-around civil engineering graduate," as selected by the civil engineering faculty.

*The Reuben Burton Pitts III, Memorial Award* is given annually in memory of Cadet Reuben Burton Pitts III, class of 1963, to the second class cadet who is

selected by classmates as showing the greatest concern for the well-being of other cadets.

*The Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award* is given annually to the graduating first class cadet who has been selected by classmates as showing the most tact, consideration, and courtesy to fellow cadets.

*The Henry J. Taylor Cup* is presented to the member of *The Brigadier* staff who has demonstrated the greatest journalistic improvement during the current school year.

*The Colonel James K. Coleman Award* is in honor of Colonel Coleman, class of 1919, who established the Department of Political Science at The Citadel. It is given annually by Pi Sigma Alpha, the National Political Science Honor Society, to the first class cadet in political science with the highest scholastic record for the four years.

*The H.L. Gary Award*, consisting of a cash award and a certificate of recognition, is granted annually to a graduating cadet for outstanding achievement in European history.

*The English Faculty Award* is a cash award and a scroll given by the members of the English Department to an English major who, during the academic year, has submitted an essay, short story, or poem of exceptional merit.

## COMPANY AWARDS

**The President's Cup** - The President's Cup was established by the president of The Citadel in 1967. It is awarded annually to the cadet company which establishes the highest combined score in academic, military, intramural, religious, extracurricular, and disciplinary accomplishments during the preceding college year. The President's Cup is the highest honor that can be won by a cadet company. The winner is designated as the "Honor Company."

**Charles P. Summerall Cup** - This award was donated by the European Citadel Association and is awarded annually to the company of cadets with the best academic achievement. The award consists of a blue streamer that is attached to the company guidon for the following year. Though this is not an individual award, all companies within the Corps strive to win it. It signifies industrious effort in the scholastic field and is an honor of which the winning company should feel justly proud.

**The Commandant's Cup** - Each year, the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold guidon streamer to the best-drilled company. In addition, all members of the company are authorized to wear upon the sleeve of their dress blouses a small gold bar which indicates membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. This is among the most coveted awards on campus. The cup was presented to The Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W.C. Miller.

## MILITARY AWARDS

*The President's List* is the most distinguished awards' list on which a cadet can be placed. It indicates excellence in academics and military. The President's List is a combination of the Dean's List and the Commandant's Distinguished List.

*The Commandant's List* is composed of cadets who contribute the most to their companies and who have excellent military and academic records. These cadets are chosen by company commanders and tactical officers.

*The Order of The Cincinnati Award* is presented annually to a cadet officer who has exemplified in the highest degree the qualities of soldier and citizen.

*The Wade Hampton Saber* is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, Daughters of the Confederacy, to the member of the first class who is outstanding in leadership and who made the greatest contribution to The Citadel while a cadet.

*The ROTC Distinguished Military Student Program* – Army ROTC cadets whose proficiency in military training and whose qualities of leadership and attention to duty have merited the commendation of the Professor of Military Science are designated Distinguished Military Students.

*The 103rd Field Artillery Award* was established by the veterans' organization of that regiment as a trophy to be won each year by the company of cadets which attained the best record of discipline in the Corps of Cadets.

*The Association of the U.S. Army Medal* is donated by the Association of the U.S. Army and is awarded annually to the outstanding Army ROTC second class cadet.

*The Certificate of Meritorious Leadership Achievement* is awarded annually by the Commanding General, Third United States Army, to the graduating cadet selected on the basis of leadership development throughout his/her ROTC career.

*The Widder Award* is presented annually by Mr. and Mrs. John D. Widder in memory of their son, Capt. David John Widder, USA, class of 1959, killed in action in Vietnam, to the outstanding Distinguished Military Student in Army ROTC.

*The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals* consist of a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small bore rifle marksmanship and medals awarded to the cadets making the highest individual scores. All are presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

*Distinguished Naval Students* – During the fall semester of each year the Professor of Naval Science designates as Distinguished Naval Students (DNS) those first class cadets in the Naval ROTC program who have displayed outstanding qualities in academics, leadership, adaptability to military training, and sound moral character.

*The United States Naval Institute Award* consists of a membership certificate in the Naval Institute for a one year period is awarded to an outstanding NROTC cadet in the first class and to an outstanding contract cadet in the first class.

*The Marine Corps Association Award* consists of a membership in the association for a one-year period. It is awarded to the outstanding second and first class Marine-option cadets who have displayed the highest qualities of perseverance, integrity, motivation, and devotion to duty.

*The Navy League Sword* is awarded annually by the Charleston Council of the Navy League to the most outstanding cadet in both the Navy and Marine Corps commissioning programs.

*Distinguished Air Force Students* - The Professor of Aerospace Studies designates as Distinguished Air Force Students those first class cadets who distinguish themselves by displaying outstanding qualities of leadership, adaptability to military training, and academic ability.



*The Air Force Association Award* is presented annually to the outstanding second class AFROTC cadet possessing outstanding leadership characteristics. A watch is presented to the outstanding first class cadet possessing these characteristics.

*The American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Awards* are presented to cadets in the first and second classes who have demonstrated outstanding qualities of military leadership, discipline, character, and citizenship. AFROTC third and fourth class cadets are also eligible.

*The National Defense Transportation Association Award* is presented annually to an outstanding ROTC first class cadet majoring in business administration, civil engineering, or political science.

*The Society of American Military Engineers Award* is awarded to each member of the first and second class who is majoring in engineering and has demonstrated outstanding academic achievements.

*The South Carolina Reserve Officers Association Awards* are donated annually by the Reserve Officers Association and awarded to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first, second, and third class cadets for demonstrating courtesy, positive attitude, and promotion potential.

*The Daughters of the American Colonists Award* is given annually to the first class cadet with the best disciplinary record during four years at The Citadel.

*The Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association Award* is awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first and second class cadet majoring in engineering, mathematics, chemistry, and physics.

*Sons of the American Revolution Award* is awarded annually to each outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force fourth class cadet on the basis of leadership ability, soldierly bearing, and excellence in ROTC studies and activities.

*The Daughters of the American Revolution ROTC Award* is presented to an outstanding ROTC cadet selected for academic excellence, leadership ability, adherence to military discipline, dependability and good character, and a fundamental and patriotic understanding of the importance of ROTC training.

*The Major William M. Hutson Award* is presented annually in memory of Major William M. Hutson, USAF, class of 1939, to the rising first class cadet selected for outstanding leadership ability, academic standing, and devotion to duty.

*The W.C. White Medal* is presented annually to the commander of the best-drilled company.

*The J.D. Sehorne Trophy* is awarded annually to the winning platoon of the platoon drill competition.

*The Kelly Cup*, in memory of Captain Benjamin E. Kelly, Jr., class of 1961, is awarded to the squad of fourth class cadets winning the Squad Drill Competition.

*The Star of the West Medal*, originally presented to The Citadel by Dr. B.H. Tague, is awarded annually to the best-drilled cadet.

*The MacArthur Award* is presented annually by the General Douglas MacArthur Foundation to the outstanding cadets of the Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States. In meeting the criteria for this award, the recipient has excelled in academic achievement and has provided effective leadership in the Corps of Cadets.

*American Legion Scholastic Excellence Award* is presented annually to a first, second, third, and fourth class Air Force ROTC cadet and to a first and second class Army and Naval ROTC cadet who has demonstrated outstanding qualities in military leadership, and actively participates in cadet organizations or sports.

*American Defense Preparedness Association Award* is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who actively participates in athletics/campus activities and demonstrates outstanding leadership qualities.

*American Veterans (AMVETS) Award* is presented annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet for neat personal appearance, outstanding personal attributes, and officer potential.

*VFW Award* is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who is actively engaged in the AFROTC program and who possesses individual characteristics contributing to leadership.

*Daughters of Founders and Patriots Award* is presented annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who demonstrates qualities of dependability, character, military discipline, leadership and patriotism and understands the importance of the American heritage.

*The Retired Officers Association Award (TROA)* is presented annually to a second class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who has demonstrated good academic standing, high moral character, loyalty to the unit, school, and country and shows exceptional potential for military leadership.

*The Colonel Floyd W. Brown, Jr. Memorial Award* is presented annually to a 1st class cadet who will be commissioned in the military, has contributed to the success of Cadet Activities, and best exhibits to the highest degree the customs and courtesies of cadet, citizen and soldier with an unswerving love and loyalty

to the traditions of The Citadel: courage, honor, leadership, patriotism, scholarship, loyalty, high moral standards and service to his/her fellow man

*Military Order of World Wars Award* is presented annually to a second, third, and fourth class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who excells in all military and scholastic aspects of the ROTC program.

*National Defense Transportation Award* is awarded annually to a first class Air Force ROTC cadet majoring in Business Administration who demonstrates outstanding leadership, academic achievement, and service in promoting preparedness for national defense of the U.S.

*National Sojourners Award* is awarded to a second or third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who contributed the most to encourage and demonstrate Americanism within the Corps of Cadets and on campus.

*Military Order of the Purple Heart* is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet based solely on the cadet's leadership abilities.

*The General Society of the War of 1812* is awarded annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who encourages and demonstrates the ideals of Americanism by deed, conduct, or both.

## **XII. OFF-CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS**

Since many fourth class cadets are unaware that the Charleston area has so much to offer for entertainment and education, this brief section will introduce you to some of the interesting historical places you may visit on the weekends. These places are also good places to bring visiting parents and friends. The Department of Cadet Activities in Mark Clark Hall can also furnish information and assistance in naming these and other attractions.

### **CHARLESTON'S FAMOUS GARDENS**

**CYPRESS GARDENS**, U.S. Highway 52, is open for visitors to view the lagoons, cypress trees, azaleas, roses, camellias, and daffodils that made this place famous. Open Monday through Sunday, 8:00-4:00. 553-0515.

**MIDDLETON PLACE**, U.S. Highway 61. 19th century elegance is exemplified in America's oldest landscaped garden. Majestic terraces, intricate walks, butterfly lakes, and vast plantings confirm the Garden Club of America's accolade, "The most important and interesting gardens in America." Open Monday through Sunday, 9:00-5:00. 556-6020.

**MAGNOLIA GARDENS**, U.S. HIGHWAY 61. Owned by the Drayton family since 1671, the gardens are famous for their century-old camellias and azaleas in a setting of such carefully contrived naturalness that one can hardly imagine anyone having planned this effect. Open Monday through Sunday, 8:00-5:00. 571-1266.



## PARKS

### CHARLESTON WATERFRONT PARK -

Charleston's newest downtown park is located on the Cooper River between the South Carolina Ports Authority and the Battery. The park provides areas for walking, benches and small gardens, a pier for fishing, swings, and picnic tables. Two elaborate fountains are located within the park. The Charleston Pineapple Fountain offers visitors a unique welcome while the other fountain invites individuals to "get wet." The park is open until midnight daily.

### CHARLESTOWNE LANDING -

This park is located on the west bank of the Ashley River, the site of the first Charleston settlement. It features a zoo, museum, and fort in the style of what life was like in the first colony in South Carolina. 852-4200.

### COLONIAL LAKE -

Bordered by Beaufain and Broad Streets and Rutledge and Ashley Avenues, this tidal lake is surrounded by stately Charleston homes.

### FOLLY BEACH COUNTY PARK -

Located at the west end of Folly Beach, this park has both beach and river fronts, offers beach rentals, dressing facilities, and vending area. 588-2416.

### HAMPTON PARK -

Bordered by The Citadel, Hampton park is built on the site of the former Hampton Park Zoo. It features a PAR course and attracts many outdoor concerts and festivals.

**MARION SQUARE** - In the center of the downtown area, Marion Square is the parade ground of the old Citadel.

**PALMETTO ISLANDS** - This county park located in neighboring Mt. Pleasant offers docks for crabbing, fishing, canoe trail, swimming, bicycle, and boat rentals. 884-0332

**WHITE POINT GARDENS and THE BATTERY**- A city park where one can view Fort Sumter and Charleston harbor and where the Ashley and Cooper rivers flow together to "form the Atlantic Ocean."

## **HISTORIC FORTS**

**FORT SUMTER NATIONAL MONUMENT** is located in Charleston harbor. On this site, the second shots of the War Between The States were fired April 12, 1861, when Confederate artillery besieged the Union garrison. After the Federal forces surrendered, the Confederate army held Fort Sumter from 1861 to 1865. Tour boats depart from the Charleston City Marina and Patriot's Point in Mt. Pleasant. For information: 722-1691.

**FORT MOULTRIE**, on Sullivan's Island. First constructed in 1776, the fort was used by American defenders, commanded by William Moultrie to repel an invasion by the British Navy during the Revolutionary War.

The second and third forts were constructed in 1798 and 1809, respectively. Fort Moultrie saw continual use from 1809 to 1947. For information: 883-3123.

## MUSEUMS

THE CHARLESTON MUSEUM, 360 Meeting Street. Founded in 1773. Oldest city museum in North America. For information: 722-2996.

CONFEDERATE MUSEUM, located in Market Hall on the corner of Meeting and Market Streets. The museum features a collection of flags, uniforms, and personal items from the Civil War. For information: 723-1541.

CIVIL WAR MUSEUM, 34 Pitt Street. For information: 723-1541.

AMERICAN MILITARY MUSEUM, Pinckney Street. For information: 723-9620.

AVERY RESEARCH CENTER, 125 Bull Street, features African American history and culture, plus a library. For information: 727-2000.

PATRIOTS POINT AND NAVAL MARITIME MUSEUM- located on the Mt. Pleasant side of Cooper River, this museum is one of the world's largest naval and maritime museums. On display are the aircraft carrier *Yorktown*, WWII submarine *Clamagore*, destroyer *Laffey*, USCG cutter *Ingham*, vintage aircraft,

and the Medal of Honor Museum—plus more. 884-2727

GIBBES MUSEUM OF ART, 135 Meeting Street.  
For information: 722-2706.

SOUTH CAROLINA AQUARIUM, 57 Hasell  
Street. For information: 720-1990.

## **CHARLESTON AREA CONVENTION AND VISITORS BUREAU**

The visitors bureau is located at the corner of Meeting and Mary Streets. It is open seven days a week from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Available are staff to answer questions and provide assistance, courtesy phones, maps, local publications for sale, rest rooms, and two hours of free parking. For information: 853-8000.

## **STAGE THEATRES**

DOCK STREET THEATRE (720-3968)  
FOOTLIGHT PLAYERS THEATRE (722-7521)  
GAILLARD MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM  
(577-7400)  
NORTH CHARLESTON PERFORMING ARTS  
CENTER (529-5000)

ETM Entertainment Network 888-386-8497

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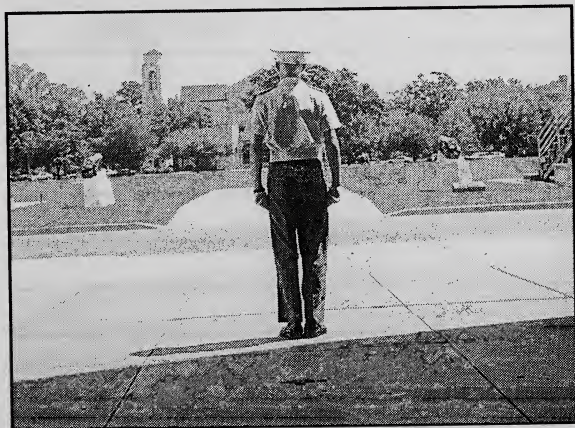
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Ashley River

Brittlebank Park

Landfill

Lockwood Blvd.

Riley Baseball Park

Lockwood Field

Cadet Parking

Stoney Field

Holiday Alumni Center

Johnson Hagood Stadium

# THE CITADEL CAMPUS

President's House

Earle Tennis Facility

Don Brunch  
Tennis Courts

Stevens Barracks

Kovats Field

Byrd Hall

Duckett Hall

Bond Hall

Alumni House

Parking Lot A

Capers Hall

573 Huger Street

Faculty House

Elmwood Avenue

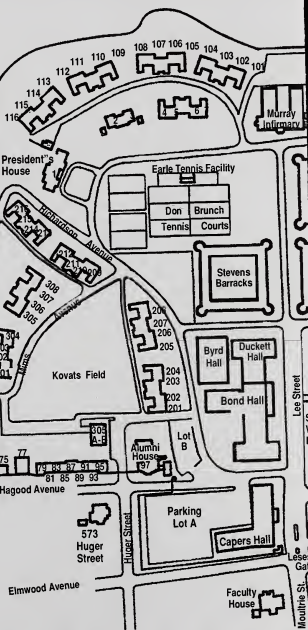
Congress Street

Huger Street

Lee Street

Moultrie St.

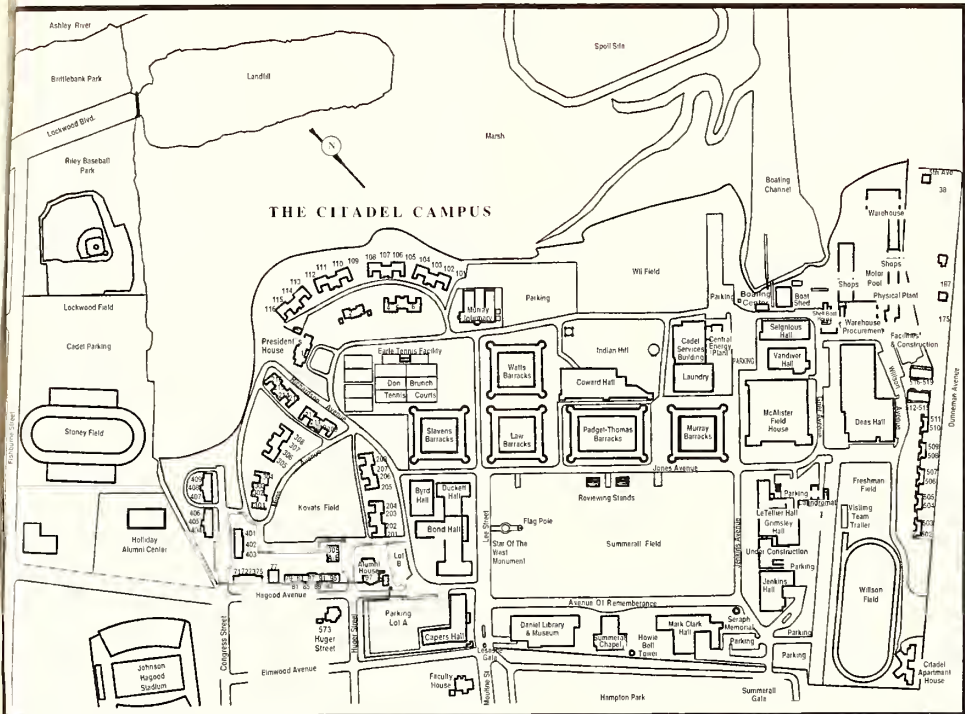
Lesesne Gate

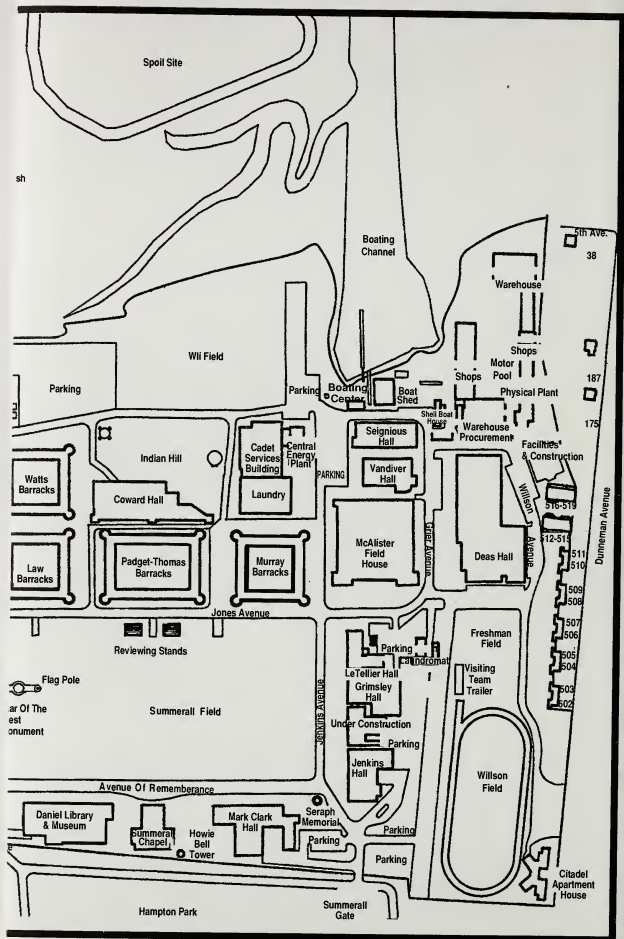


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## THE CITADEL CAMPUS





## THE CITADEL CODE

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and professional in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercise and participation in many sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrongdoing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

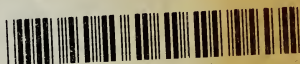
To remember always that the honor of being a Citadel cadet and graduate imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing code is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

*(GEN. CHARLES P. SUMMERALL, USA, RET., PRESIDENT 1931-1953)*

# THE CADET STORE

CITADEL THE GUIDON  
1st 00



CIT0001N

CP

06/02/00

**NBKS**

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE FOR  
BUYBACK OR REFUND PURPOSES

